

IV. External sector

1. Current account a) Current account

€ billion seasonally adjusted +

| Period | Total (R) | | of which: | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | monthly | quarterly | Goods 1 (R) | | Services | | Primary income 2 | | Secondary income 3 | |
| | | | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Oct. | 22.18 | | 17.27 | | 2.04 | | 6.76 | | -3.89 | |
| Nov. | 19.76 | 64.57 | 15.34 | 50.72 | 2.55 | 6.25 | 8.23 | 23.52 | -6.36 | -15.92 |
| Dec. | 22.63 | | 18.11 | | 1.66 | | 8.53 | | -5.67 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 24.32 | | 18.58 | | 1.68 | | 9.39 | | -5.33 | |
| Feb. | 21.96 | 71.02 | 16.98 | 51.58 | 1.89 | 5.36 | 9.42 | 28.89 | -6.33 | -14.81 |
| Mar. | 24.74 | | 16.02 | | 1.79 | | 10.08 | | -3.15 | |
| Apr. | 24.73 | | 16.03 | | 3.77 | | 8.73 | | -3.80 | |
| May | 23.16 | 70.44 | 16.61 | 47.23 | 1.99 | 6.56 | 10.15 | 29.41 | -5.59 | -12.76 |
| June | 22.55 | | 14.59 | | 0.80 | | 10.53 | | -3.37 | |
| July | 21.32 | | 16.65 | | 0.42 | | 9.59 | | -5.34 | |
| Aug. | 20.92 | 61.61 | 14.37 | 44.71 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 10.99 | 32.21 | -4.51 | -15.25 |
| Sep. | 19.37 | | 13.69 | | -0.55 | | 11.63 | | -5.40 | |
| Oct. | 18.88 | | 15.40 | | -2.43 | | 10.90 | | -4.99 | |
| Nov. | 18.66 | 53.40 | 13.72 | 39.50 | -0.65 | -3.67 | 10.74 | 32.00 | -5.15 | -14.43 |
| Dec. | 15.86 | | 10.38 | | -0.59 | | 10.36 | | -4.29 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 20.77 | | 12.56 | | 0.59 | | 12.46 | | -4.84 | |
| Feb. | 22.45 | 55.34 | 15.32 | 34.27 | 0.36 | -0.73 | 11.97 | 36.46 | -5.20 | -14.66 |
| Mar. | 12.12 | | 6.39 | | -1.68 | | 12.03 | | -4.62 | |
| Apr. | 11.72 | | 7.05 | | -2.39 | | 12.36 | | -5.30 | |
| May | 10.98 | 38.11 | 9.14 | 27.75 | -2.38 | -7.01 | 9.04 | 34.07 | -4.82 | -16.70 |
| June | 15.41 | | 11.56 | | -2.24 | | 12.67 | | -6.58 | |
| July | 12.25 | | 10.63 | | -3.49 | | 11.35 | | -6.24 | |
| Aug. | 10.74 | 32.90 | 8.85 | 28.15 | -4.61 | -13.49 | 12.21 | 34.88 | -5.71 | -16.64 |
| Sep. | 9.91 | | 8.67 | | -5.39 | | 11.32 | | -4.69 | |
| Oct. | 10.32 | | 7.69 | | -3.33 | | 10.91 | | -4.95 | |
| Nov. | 13.90 | 37.77 | 11.83 | 32.50 | -3.39 | -10.88 | 10.93 | 33.73 | -5.47 | -17.58 |
| Dec. | 13.55 | | 12.98 | | -4.16 | | 11.89 | | -7.16 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 16.42 | | 14.57 | | -3.11 | | 9.27 | | -4.31 | |
| Feb. | 18.91 | 51.84 | 17.96 | 48.80 | -5.12 | -12.76 | 11.03 | 30.83 | -4.96 | -15.03 |
| Mar. | 16.51 | | 16.27 | | -4.53 | | 10.53 | | -5.76 | |
| Apr. | 19.01 | | 17.75 | | -6.14 | | 12.34 | | -4.94 | |
| May | 18.81 | 57.61 | 16.37 | 52.86 | -5.61 | -17.87 | 11.70 | 36.30 | -3.65 | -13.68 |
| June | 19.79 | | 18.74 | | -6.12 | | 12.26 | | -5.09 | |
| July | 19.32 | | 19.37 | | -4.87 | | 10.16 | | -5.34 | |
| Aug. | 24.02 | 63.91 | 21.09 | 59.09 | -5.09 | -14.72 | 12.73 | 34.44 | -4.71 | -14.90 |
| Sep. | 20.57 | | 18.63 | | -4.76 | | 11.55 | | -4.85 | |
| Oct. | 17.95 | | 21.33 | | -7.30 | | 9.62 | | -5.70 | |
| Nov. | 22.82 | 60.29 | 22.65 | 64.35 | -4.59 | -15.19 | 10.28 | 30.51 | -5.52 | -19.38 |
| Dec. | 19.52 | | 20.37 | | -3.30 | | 10.61 | | -8.16 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 26.19 | | 25.72 | | -6.63 | | 11.16 | | -4.06 | |
| Feb. | 23.66 | 72.05 | 19.92 | 65.19 | -4.15 | -15.50 | 13.08 | 36.31 | -5.19 | -13.95 |
| Mar. | 22.20 | | 19.55 | | -4.72 | | 12.07 | | -4.70 | |
| Apr. | 24.44 | | 22.93 | | -7.52 | | 12.87 | | -3.84 | |
| May | 29.61 | 73.22 | 24.04 | 66.96 | -6.69 | -21.28 | 17.91 | 42.45 | -5.65 | -14.91 |
| June | 19.17 | | 19.99 | | -7.07 | | 11.67 | | -5.42 | |
| July | 21.53 | | 19.50 | | -5.60 | | 13.07 | | -5.44 | |
| Aug. | 21.33 | 61.32 | 19.87 | 56.02 | -6.00 | -17.61 | 12.43 | 38.26 | -4.97 | -15.35 |
| Sep. | 18.46 | | 16.65 | | -6.01 | | 12.76 | | -4.94 | |
| Oct. | 15.48 | | 14.50 | | -5.60 | | 12.32 | | -5.74 | |
| Nov. | 17.21 | 47.20 | 19.38 | 50.09 | -7.25 | -17.03 | 12.11 | 36.01 | -7.03 | -21.87 |
| Dec. | 14.51 | | 16.21 | | -4.18 | | 11.58 | | -9.10 | |
| 2025 Jan. | 4 16.74 | | 4 16.84 | | -7.48 | | 12.51 | | -5.13 | |
| Feb. | 18.58 | 54.72 | 18.74 | 52.91 | -6.71 | -19.51 | 12.15 | 36.88 | -5.60 | -15.56 |
| Mar. | 19.40 | | 17.33 | | -5.32 | | 12.22 | | -4.83 | |
| Apr. | 18.05 | | 16.65 | | -8.28 | | 14.62 | | -4.94 | |
| May | 18.21 | 54.50 | 16.53 | 48.92 | -6.03 | -20.45 | 13.42 | 42.14 | -5.71 | -16.11 |
| June | 18.24 | | 15.74 | | -6.14 | | 14.10 | | -5.46 | |
| July | 19.60 | | 15.56 | | -5.90 | | 15.23 | | -5.29 | |
| Aug. | 18.04 | 50.34 | 16.74 | 45.17 | -5.09 | -16.08 | 12.26 | 39.47 | -5.87 | -18.22 |
| Sep. | 12.70 | | 12.87 | | -5.09 | | 11.98 | | -7.06 | |
| Oct. | 16.73 | | 15.45 | | -5.17 | | 12.61 | | -6.16 | |
| Nov. | 12.06 | 42.28 | 13.10 | 40.83 | -6.85 | -19.75 | 13.32 | 39.06 | -7.51 | -17.86 |
| Dec. | 13.49 | | 12.28 | | -7.73 | | 13.13 | | -4.19 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 18.26 | | 18.23 | | -5.78 | | 12.41 | | -6.60 | |
| Feb. | 19.50 | ... | 19.33 | ... | p -7.12 | ... | p 13.22 | ... | p -5.93 | ... |

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **1** Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). **2** Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes

rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **3** Previously known as current transfers. **4** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

| € billion | | | | | | | | | | | | | seasonally adjusted |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|---|---------------------|
| Period | Goods (f.o.b.) ¹ | | | of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| | Exports (R) | Imports | Balance ² (R) | Foreign trade | | | | | | Supplementary trade items | | Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising | |
| | | | | Exports (f.o.b.) (R) | | Imports (c.i.f.) | | Balance ² (R) | | To exports | To imports | | |
| | | | | Value | Volume ³ | Value | Volume ³ (R) | Value | Volume ³ | | | | |
| 2022 Q2 | 345.90 | 318.15 | 27.75 | 395.05 | 352.69 | 380.13 | 311.23 | 14.92 | 41.46 | -60.69 | -66.62 | 8.58 | |
| Q3 | 359.39 | 331.24 | 28.15 | 408.63 | 352.77 | 394.76 | 310.07 | 13.88 | 42.70 | -60.98 | -67.55 | 9.53 | |
| Q4 | 356.65 | 324.15 | 32.50 | 404.19 | 353.83 | 374.54 | 305.65 | 29.67 | 48.18 | -57.44 | -54.68 | 7.30 | |
| 2023 Q1 | 354.14 | 305.34 | 48.80 | 402.70 | 353.98 | 353.20 | 301.62 | 49.51 | 52.36 | -59.45 | -50.03 | 8.49 | |
| Q2 | 350.69 | 297.83 | 52.86 | 394.14 | 349.22 | 344.08 | 303.91 | 50.06 | 45.31 | -54.07 | -48.44 | 8.24 | |
| Q3 | 346.45 | 287.36 | 59.09 | 389.45 | 345.98 | 331.53 | 294.63 | 57.92 | 51.35 | -54.82 | -46.03 | 9.65 | |
| Q4 | 348.08 | 283.73 | 64.35 | 388.69 | 344.69 | 328.56 | 291.19 | 60.13 | 53.50 | -54.58 | -46.64 | 9.62 | |
| 2024 Q1 | 343.73 | 278.54 | 65.19 | 391.14 | 348.20 | 324.10 | 290.86 | 67.04 | 57.34 | -59.23 | -47.53 | 8.01 | |
| Q2 | 348.13 | 281.17 | 66.96 | 390.78 | 345.74 | 325.47 | 288.90 | 65.31 | 56.84 | -56.59 | -46.50 | 9.52 | |
| Q3 | 337.89 | 281.87 | 56.02 | 387.26 | 341.90 | 328.58 | 292.17 | 58.69 | 49.73 | -58.25 | -49.00 | 5.86 | |
| Q4 | 335.11 | 285.02 | 50.09 | 384.32 | 336.72 | 330.53 | 291.32 | 53.79 | 45.40 | -60.72 | -48.83 | 6.72 | |
| 2025 Q1 ⁴ | 345.58 | 292.67 | 52.91 | 394.67 | 343.40 | 340.81 | 297.05 | 53.87 | 46.35 | -61.70 | -52.83 | 8.51 | |
| Q2 | 341.07 | 292.15 | 48.92 | 392.56 | 344.36 | 340.49 | 305.09 | 52.07 | 39.27 | -65.45 | -53.58 | 8.70 | |
| Q3 | 334.67 | 289.50 | 45.17 | 390.46 | 342.91 | 340.82 | 306.96 | 49.64 | 35.95 | -64.50 | -55.28 | 4.55 | |
| Q4 | 339.74 | 298.91 | 40.83 | 392.75 | 343.31 | 344.40 | 309.34 | 48.35 | 33.97 | -65.03 | -54.75 | 6.36 | |
| 2022 June | 119.02 | 107.46 | 11.56 | 135.04 | 119.72 | 126.70 | 103.09 | 8.34 | 16.63 | -19.66 | -20.39 | 3.03 | |
| July | 118.72 | 108.09 | 10.63 | 133.29 | 116.21 | 127.34 | 101.63 | 5.95 | 14.58 | -19.19 | -20.69 | 3.96 | |
| Aug. | 120.39 | 111.54 | 8.85 | 136.29 | 116.69 | 133.77 | 103.70 | 2.53 | 12.99 | -19.80 | -23.37 | 3.18 | |
| Sep. | 120.28 | 111.61 | 8.67 | 139.05 | 119.87 | 133.65 | 104.74 | 5.40 | 15.13 | -21.99 | -23.49 | 2.39 | |
| Oct. | 118.19 | 110.50 | 7.69 | 136.46 | 119.39 | 127.67 | 101.65 | 8.79 | 17.74 | -21.06 | -18.87 | 1.98 | |
| Nov. | 121.82 | 109.99 | 11.83 | 137.35 | 120.27 | 126.48 | 103.93 | 10.88 | 16.34 | -19.19 | -17.90 | 2.68 | |
| Dec. | 116.64 | 103.66 | 12.98 | 130.38 | 114.17 | 120.39 | 100.07 | 10.00 | 14.10 | -17.19 | -17.91 | 2.64 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 117.56 | 102.99 | 14.57 | 134.18 | 117.81 | 119.46 | 100.64 | 14.72 | 17.17 | -19.83 | -17.30 | 2.51 | |
| Feb. | 118.83 | 100.87 | 17.96 | 135.63 | 119.29 | 117.33 | 100.37 | 18.31 | 18.92 | -20.23 | -17.07 | 2.79 | |
| Mar. | 117.75 | 101.48 | 16.27 | 132.89 | 116.88 | 116.41 | 100.61 | 16.48 | 16.27 | -19.39 | -15.66 | 3.19 | |
| Apr. | 115.06 | 97.31 | 17.75 | 128.77 | 113.85 | 111.78 | 97.80 | 16.99 | 16.05 | -17.29 | -15.10 | 2.99 | |
| May | 117.44 | 101.07 | 16.37 | 132.31 | 117.30 | 118.40 | 104.78 | 13.91 | 12.52 | -18.35 | -18.19 | 2.52 | |
| June | 118.19 | 99.45 | 18.74 | 133.06 | 118.07 | 113.90 | 101.33 | 19.16 | 16.74 | -18.43 | -15.15 | 2.73 | |
| July | 116.69 | 97.32 | 19.37 | 131.17 | 116.80 | 112.62 | 100.73 | 18.56 | 16.07 | -18.73 | -15.85 | 3.39 | |
| Aug. | 115.96 | 94.87 | 21.09 | 130.61 | 116.10 | 109.38 | 97.40 | 21.23 | 18.70 | -18.15 | -15.23 | 2.87 | |
| Sep. | 113.80 | 95.17 | 18.63 | 127.67 | 113.08 | 109.53 | 96.50 | 18.13 | 16.58 | -17.94 | -14.95 | 3.39 | |
| Oct. | 116.15 | 94.82 | 21.33 | 129.38 | 114.60 | 109.45 | 96.35 | 19.93 | 18.25 | -18.01 | -15.28 | 4.07 | |
| Nov. | 118.15 | 95.50 | 22.65 | 132.14 | 117.15 | 110.54 | 97.82 | 21.60 | 19.33 | -19.25 | -15.66 | 3.24 | |
| Dec. | 113.78 | 93.41 | 20.37 | 127.17 | 112.94 | 108.57 | 97.02 | 18.60 | 15.92 | -17.32 | -15.70 | 2.31 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 114.86 | 89.14 | 25.72 | 130.12 | 115.87 | 104.60 | 93.73 | 25.52 | 22.14 | -19.33 | -16.08 | 2.63 | |
| Feb. | 114.56 | 94.64 | 19.92 | 131.15 | 116.68 | 109.26 | 98.26 | 21.89 | 18.42 | -19.76 | -15.30 | 2.10 | |
| Mar. | 114.31 | 94.76 | 19.55 | 129.87 | 115.65 | 110.24 | 98.87 | 19.63 | 16.78 | -20.14 | -16.15 | 3.28 | |
| Apr. | 119.45 | 96.52 | 22.93 | 134.33 | 119.09 | 112.13 | 99.76 | 22.20 | 19.33 | -19.65 | -16.31 | 2.86 | |
| May | 116.48 | 92.44 | 24.04 | 129.28 | 114.41 | 107.14 | 95.24 | 22.14 | 19.17 | -18.07 | -15.43 | 3.90 | |
| June | 112.20 | 92.21 | 19.99 | 127.17 | 112.24 | 106.20 | 93.90 | 20.97 | 18.34 | -18.87 | -14.76 | 2.76 | |
| July | 111.94 | 92.44 | 19.50 | 128.48 | 113.40 | 109.34 | 96.85 | 19.15 | 16.55 | -19.49 | -17.79 | 1.81 | |
| Aug. | 113.77 | 93.90 | 19.87 | 130.68 | 115.44 | 108.66 | 96.59 | 22.02 | 18.85 | -19.80 | -15.39 | 1.99 | |
| Sep. | 112.18 | 95.53 | 16.65 | 128.10 | 113.06 | 110.58 | 98.73 | 17.52 | 14.33 | -18.96 | -15.82 | 2.06 | |
| Oct. | 109.82 | 95.32 | 14.50 | 125.74 | 110.69 | 111.39 | 98.84 | 14.35 | 11.85 | -18.96 | -17.24 | 1.64 | |
| Nov. | 113.03 | 93.65 | 19.38 | 129.54 | 113.43 | 109.13 | 95.98 | 20.41 | 17.45 | -21.24 | -16.70 | 2.53 | |
| Dec. | 112.26 | 96.05 | 16.21 | 129.04 | 112.60 | 110.01 | 96.50 | 19.03 | 16.10 | -20.52 | -14.89 | 2.55 | |
| 2025 Jan. ⁴ | 114.27 | 97.43 | 16.84 | 130.12 | 113.25 | 113.81 | 98.88 | 16.32 | 14.37 | -19.94 | -17.95 | 2.89 | |
| Feb. | 116.13 | 97.39 | 18.74 | 131.35 | 114.02 | 113.70 | 98.70 | 17.65 | 15.32 | -19.81 | -17.82 | 3.27 | |
| Mar. | 115.18 | 97.85 | 17.33 | 133.20 | 116.13 | 113.30 | 99.47 | 19.90 | 16.66 | -21.95 | -17.06 | 2.35 | |
| Apr. | 115.18 | 98.53 | 16.65 | 131.85 | 115.66 | 114.99 | 102.67 | 16.87 | 12.99 | -21.61 | -18.55 | 3.27 | |
| May | 112.07 | 95.54 | 16.53 | 129.99 | 114.03 | 111.18 | 99.89 | 18.81 | 14.14 | -22.26 | -17.35 | 2.33 | |
| June | 113.82 | 98.08 | 15.74 | 130.72 | 114.67 | 114.32 | 102.53 | 16.39 | 12.14 | -21.58 | -17.68 | 3.10 | |
| July | 113.01 | 97.45 | 15.56 | 130.31 | 114.41 | 113.50 | 101.98 | 16.81 | 12.43 | -20.91 | -17.61 | 2.12 | |
| Aug. | 111.26 | 94.52 | 16.74 | 129.53 | 113.82 | 111.92 | 100.92 | 17.61 | 12.90 | -21.28 | -18.42 | 1.81 | |
| Sep. | 110.40 | 97.53 | 12.87 | 130.62 | 114.68 | 115.40 | 104.06 | 15.22 | 10.62 | -22.31 | -19.25 | 0.62 | |
| Oct. | 113.61 | 98.16 | 15.45 | 131.14 | 114.83 | 113.75 | 102.48 | 17.39 | 12.35 | -21.82 | -17.82 | 2.30 | |
| Nov. | 111.01 | 97.91 | 13.10 | 129.02 | 112.68 | 114.55 | 102.64 | 14.47 | 10.04 | -21.47 | -18.48 | 1.63 | |
| Dec. | 115.12 | 102.84 | 12.28 | 132.59 | 115.80 | 116.10 | 104.22 | 16.49 | 11.58 | -21.74 | -18.45 | 2.43 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 112.87 | 94.64 | 18.23 | 130.54 | 113.41 | 110.22 | 98.06 | 20.32 | 15.35 | -22.24 | -18.24 | 1.31 | |
| Feb. | 119.53 | 100.20 | 19.33 | 135.21 | 117.57 | 115.45 | 102.71 | 19.77 | 14.86 | -22.10 | -19.01 | 2.35 | |

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. ¹ Including non-monetary gold. ² The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. ³ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ⁴ Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

c) Services and primary income

€ billion

seasonally adjusted

| Period | Services (f.o.b.) | | | | | | | | Primary income ¹ | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | Total | | | | of which: | | | | Total | | | | of which: | | | |
| | Receipts | | Expenditure ² | | Travel | | | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | Investment income | | | |
| | | | | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | Receipts | | Expenditure | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Oct. | 24.87 | | 22.83 | | 1.51 | | 1.68 | | 16.05 | | 9.29 | | 13.73 | | 7.81 | |
| Nov. | 24.17 | 73.33 | 21.62 | 67.08 | 1.24 | 3.69 | 1.03 | 3.74 | 16.11 | 48.70 | 7.88 | 25.18 | 13.62 | 41.59 | 6.46 | 20.80 |
| Dec. | 24.29 | | 22.63 | | 0.94 | | 1.03 | | 16.54 | | 8.01 | | 14.24 | | 6.53 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 25.41 | | 23.73 | | 0.99 | | 1.06 | | 18.34 | | 8.95 | | 17.08 | | 7.46 | |
| Feb. | 25.34 | 76.48 | 23.45 | 71.12 | 0.99 | 3.06 | 1.06 | 3.36 | 19.17 | 57.14 | 9.75 | 28.25 | 17.66 | 52.79 | 8.32 | 23.69 |
| Mar. | 25.73 | | 23.94 | | 1.08 | | 1.24 | | 19.63 | | 9.55 | | 18.05 | | 7.91 | |
| Apr. | 27.77 | | 24.00 | | 0.92 | | 1.08 | | 19.67 | | 10.94 | | 18.06 | | 9.33 | |
| May | 27.02 | 83.02 | 25.03 | 76.46 | 1.04 | 3.31 | 1.26 | 5.41 | 20.19 | 60.32 | 10.04 | 30.91 | 18.50 | 55.26 | 8.48 | 26.10 |
| June | 28.23 | | 27.43 | | 1.35 | | 3.07 | | 20.46 | | 9.93 | | 18.70 | | 8.29 | |
| July | 29.81 | | 29.39 | | 1.72 | | 4.22 | | 21.07 | | 11.48 | | 19.25 | | 9.88 | |
| Aug. | 30.35 | 91.16 | 30.28 | 91.22 | 1.98 | 5.74 | 4.94 | 14.74 | 21.53 | 64.57 | 10.54 | 32.36 | 19.62 | 58.97 | 8.93 | 27.53 |
| Sep. | 31.00 | | 31.55 | | 2.04 | | 5.58 | | 21.97 | | 10.34 | | 20.10 | | 8.72 | |
| Oct. | 32.19 | | 34.62 | | 2.20 | | 6.06 | | 21.94 | | 11.04 | | 19.78 | | 9.33 | |
| Nov. | 31.63 | 95.46 | 32.28 | 99.13 | 2.26 | 6.26 | 4.68 | 15.51 | 21.78 | 66.37 | 11.04 | 34.37 | 19.43 | 59.67 | 9.33 | 29.08 |
| Dec. | 31.64 | | 32.23 | | 1.80 | | 4.77 | | 22.65 | | 12.29 | | 20.46 | | 10.42 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 34.09 | | 33.50 | | 1.76 | | 4.64 | | 23.25 | | 10.79 | | 21.85 | | 8.88 | |
| Feb. | 33.87 | 100.79 | 33.51 | 101.52 | 1.89 | 5.76 | 4.97 | 14.68 | 23.47 | 70.49 | 11.50 | 34.03 | 21.77 | 65.63 | 9.62 | 28.32 |
| Mar. | 32.83 | | 34.51 | | 2.11 | | 5.07 | | 23.77 | | 11.74 | | 22.01 | | 9.82 | |
| Apr. | 33.61 | | 36.00 | | 2.25 | | 6.70 | | 24.02 | | 11.66 | | 22.23 | | 9.75 | |
| May | 34.30 | 103.01 | 36.68 | 110.02 | 2.40 | 7.20 | 7.05 | 20.92 | 25.00 | 74.43 | 15.96 | 40.36 | 23.13 | 68.83 | 14.09 | 34.59 |
| June | 35.10 | | 37.34 | | 2.55 | | 7.17 | | 25.41 | | 12.74 | | 23.47 | | 10.75 | |
| July | 35.70 | | 39.19 | | 2.68 | | 7.41 | | 25.73 | | 14.38 | | 23.68 | | 12.49 | |
| Aug. | 35.85 | 107.80 | 40.46 | 121.29 | 2.70 | 8.11 | 7.71 | 23.72 | 27.21 | 81.21 | 15.00 | 46.33 | 25.02 | 74.85 | 13.17 | 40.76 |
| Sep. | 36.25 | | 41.64 | | 2.73 | | 8.60 | | 28.27 | | 16.95 | | 26.15 | | 15.10 | |
| Oct. | 36.10 | | 39.43 | | 2.84 | | 7.50 | | 28.33 | | 17.42 | | 26.27 | | 15.51 | |
| Nov. | 35.64 | 106.68 | 39.03 | 117.56 | 2.67 | 8.25 | 7.61 | 24.34 | 29.45 | 88.73 | 18.52 | 55.00 | 27.25 | 82.38 | 16.47 | 49.03 |
| Dec. | 34.94 | | 39.10 | | 2.74 | | 9.23 | | 30.95 | | 19.06 | | 28.86 | | 17.05 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 34.95 | | 38.06 | | 2.68 | | 7.79 | | 31.15 | | 21.88 | | 29.70 | | 19.96 | |
| Feb. | 35.25 | 105.14 | 40.37 | 117.90 | 2.90 | 8.37 | 8.54 | 24.66 | 32.19 | 96.15 | 21.16 | 65.32 | 30.33 | 90.90 | 19.26 | 59.64 |
| Mar. | 34.94 | | 39.47 | | 2.79 | | 8.33 | | 32.81 | | 22.28 | | 30.87 | | 20.42 | |
| Apr. | 34.46 | | 40.60 | | 3.01 | | 8.88 | | 33.94 | | 21.60 | | 31.96 | | 19.75 | |
| May | 34.61 | 104.04 | 40.22 | 121.91 | 2.94 | 8.84 | 8.62 | 27.12 | 34.25 | 103.41 | 22.55 | 67.11 | 32.18 | 97.19 | 20.73 | 61.59 |
| June | 34.97 | | 41.09 | | 2.89 | | 9.62 | | 35.22 | | 22.96 | | 33.05 | | 21.11 | |
| July | 34.98 | | 39.85 | | 2.95 | | 8.64 | | 35.06 | | 24.90 | | 32.82 | | 23.04 | |
| Aug. | 34.62 | 105.88 | 39.71 | 120.60 | 2.89 | 8.80 | 8.46 | 26.44 | 38.01 | 109.66 | 25.28 | 75.22 | 35.56 | 102.70 | 23.41 | 69.81 |
| Sep. | 36.28 | | 41.04 | | 2.96 | | 9.34 | | 36.59 | | 25.04 | | 34.32 | | 23.36 | |
| Oct. | 35.97 | | 43.27 | | 2.89 | | 9.79 | | 35.67 | | 26.05 | | 34.04 | | 24.19 | |
| Nov. | 36.51 | 109.12 | 41.10 | 124.31 | 2.97 | 8.89 | 9.35 | 27.48 | 35.95 | 108.49 | 25.67 | 77.98 | 34.11 | 103.19 | 23.84 | 72.44 |
| Dec. | 36.64 | | 39.94 | | 3.03 | | 8.34 | | 36.87 | | 26.26 | | 35.04 | | 24.41 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 35.17 | | 41.80 | | 3.03 | | 10.64 | | 36.69 | | 25.53 | | 35.02 | | 23.74 | |
| Feb. | 35.97 | 107.87 | 40.12 | 123.37 | 3.07 | 9.16 | 8.10 | 27.19 | 37.28 | 111.06 | 24.20 | 74.75 | 35.19 | 105.12 | 22.32 | 69.33 |
| Mar. | 36.73 | | 41.45 | | 3.06 | | 8.45 | | 37.09 | | 25.02 | | 34.91 | | 23.27 | |
| Apr. | 36.85 | | 44.37 | | 3.06 | | 11.63 | | 37.57 | | 24.70 | | 35.45 | | 22.85 | |
| May | 36.73 | 110.29 | 43.42 | 131.57 | 3.06 | 9.48 | 9.52 | 31.26 | 38.00 | 112.51 | 20.09 | 70.06 | 35.78 | 105.90 | 18.20 | 65.02 |
| June | 36.71 | | 43.78 | | 3.36 | | 10.11 | | 36.94 | | 25.27 | | 34.67 | | 23.97 | |
| July | 37.49 | | 43.09 | | 3.20 | | 9.43 | | 36.96 | | 23.89 | | 34.68 | | 22.07 | |
| Aug. | 37.37 | 112.70 | 43.37 | 130.31 | 3.28 | 9.68 | 9.61 | 28.73 | 36.85 | 110.08 | 24.42 | 71.82 | 34.40 | 103.08 | 22.53 | 66.19 |
| Sep. | 37.84 | | 43.85 | | 3.20 | | 9.69 | | 36.27 | | 23.51 | | 34.00 | | 21.59 | |
| Oct. | 37.91 | | 43.51 | | 3.12 | | 9.24 | | 36.09 | | 23.77 | | 34.20 | | 21.82 | |
| Nov. | 38.55 | 117.20 | 45.80 | 134.23 | 3.21 | 9.56 | 10.13 | 28.08 | 35.72 | 106.70 | 23.61 | 70.69 | 33.62 | 100.66 | 21.70 | 64.90 |
| Dec. | 40.74 | | 44.92 | | 3.23 | | 8.71 | | 34.89 | | 23.31 | | 32.84 | | 21.38 | |
| 2025 Jan. | 38.63 | | 46.11 | | 3.09 | | 10.32 | | 34.78 | | 22.27 | | 33.10 | | 20.36 | |
| Feb. | 38.52 | 116.48 | 45.23 | 135.99 | 3.10 | 9.32 | 10.09 | 30.51 | 34.22 | 103.24 | 22.07 | 66.36 | 32.21 | 97.48 | 20.14 | 60.52 |
| Mar. | 39.33 | | 44.65 | | 3.13 | | 10.10 | | 34.24 | | 22.02 | | 32.17 | | 20.02 | |
| Apr. | 38.63 | | 46.91 | | 3.15 | | 12.15 | | 34.53 | | 19.91 | | 32.42 | | 17.94 | |
| May | 38.44 | 115.92 | 44.47 | 136.37 | 3.17 | 9.53 | 9.98 | 31.39 | 33.99 | 102.69 | 20.57 | 60.55 | 31.83 | 96.19 | 18.60 | 55.25 |
| June | 38.85 | | 44.99 | | 3.21 | | 9.26 | | 34.17 | | 20.07 | | 31.94 | | 18.71 | |
| July | 38.00 | | 43.90 | | 3.09 | | 9.01 | | 35.98 | | 20.75 | | 33.68 | | 18.76 | |
| Aug. | 38.15 | 114.18 | 43.24 | 130.26 | 3.13 | 9.34 | 8.99 | 26.61 | 33.88 | 103.63 | 21.62 | 64.16 | 31.48 | 96.67 | 19.65 | 58.20 |
| Sep. | 38.03 | | 43.12 | | 3.12 | | 8.61 | | 33.77 | | 21.79 | | 31.51 | | 19.79 | |
| Oct. | 37.88 | | 43.05 | | 3.15 | | 8.95 | | 34.14 | | 21.53 | | 32.07 | | 19.66 | |
| Nov. | 38.27 | 113.01 | 45.12 | 132.76 | 3.17 | 9.61 | 10.55 | 29.59 | 35.07 | 103.57 | 21.75 | 64.51 | 32.95 | 97.33 | 19.73 | 58.65 |
| Dec. | 36.86 | | 44.59 | | 3.29 | | 10.09 | | 34.36 | | 21.23 | | 32.31 | | 19.26 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 40.30 | | 46.08 | | 3.33 | | 10.49 | | 34.75 | | 22.34 | | 32.97 | | 20.30 | |
| Feb. ^p | 37.07 | ... | 44.19 | ... | 3.37 | ... | 10.30 | ... | 35.44 | ... | 22.22 | ... | 33.42 | ... | 20.30 | ... |

¹ Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies

received from the EU). ² Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports.

IV. External sector

2. Exports

a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Period | European countries | | | | | | | | Non-European countries | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | Total (R) | | of which: | | | | Total (R) | | of which: | | | | | | | |
| | | | EU countries (27) (R) | | of which: | | | | United States | | Asia | | OPEC countries | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Oct. | 72.50 | | 55.83 | | 39.21 | | 16.67 | | 32.27 | | 8.99 | | 17.45 | | 1.40 | |
| Nov. | 73.08 | 219.23 | 56.92 | 170.08 | 40.08 | 119.33 | 16.16 | 49.15 | 33.33 | 100.52 | 9.10 | 27.81 | 18.12 | 54.66 | 1.40 | 4.92 |
| Dec. | 73.65 | | 57.33 | | 40.04 | | 16.32 | | 34.92 | | 9.72 | | 19.09 | | 2.12 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 73.17 | | 57.93 | | 40.74 | | 15.24 | | 35.91 | | 9.96 | | 18.95 | | 1.59 | |
| Feb. | 73.45 | 223.23 | 58.03 | 176.19 | 40.37 | 123.41 | 15.42 | 47.04 | 35.36 | 106.22 | 9.71 | 29.15 | 18.60 | 56.45 | 1.50 | 4.72 |
| Mar. | 76.61 | | 60.23 | | 42.30 | | 16.38 | | 34.95 | | 9.48 | | 18.90 | | 1.63 | |
| Apr. | 77.25 | | 60.91 | | 42.83 | | 16.34 | | 34.86 | | 10.17 | | 18.54 | | 1.60 | |
| May | 78.39 | 232.88 | 62.30 | 184.45 | 43.71 | 129.82 | 16.09 | 48.44 | 34.56 | 104.44 | 9.86 | 29.87 | 18.81 | 55.91 | 1.81 | 5.17 |
| June | 77.24 | | 61.24 | | 43.28 | | 16.01 | | 35.02 | | 9.84 | | 18.56 | | 1.76 | |
| July | 79.60 | | 62.40 | | 43.80 | | 17.20 | | 34.76 | | 10.22 | | 17.61 | | 1.42 | |
| Aug. | 77.60 | 234.04 | 60.99 | 184.02 | 43.10 | 129.68 | 16.61 | 50.02 | 34.14 | 103.39 | 9.94 | 30.23 | 17.96 | 53.45 | 1.57 | 4.56 |
| Sep. | 76.84 | | 60.63 | | 42.78 | | 16.21 | | 34.49 | | 10.07 | | 17.88 | | 1.57 | |
| Oct. | 80.09 | | 63.31 | | 44.78 | | 16.78 | | 36.18 | | 10.35 | | 19.43 | | 1.65 | |
| Nov. | 81.23 | 245.67 | 63.94 | 194.60 | 44.97 | 136.66 | 17.29 | 51.08 | 36.72 | 108.69 | 10.33 | 31.63 | 18.87 | 56.82 | 1.53 | 4.94 |
| Dec. | 84.35 | | 67.35 | | 46.91 | | 17.01 | | 35.79 | | 10.95 | | 18.52 | | 1.76 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 86.03 | | 68.23 | | 48.07 | | 17.80 | | 39.13 | | 11.28 | | 19.82 | | 1.62 | |
| Feb. | 85.90 | 258.52 | 68.76 | 207.57 | 48.23 | 145.97 | 17.14 | 50.96 | 39.79 | 117.22 | 11.15 | 34.21 | 20.69 | 60.12 | 1.57 | 4.79 |
| Mar. | 86.59 | | 70.58 | | 49.67 | | 16.02 | | 38.30 | | 11.78 | | 19.61 | | 1.60 | |
| Apr. | 87.30 | | 70.26 | | 49.71 | | 17.04 | | 39.82 | | 12.50 | | 19.58 | | 1.57 | |
| May | 91.20 | 270.41 | 74.29 | 218.75 | 53.09 | 155.17 | 16.92 | 51.67 | 40.80 | 123.25 | 13.43 | 40.24 | 20.08 | 60.39 | 1.64 | 4.99 |
| June | 91.91 | | 74.20 | | 52.37 | | 17.71 | | 42.63 | | 14.31 | | 20.73 | | 1.78 | |
| July | 92.54 | | 74.88 | | 53.41 | | 17.66 | | 40.23 | | 12.22 | | 20.11 | | 1.79 | |
| Aug. | 93.42 | 281.05 | 75.43 | 227.26 | 53.62 | 161.78 | 17.99 | 53.79 | 42.34 | 126.03 | 13.70 | 40.29 | 20.85 | 62.24 | 2.07 | 6.05 |
| Sep. | 95.09 | | 76.95 | | 54.75 | | 18.14 | | 43.46 | | 14.37 | | 21.28 | | 2.19 | |
| Oct. | 92.12 | | 73.79 | | 52.35 | | 18.33 | | 43.85 | | 13.91 | | 21.21 | | 1.91 | |
| Nov. | 93.92 | 276.31 | 74.87 | 221.21 | 53.03 | 157.16 | 19.05 | 55.10 | 43.01 | 126.60 | 13.54 | 40.22 | 20.72 | 61.59 | 1.92 | 5.55 |
| Dec. | 90.27 | | 72.55 | | 51.78 | | 17.72 | | 39.74 | | 12.77 | | 19.66 | | 1.72 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 91.94 | | 74.32 | | 52.93 | | 17.63 | | 41.87 | | 13.17 | | 19.67 | | 1.98 | |
| Feb. | 90.94 | 274.46 | 73.20 | 220.23 | 52.28 | 156.74 | 17.74 | 54.23 | 44.33 | 127.14 | 13.52 | 39.16 | 21.15 | 60.72 | 2.00 | 6.07 |
| Mar. | 91.58 | | 72.71 | | 51.53 | | 18.86 | | 40.94 | | 12.47 | | 19.90 | | 2.09 | |
| Apr. | 86.83 | | 69.88 | | 49.33 | | 16.95 | | 41.58 | | 13.02 | | 20.55 | | 2.08 | |
| May | 90.24 | 267.26 | 72.40 | 214.85 | 51.38 | 152.16 | 17.84 | 52.40 | 41.69 | 125.76 | 12.99 | 39.27 | 20.60 | 61.66 | 1.94 | 5.96 |
| June | 90.19 | | 72.57 | | 51.45 | | 17.61 | | 42.49 | | 13.26 | | 20.51 | | 1.94 | |
| July | 89.22 | | 71.38 | | 50.64 | | 17.84 | | 41.55 | | 13.44 | | 19.91 | | 2.03 | |
| Aug. | 88.87 | 265.16 | 71.56 | 212.93 | 50.54 | 150.60 | 17.31 | 52.23 | 41.26 | 122.91 | 13.48 | 39.79 | 19.71 | 59.14 | 2.01 | 6.07 |
| Sep. | 87.07 | | 69.99 | | 49.42 | | 17.08 | | 40.10 | | 12.87 | | 19.52 | | 2.03 | |
| Oct. | 87.68 | | 70.00 | | 49.64 | | 17.68 | | 41.20 | | 13.71 | | 19.53 | | 2.01 | |
| Nov. | 90.25 | 265.23 | 71.99 | 211.27 | 51.08 | 149.83 | 18.26 | 53.96 | 41.50 | 122.24 | 13.33 | 39.84 | 19.33 | 57.39 | 1.96 | 5.89 |
| Dec. | 87.30 | | 69.28 | | 49.11 | | 18.02 | | 39.54 | | 12.80 | | 18.53 | | 1.92 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 88.65 | | 70.52 | | 49.56 | | 18.14 | | 41.12 | | 12.82 | | 19.56 | | 2.08 | |
| Feb. | 88.75 | 265.50 | 71.17 | 211.88 | 49.99 | 148.79 | 17.59 | 53.64 | 42.05 | 124.57 | 13.62 | 40.30 | 19.49 | 58.69 | 2.14 | 6.24 |
| Mar. | 88.10 | | 70.19 | | 49.24 | | 17.91 | | 41.40 | | 13.86 | | 19.64 | | 2.02 | |
| Apr. | 91.57 | | 72.78 | | 51.29 | | 18.80 | | 42.33 | | 13.83 | | 19.80 | | 2.22 | |
| May | 87.66 | 265.08 | 69.66 | 210.90 | 49.05 | 148.53 | 18.00 | 54.19 | 41.20 | 124.40 | 14.18 | 41.09 | 18.92 | 58.36 | 2.12 | 6.49 |
| June | 85.85 | | 68.46 | | 48.19 | | 17.39 | | 40.87 | | 13.08 | | 19.64 | | 2.15 | |
| July | 87.08 | | 69.18 | | 48.96 | | 17.90 | | 40.95 | | 12.98 | | 19.96 | | 2.22 | |
| Aug. | 88.42 | 262.38 | 70.41 | 208.79 | 49.48 | 146.78 | 18.01 | 53.60 | 41.81 | 123.57 | 13.65 | 40.82 | 20.22 | 59.16 | 2.14 | 6.61 |
| Sep. | 86.88 | | 69.20 | | 48.34 | | 17.69 | | 40.81 | | 14.19 | | 18.98 | | 2.25 | |
| Oct. | 87.13 | | 69.66 | | 48.75 | | 17.47 | | 38.16 | | 12.27 | | 18.38 | | 2.22 | |
| Nov. | 87.64 | 263.32 | 69.50 | 209.43 | 48.79 | 147.15 | 18.14 | 53.89 | 41.50 | 119.80 | 14.00 | 39.78 | 19.35 | 56.78 | 2.38 | 6.81 |
| Dec. | 88.55 | | 70.27 | | 49.61 | | 18.28 | | 40.14 | | 13.51 | | 19.05 | | 2.21 | |
| 2025 Jan. 1 | 88.98 | | 70.35 | | 49.46 | | 18.63 | | 40.80 | | 13.11 | | 18.83 | | 2.39 | |
| Feb. | 88.89 | 269.10 | 70.21 | 213.32 | 49.19 | 149.85 | 18.68 | 55.78 | 42.08 | 124.47 | 14.06 | 41.45 | 19.35 | 57.62 | 2.42 | 7.13 |
| Mar. | 91.23 | | 72.76 | | 51.20 | | 18.47 | | 41.59 | | 14.28 | | 19.44 | | 2.32 | |
| Apr. | 91.40 | | 72.78 | | 51.06 | | 18.62 | | 40.09 | | 13.12 | | 19.08 | | 2.31 | |
| May | 90.63 | 274.33 | 71.74 | 217.46 | 50.12 | 152.41 | 18.90 | 56.87 | 38.97 | 117.08 | 12.20 | 37.56 | 19.13 | 56.08 | 2.33 | 6.87 |
| June | 92.30 | | 72.94 | | 51.23 | | 19.35 | | 38.02 | | 12.24 | | 17.87 | | 2.23 | |
| July | 93.04 | | 74.35 | | 52.18 | | 18.68 | | 36.82 | | 11.22 | | 17.94 | | 2.55 | |
| Aug. | 90.65 | 275.85 | 72.46 | 221.00 | 51.14 | 155.33 | 18.18 | 54.83 | 38.46 | 113.31 | 11.02 | 34.58 | 18.17 | 54.27 | 2.39 | 7.27 |
| Sep. | 92.16 | | 74.19 | | 52.01 | | 17.97 | | 38.03 | | 12.34 | | 18.16 | | 2.33 | |
| Oct. | 94.54 | | 76.15 | | 53.33 | | 18.39 | | 36.09 | | 11.26 | | 17.31 | | 2.42 | |
| Nov. | 91.06 | 279.79 | 72.99 | 224.45 | 51.30 | 157.85 | 18.07 | 55.35 | 37.54 | 111.59 | 11.15 | 34.19 | 18.08 | 54.33 | 2.40 | 7.11 |
| Dec. | 94.19 | | 75.31 | | 53.22 | | 18.89 | | 37.96 | | 11.78 | | 18.94 | | 2.29 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 90.45 | | 71.67 | | 50.06 | | 18.78 | | 39.64 | | 13.17 | | 17.63 | | 2.12 | |
| Feb. | 95.44 | ... | 75.86 | ... | 52.65 | ... | 19.58 | ... | 39.46 | ... | 12.19 | ... | 17.62 | ... | 2.23 | ... |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of

countries according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

2. Exports

b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion seasonally adjusted

| Item no | Selected main categories | | | | | | Selected categories | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| | Intermediate goods | | Capital goods | | Consumer goods | | Chemical and pharmaceutical products | | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment | | Machinery and equipment | | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | |
| | | | | | | | 20 and 21 | | 26 and 27 | | 28 | | 29 | |
| Period | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Sep. | 32.45 | | 45.10 | | 20.67 | | 16.75 | | 16.76 | | 15.06 | | 17.40 | |
| Oct. | 32.29 | | 45.74 | | 20.66 | | 16.83 | | 16.48 | | 15.30 | | 18.89 | |
| Nov. | 33.82 | 100.37 | 45.94 | 139.23 | 20.82 | 62.37 | 17.81 | 52.40 | 17.52 | 51.42 | 15.56 | 46.43 | 18.07 | 55.84 |
| Dec. | 34.26 | | 47.55 | | 20.89 | | 17.76 | | 17.42 | | 15.57 | | 18.88 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 34.89 | | 46.64 | | 21.37 | | 18.58 | | 17.76 | | 15.83 | | 18.19 | |
| Feb. | 34.96 | 105.68 | 46.92 | 140.92 | 20.62 | 63.83 | 17.26 | 54.45 | 17.83 | 53.51 | 15.80 | 47.93 | 18.00 | 55.17 |
| Mar. | 35.83 | | 47.36 | | 21.84 | | 18.61 | | 17.92 | | 16.30 | | 18.98 | |
| Apr. | 36.80 | | 46.90 | | 22.33 | | 19.71 | | 18.23 | | 16.31 | | 18.47 | |
| May | 37.24 | 110.97 | 46.41 | 139.63 | 22.95 | 68.18 | 19.84 | 59.70 | 18.13 | 54.08 | 16.49 | 48.98 | 17.27 | 52.88 |
| June | 36.93 | | 46.32 | | 22.90 | | 20.15 | | 17.72 | | 16.18 | | 17.14 | |
| July | 37.88 | | 46.91 | | 22.67 | | 20.05 | | 18.19 | | 16.43 | | 17.12 | |
| Aug. | 37.76 | 113.39 | 43.71 | 134.16 | 23.13 | 68.90 | 20.70 | 61.49 | 18.30 | 54.56 | 16.51 | 49.22 | 14.08 | 46.39 |
| Sep. | 37.75 | | 43.54 | | 23.10 | | 20.74 | | 18.07 | | 16.28 | | 15.19 | |
| Oct. | 38.33 | | 47.60 | | 23.32 | | 20.37 | | 18.20 | | 16.56 | | 17.95 | |
| Nov. | 39.11 | 118.09 | 47.57 | 142.29 | 23.64 | 71.62 | 21.10 | 64.19 | 18.50 | 55.62 | 16.27 | 49.06 | 18.25 | 54.55 |
| Dec. | 40.65 | | 47.12 | | 24.66 | | 22.72 | | 18.92 | | 16.23 | | 18.35 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 41.14 | | 48.93 | | 25.09 | | 21.91 | | 19.10 | | 16.65 | | 19.75 | |
| Feb. | 41.26 | 124.24 | 48.84 | 143.20 | 25.92 | 78.01 | 22.27 | 67.44 | 19.28 | 57.67 | 17.05 | 49.80 | 19.54 | 55.87 |
| Mar. | 41.84 | | 45.43 | | 27.00 | | 23.26 | | 19.29 | | 16.10 | | 16.58 | |
| Apr. | 42.44 | | 47.45 | | 28.09 | | 24.51 | | 19.19 | | 16.88 | | 18.31 | |
| May | 44.19 | 130.37 | 49.59 | 149.31 | 29.36 | 85.65 | 26.11 | 75.01 | 19.82 | 59.19 | 17.30 | 51.54 | 19.97 | 59.63 |
| June | 43.74 | | 52.27 | | 28.20 | | 24.39 | | 20.18 | | 17.36 | | 21.35 | |
| July | 43.26 | | 51.17 | | 26.61 | | 23.18 | | 20.48 | | 17.55 | | 20.57 | |
| Aug. | 43.28 | 131.35 | 52.17 | 156.88 | 28.36 | 84.61 | 23.58 | 72.15 | 21.05 | 62.80 | 18.27 | 54.09 | 21.19 | 63.88 |
| Sep. | 44.81 | | 53.54 | | 29.64 | | 25.39 | | 21.27 | | 18.27 | | 22.12 | |
| Oct. | 42.98 | | 53.45 | | 29.60 | | 24.42 | | 20.95 | | 18.16 | | 22.51 | |
| Nov. | 42.84 | 126.28 | 55.00 | 159.91 | 29.23 | 87.41 | 23.28 | 70.39 | 20.99 | 62.21 | 19.12 | 55.55 | 22.49 | 66.73 |
| Dec. | 40.46 | | 51.46 | | 28.58 | | 22.69 | | 20.27 | | 18.27 | | 21.73 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 41.12 | | 53.76 | | 28.93 | | 22.52 | | 20.80 | | 18.84 | | 22.00 | |
| Feb. | 41.91 | 124.68 | 55.86 | 163.88 | 28.85 | 85.72 | 23.01 | 67.04 | 20.95 | 63.15 | 19.12 | 57.00 | 23.65 | 67.08 |
| Mar. | 41.65 | | 54.26 | | 27.94 | | 21.51 | | 21.40 | | 19.04 | | 21.43 | |
| Apr. | 39.81 | | 54.46 | | 26.98 | | 20.73 | | 20.77 | | 18.56 | | 22.56 | |
| May | 40.50 | 120.66 | 56.74 | 167.51 | 27.02 | 81.80 | 20.18 | 62.17 | 21.12 | 62.68 | 19.30 | 57.23 | 23.36 | 69.18 |
| June | 40.35 | | 56.31 | | 27.80 | | 21.26 | | 20.79 | | 19.37 | | 23.26 | |
| July | 38.83 | | 55.13 | | 27.90 | | 21.04 | | 20.41 | | 18.91 | | 22.98 | |
| Aug. | 39.62 | 117.67 | 55.31 | 163.89 | 27.49 | 82.49 | 20.79 | 62.56 | 20.74 | 61.57 | 18.73 | 56.62 | 23.17 | 67.98 |
| Sep. | 39.22 | | 53.45 | | 27.10 | | 20.73 | | 20.42 | | 18.98 | | 21.83 | |
| Oct. | 39.01 | | 55.00 | | 27.69 | | 21.01 | | 20.39 | | 18.64 | | 22.83 | |
| Nov. | 39.78 | 117.29 | 55.05 | 163.47 | 29.00 | 83.75 | 21.98 | 63.08 | 20.31 | 60.54 | 19.14 | 56.50 | 23.27 | 68.92 |
| Dec. | 38.50 | | 53.42 | | 27.06 | | 20.09 | | 19.84 | | 18.72 | | 22.82 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 39.17 | | 53.59 | | 27.96 | | 21.10 | | 20.05 | | 18.77 | | 21.44 | |
| Feb. | 39.50 | 117.57 | 54.50 | 162.31 | 27.93 | 83.75 | 21.31 | 63.82 | 20.21 | 60.04 | 18.88 | 55.98 | 22.59 | 66.88 |
| Mar. | 38.90 | | 54.22 | | 27.86 | | 21.41 | | 19.78 | | 18.33 | | 22.85 | |
| Apr. | 40.38 | | 56.75 | | 27.86 | | 21.03 | | 20.38 | | 18.84 | | 23.02 | |
| May | 38.98 | 117.90 | 53.43 | 163.14 | 28.33 | 83.76 | 21.32 | 63.40 | 19.74 | 59.85 | 18.05 | 54.97 | 22.00 | 67.19 |
| June | 38.54 | | 52.96 | | 27.57 | | 21.05 | | 19.73 | | 18.08 | | 22.17 | |
| July | 38.55 | | 52.51 | | 28.68 | | 21.62 | | 19.67 | | 18.22 | | 21.22 | |
| Aug. | 38.53 | 114.92 | 54.47 | 161.19 | 28.54 | 85.46 | 21.81 | 64.25 | 19.33 | 58.71 | 18.00 | 54.44 | 23.91 | 66.79 |
| Sep. | 37.84 | | 54.21 | | 28.24 | | 20.82 | | 19.71 | | 18.22 | | 21.66 | |
| Oct. | 38.71 | | 52.01 | | 28.24 | | 20.60 | | 19.57 | | 18.21 | | 21.50 | |
| Nov. | 38.99 | 116.44 | 53.15 | 158.00 | 29.49 | 86.82 | 22.15 | 64.13 | 19.77 | 59.31 | 18.15 | 54.54 | 21.62 | 64.11 |
| Dec. | 38.74 | | 52.84 | | 29.09 | | 21.38 | | 19.97 | | 18.18 | | 20.99 | |
| 2025 Jan. ¹ | 39.85 | | 53.98 | | 29.30 | | 21.15 | | 20.42 | | 18.42 | | 21.51 | |
| Feb. | 39.81 | 120.17 | 54.31 | 163.92 | 30.21 | 90.34 | 22.24 | 65.98 | 20.83 | 63.02 | 18.44 | 55.87 | 21.48 | 65.23 |
| Mar. | 40.51 | | 55.63 | | 30.83 | | 22.59 | | 21.77 | | 19.01 | | 22.24 | |
| Apr. | 39.75 | | 55.19 | | 31.21 | | 22.10 | | 21.66 | | 18.58 | | 21.68 | |
| May | 39.15 | 118.71 | 54.24 | 164.55 | 31.09 | 92.95 | 21.79 | 65.10 | 21.27 | 64.76 | 18.22 | 55.51 | 21.90 | 65.69 |
| June | 39.81 | | 55.12 | | 30.65 | | 21.21 | | 21.83 | | 18.71 | | 22.11 | |
| July | 39.93 | | 54.62 | | 30.00 | | 20.44 | | 21.31 | | 18.44 | | 21.52 | |
| Aug. | 39.12 | 119.59 | 54.84 | 163.50 | 30.02 | 90.84 | 21.01 | 62.78 | 20.83 | 63.86 | 17.94 | 54.41 | 20.81 | 63.23 |
| Sep. | 40.54 | | 54.04 | | 30.82 | | 21.33 | | 21.72 | | 18.03 | | 20.90 | |
| Oct. | 41.10 | | 53.81 | | 31.36 | | 20.99 | | 22.18 | | 19.47 | | 20.57 | |
| Nov. | 39.60 | 122.61 | 53.01 | 161.29 | 30.23 | 93.43 | 21.12 | 63.65 | 21.21 | 66.17 | 18.30 | 56.76 | 20.56 | 61.45 |
| Dec. | 41.91 | | 54.47 | | 31.84 | | 21.54 | | 22.78 | | 18.99 | | 20.32 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 42.66 | | 52.92 | | 29.73 | | 21.33 | | 21.85 | | 17.90 | | 20.18 | |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

a) Imports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Period | European countries | | | | | | | | Non-European countries | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------|
| | Total (R) | | of which: | | | | Total (R) | | of which: | | | | | | | | |
| | | | EU countries (27) (R) | | of which: | | | | United States | | Asia | | OPEC countries | | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | |
| 2020 Oct. | 58.44 | | 47.05 | | 32.19 | | 11.39 | | 28.05 | | 5.50 | | 18.28 | | 0.32 | | |
| Nov. | 61.16 | 180.56 | 49.52 | 145.81 | 33.75 | 99.16 | 11.64 | 34.75 | 29.67 | 88.10 | 5.67 | 17.01 | 19.55 | 58.62 | 0.37 | | 1.24 |
| Dec. | 60.96 | | 49.24 | | 33.22 | | 11.72 | | 30.38 | | 5.84 | | 20.79 | | 0.55 | | |
| 2021 Jan. | 58.79 | | 47.62 | | 32.20 | | 11.17 | | 29.75 | | 5.07 | | 19.74 | | 0.61 | | |
| Feb. | 61.17 | 184.18 | 49.04 | 148.12 | 33.58 | 101.39 | 12.14 | 36.06 | 30.06 | 91.85 | 5.46 | 16.42 | 19.93 | 60.94 | 0.45 | | 1.52 |
| Mar. | 64.22 | | 51.46 | | 35.61 | | 12.75 | | 32.04 | | 5.89 | | 21.27 | | 0.46 | | |
| Apr. | 63.22 | | 49.91 | | 34.49 | | 13.31 | | 33.00 | | 6.06 | | 21.75 | | 0.50 | | |
| May | 66.36 | 195.15 | 52.61 | 154.82 | 36.55 | 107.52 | 13.75 | 40.34 | 32.38 | 98.52 | 6.05 | 18.67 | 21.46 | 64.82 | 0.77 | | 1.84 |
| June | 65.57 | | 52.30 | | 36.48 | | 13.28 | | 33.14 | | 6.56 | | 21.61 | | 0.57 | | |
| July | 64.79 | | 51.82 | | 35.91 | | 12.96 | | 32.03 | | 5.48 | | 21.33 | | 0.68 | | |
| Aug. | 65.05 | 194.41 | 50.90 | 153.53 | 35.68 | 106.86 | 14.15 | 40.86 | 33.32 | 98.54 | 6.36 | 18.08 | 22.17 | 65.90 | 0.71 | | 2.21 |
| Sep. | 64.57 | | 50.81 | | 35.27 | | 13.75 | | 33.19 | | 6.24 | | 22.40 | | 0.82 | | |
| Oct. | 68.87 | | 54.25 | | 38.10 | | 14.62 | | 34.49 | | 5.97 | | 23.26 | | 0.99 | | |
| Nov. | 72.53 | 216.65 | 56.82 | 169.34 | 39.97 | 118.66 | 15.71 | 47.32 | 35.23 | 108.66 | 6.14 | 18.53 | 24.50 | 74.50 | 0.96 | | 2.87 |
| Dec. | 75.25 | | 58.27 | | 40.59 | | 16.99 | | 38.94 | | 6.42 | | 26.74 | | 0.92 | | |
| 2022 Jan. | 75.49 | | 57.44 | | 40.28 | | 18.05 | | 38.96 | | 6.61 | | 25.95 | | 0.90 | | |
| Feb. | 75.07 | 230.38 | 57.09 | 174.15 | 39.92 | 121.98 | 17.98 | 56.23 | 38.23 | 119.16 | 6.55 | 19.95 | 26.16 | 80.43 | 1.24 | | 3.42 |
| Mar. | 79.82 | | 59.62 | | 41.78 | | 20.20 | | 41.97 | | 6.79 | | 28.32 | | 1.28 | | |
| Apr. | 79.92 | | 59.41 | | 41.66 | | 20.51 | | 44.42 | | 6.96 | | 30.32 | | 1.40 | | |
| May | 82.02 | 243.62 | 62.62 | 184.01 | 43.89 | 128.77 | 19.40 | 59.61 | 46.91 | 136.28 | 7.75 | 23.13 | 32.36 | 92.84 | 1.32 | | 4.20 |
| June | 81.68 | | 61.98 | | 43.22 | | 19.70 | | 44.95 | | 8.42 | | 30.16 | | 1.48 | | |
| July | 83.09 | | 61.93 | | 42.53 | | 21.16 | | 44.16 | | 8.26 | | 28.96 | | 1.11 | | |
| Aug. | 87.89 | 258.37 | 63.40 | 191.89 | 43.85 | 133.40 | 24.49 | 66.48 | 45.81 | 136.14 | 8.22 | 24.77 | 30.50 | 91.00 | 1.02 | | 3.52 |
| Sep. | 87.39 | | 66.56 | | 47.02 | | 20.83 | | 46.17 | | 8.29 | | 31.54 | | 1.39 | | |
| Oct. | 80.31 | | 62.70 | | 43.60 | | 17.61 | | 47.25 | | 8.54 | | 31.49 | | 1.19 | | |
| Nov. | 78.89 | 237.23 | 61.80 | 184.74 | 42.47 | 127.52 | 17.09 | 52.49 | 47.49 | 137.00 | 8.50 | 24.90 | 32.38 | 91.47 | 2.18 | | 4.97 |
| Dec. | 78.03 | | 60.24 | | 41.45 | | 17.79 | | 42.26 | | 7.86 | | 27.60 | | 1.60 | | |
| 2023 Jan. | 75.75 | | 60.30 | | 41.19 | | 15.45 | | 43.65 | | 8.39 | | 27.59 | | 1.88 | | |
| Feb. | 75.03 | 226.51 | 60.76 | 182.92 | 40.94 | 124.25 | 14.28 | 43.59 | 42.24 | 126.50 | 8.05 | 24.33 | 27.97 | 81.50 | 1.88 | | 5.65 |
| Mar. | 75.73 | | 61.86 | | 42.12 | | 13.86 | | 40.61 | | 7.89 | | 25.94 | | 1.89 | | |
| Apr. | 70.48 | | 57.33 | | 38.38 | | 13.15 | | 41.24 | | 8.07 | | 26.44 | | 1.94 | | |
| May | 77.17 | 221.55 | 62.66 | 180.37 | 42.55 | 121.42 | 14.51 | 41.18 | 41.14 | 122.30 | 7.55 | 23.00 | 26.93 | 80.21 | 1.81 | | 5.36 |
| June | 73.90 | | 60.38 | | 40.49 | | 13.52 | | 39.92 | | 7.38 | | 26.84 | | 1.61 | | |
| July | 73.35 | | 60.57 | | 41.13 | | 12.78 | | 39.16 | | 7.69 | | 26.06 | | 1.30 | | |
| Aug. | 70.55 | 214.87 | 57.52 | 176.34 | 38.22 | 118.74 | 13.03 | 38.53 | 38.76 | 116.40 | 7.81 | 23.14 | 25.83 | 77.41 | 1.45 | | 4.33 |
| Sep. | 70.97 | | 58.25 | | 39.39 | | 12.72 | | 38.48 | | 7.64 | | 25.52 | | 1.58 | | |
| Oct. | 70.04 | | 57.16 | | 38.46 | | 12.87 | | 39.32 | | 7.90 | | 25.28 | | 1.43 | | |
| Nov. | 71.90 | 210.90 | 58.64 | 172.07 | 39.56 | 115.90 | 13.26 | 38.82 | 38.55 | 117.38 | 8.05 | 24.22 | 24.67 | 74.01 | 1.32 | | 3.94 |
| Dec. | 68.96 | | 56.27 | | 37.88 | | 12.69 | | 39.51 | | 8.27 | | 24.06 | | 1.19 | | |
| 2024 Jan. | 68.97 | | 56.44 | | 37.90 | | 12.53 | | 35.57 | | 7.78 | | 21.31 | | 1.10 | | |
| Feb. | 70.57 | 209.33 | 57.25 | 170.66 | 38.59 | 114.88 | 13.31 | 38.66 | 38.61 | 114.53 | 7.97 | 23.88 | 24.73 | 71.47 | 1.05 | | 3.43 |
| Mar. | 69.79 | | 56.97 | | 38.39 | | 12.82 | | 40.35 | | 8.13 | | 25.43 | | 1.28 | | |
| Apr. | 72.45 | | 59.55 | | 40.31 | | 12.89 | | 39.57 | | 7.60 | | 25.12 | | 1.12 | | |
| May | 67.99 | 209.11 | 55.38 | 170.68 | 37.45 | 115.47 | 12.62 | 38.43 | 39.07 | 116.09 | 7.87 | 22.42 | 25.16 | 74.82 | 1.26 | | 3.72 |
| June | 68.67 | | 55.75 | | 37.71 | | 12.92 | | 37.45 | | 6.95 | | 24.54 | | 1.34 | | |
| July | 70.01 | | 56.81 | | 38.81 | | 13.20 | | 39.26 | | 7.81 | | 25.61 | | 1.57 | | |
| Aug. | 69.15 | 209.07 | 56.48 | 170.63 | 37.74 | 115.05 | 12.68 | 38.45 | 39.43 | 119.24 | 7.94 | 23.45 | 25.94 | 78.79 | 1.36 | | 3.84 |
| Sep. | 69.91 | | 57.34 | | 38.50 | | 12.57 | | 40.55 | | 7.70 | | 27.24 | | 0.91 | | |
| Oct. | 70.79 | | 57.49 | | 38.73 | | 13.30 | | 40.53 | | 7.51 | | 27.05 | | 0.57 | | |
| Nov. | 69.16 | 208.14 | 55.87 | 168.25 | 37.63 | 112.95 | 13.29 | 39.89 | 39.90 | 122.17 | 7.35 | 22.29 | 26.47 | 80.06 | 1.08 | | 2.87 |
| Dec. | 68.19 | | 54.89 | | 36.59 | | 13.30 | | 41.74 | | 7.43 | | 26.54 | | 1.22 | | |
| 2025 Jan. 1 | 72.63 | | 57.76 | | 38.67 | | 14.88 | | 41.05 | | 7.93 | | 25.51 | | 1.15 | | |
| Feb. | 73.36 | 216.87 | 58.46 | 173.13 | 39.46 | 115.82 | 14.90 | 43.74 | 40.20 | 123.51 | 7.56 | 23.50 | 26.20 | 79.15 | 1.09 | | 3.46 |
| Mar. | 70.88 | | 56.91 | | 37.69 | | 13.96 | | 42.26 | | 8.01 | | 27.44 | | 1.22 | | |
| Apr. | 72.48 | | 58.89 | | 39.11 | | 13.59 | | 42.34 | | 8.37 | | 26.61 | | 1.23 | | |
| May | 70.76 | 215.36 | 57.16 | 174.81 | 38.04 | 116.38 | 13.60 | 40.55 | 40.25 | 124.59 | 7.36 | 23.97 | 26.36 | 80.02 | 1.26 | | 3.67 |
| June | 72.12 | | 58.76 | | 39.23 | | 13.36 | | 42.00 | | 8.24 | | 27.05 | | 1.18 | | |
| July | 72.24 | | 59.12 | | 39.50 | | 13.11 | | 41.08 | | 7.85 | | 27.34 | | 1.35 | | |
| Aug. | 70.50 | 215.69 | 57.88 | 175.97 | 39.07 | 117.77 | 12.61 | 39.69 | 41.26 | 124.60 | 7.97 | 24.47 | 26.98 | 81.46 | 1.39 | | 3.91 |
| Sep. | 72.95 | | 58.97 | | 39.20 | | 13.97 | | 42.26 | | 8.65 | | 27.14 | | 1.17 | | |
| Oct. | 73.82 | | 60.68 | | 40.87 | | 13.14 | | 39.69 | | 7.16 | | 25.72 | | 1.02 | | |
| Nov. | 72.14 | 217.81 | 58.39 | 178.39 | 39.64 | 120.47 | 13.75 | 39.42 | 42.20 | 125.93 | 7.71 | 22.82 | 27.89 | 82.20 | 1.00 | | 2.82 |
| Dec. | 71.85 | | 59.32 | | 39.96 | | 12.53 | | 44.04 | | 7.95 | | 28.59 | | 0.80 | | |
| 2026 Jan. | 69.15 | | 56.40 | | 38.38 | | 12.75 | | 40.91 | | 7.61 | | 25.55 | | 0.87 | | |
| Feb. | 72.46 | ... | 59.26 | ... | 40.11 | ... | 13.20 | ... | 42.68 | ... | 8.35 | ... | 27.94 | ... | 0.99 | ... | ... |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries

according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

€ billion seasonally adjusted

| Period | Value | | | | | | | | | | Volume ¹ | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | Total excluding energy | | of which: | | | | | | Energy | | Total excluding energy | | Energy | |
| | | | Intermediate goods | | Capital goods | | Consumer goods | | | | | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Sep. | 81.75 | | 25.39 | | 27.89 | | 20.19 | | 5.13 | | 87.31 | | 9.87 | |
| Oct. | 81.35 | | 25.90 | | 27.49 | | 20.17 | | 5.21 | | 86.83 | | 9.67 | |
| Nov. | 85.68 | 252.99 | 27.06 | 81.23 | 29.79 | 87.63 | 20.40 | 60.88 | 5.24 | 15.90 | 91.48 | 270.04 | 9.32 | 28.04 |
| Dec. | 85.96 | | 28.27 | | 30.35 | | 20.31 | | 5.45 | | 91.73 | | 9.05 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 83.37 | | 27.80 | | 27.55 | | 19.70 | | 5.22 | | 88.00 | | 7.98 | |
| Feb. | 86.05 | 259.38 | 28.31 | 86.03 | 28.12 | 85.13 | 20.23 | 61.38 | 5.24 | 16.80 | 90.39 | 271.56 | 7.56 | 24.27 |
| Mar. | 89.96 | | 29.92 | | 29.46 | | 21.45 | | 6.34 | | 93.17 | | 8.73 | |
| Apr. | 90.12 | | 29.98 | | 28.94 | | 21.93 | | 6.15 | | 92.36 | | 8.45 | |
| May | 92.12 | 274.35 | 31.89 | 93.39 | 27.56 | 84.93 | 22.91 | 67.18 | 6.68 | 19.50 | 93.67 | 278.94 | 8.40 | 24.33 |
| June | 92.11 | | 31.52 | | 28.43 | | 22.34 | | 6.67 | | 92.91 | | 7.48 | |
| July | 89.47 | | 31.32 | | 28.20 | | 20.68 | | 7.41 | | 88.78 | | 7.62 | |
| Aug. | 90.78 | 269.58 | 32.79 | 96.23 | 27.93 | 83.67 | 21.69 | 63.34 | 7.64 | 23.54 | 89.25 | 265.56 | 7.52 | 22.77 |
| Sep. | 89.33 | | 32.12 | | 27.54 | | 20.97 | | 8.49 | | 87.53 | | 7.63 | |
| Oct. | 92.95 | | 32.39 | | 28.20 | | 23.21 | | 10.49 | | 89.68 | | 7.72 | |
| Nov. | 95.94 | 289.93 | 33.78 | 102.24 | 29.22 | 88.88 | 23.65 | 71.38 | 11.90 | 35.62 | 91.49 | 276.77 | 7.99 | 24.18 |
| Dec. | 101.04 | | 36.07 | | 31.46 | | 24.52 | | 13.23 | | 95.60 | | 8.47 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 100.99 | | 35.79 | | 29.52 | | 26.04 | | 13.52 | | 93.30 | | 8.22 | |
| Feb. | 101.48 | 308.95 | 37.42 | 113.65 | 28.84 | 86.92 | 25.62 | 78.24 | 11.87 | 40.79 | 92.56 | 280.32 | 7.22 | 23.06 |
| Mar. | 106.48 | | 40.44 | | 28.56 | | 26.58 | | 15.40 | | 94.46 | | 7.62 | |
| Apr. | 108.98 | | 41.52 | | 29.19 | | 26.87 | | 15.43 | | 94.92 | | 7.81 | |
| May | 114.20 | 333.65 | 45.01 | 127.98 | 30.53 | 90.59 | 26.47 | 80.66 | 14.82 | 46.48 | 98.19 | 288.46 | 7.22 | 22.77 |
| June | 110.47 | | 41.45 | | 30.87 | | 27.32 | | 16.23 | | 95.35 | | 7.74 | |
| July | 108.47 | | 38.84 | | 30.78 | | 27.52 | | 18.87 | | 93.36 | | 8.35 | |
| Aug. | 111.48 | 335.00 | 40.48 | 120.69 | 31.78 | 96.13 | 29.49 | 87.14 | 22.29 | 59.76 | 95.21 | 285.73 | 8.57 | 24.58 |
| Sep. | 115.05 | | 41.37 | | 33.57 | | 30.13 | | 18.60 | | 97.16 | | 7.66 | |
| Oct. | 112.95 | | 39.90 | | 32.23 | | 29.89 | | 14.72 | | 95.00 | | 6.65 | |
| Nov. | 112.55 | 331.55 | 40.01 | 117.61 | 33.38 | 96.77 | 28.85 | 86.43 | 13.93 | 42.99 | 96.59 | 283.79 | 7.34 | 21.86 |
| Dec. | 106.05 | | 37.70 | | 31.16 | | 27.69 | | 14.34 | | 92.20 | | 7.87 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 106.40 | | 37.08 | | 32.29 | | 26.98 | | 13.06 | | 92.49 | | 8.07 | |
| Feb. | 107.45 | 319.80 | 37.76 | 110.62 | 32.81 | 98.63 | 26.21 | 79.09 | 9.88 | 33.40 | 93.32 | 278.56 | 6.88 | 22.73 |
| Mar. | 105.95 | | 35.78 | | 33.53 | | 25.90 | | 10.46 | | 92.75 | | 7.78 | |
| Apr. | 102.60 | | 35.06 | | 32.68 | | 24.49 | | 9.18 | | 90.50 | | 7.30 | |
| May | 109.29 | 316.85 | 36.38 | 105.78 | 33.90 | 100.38 | 26.48 | 76.98 | 9.11 | 27.23 | 97.03 | 281.10 | 7.84 | 22.99 |
| June | 104.96 | | 34.34 | | 33.80 | | 26.01 | | 8.94 | | 93.57 | | 7.85 | |
| July | 103.52 | | 34.76 | | 33.29 | | 25.26 | | 9.10 | | 92.88 | | 7.94 | |
| Aug. | 100.35 | 304.48 | 33.26 | 101.09 | 32.80 | 98.13 | 25.56 | 76.07 | 9.03 | 27.05 | 89.95 | 272.62 | 7.45 | 22.19 |
| Sep. | 100.61 | | 33.07 | | 32.04 | | 25.25 | | 8.92 | | 89.79 | | 6.80 | |
| Oct. | 99.78 | | 33.26 | | 31.56 | | 25.01 | | 9.67 | | 89.04 | | 7.31 | |
| Nov. | 101.05 | 299.43 | 32.87 | 97.64 | 31.67 | 94.29 | 26.08 | 76.16 | 9.49 | 29.13 | 90.43 | 268.02 | 7.39 | 23.09 |
| Dec. | 98.60 | | 31.51 | | 31.06 | | 25.07 | | 9.97 | | 88.55 | | 8.39 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 96.10 | | 31.08 | | 30.47 | | 25.05 | | 8.50 | | 86.38 | | 7.26 | |
| Feb. | 101.38 | 298.73 | 32.04 | 94.91 | 32.03 | 93.88 | 26.05 | 77.46 | 7.88 | 25.37 | 91.17 | 268.46 | 6.91 | 22.04 |
| Mar. | 101.25 | | 31.79 | | 31.38 | | 26.36 | | 8.99 | | 90.91 | | 7.87 | |
| Apr. | 103.20 | | 32.05 | | 31.96 | | 26.82 | | 8.93 | | 92.12 | | 7.64 | |
| May | 98.20 | 298.99 | 30.87 | 94.27 | 31.41 | 94.49 | 25.66 | 77.31 | 8.94 | 26.48 | 87.54 | 266.31 | 7.70 | 22.59 |
| June | 97.59 | | 31.35 | | 31.12 | | 24.83 | | 8.61 | | 86.65 | | 7.25 | |
| July | 100.58 | | 34.12 | | 30.51 | | 26.97 | | 8.76 | | 89.41 | | 7.52 | |
| Aug. | 99.61 | 303.25 | 31.62 | 98.96 | 32.19 | 93.95 | 26.05 | 79.40 | 9.05 | 25.33 | 88.78 | 270.17 | 7.89 | 22.25 |
| Sep. | 103.06 | | 33.22 | | 31.25 | | 26.38 | | 7.52 | | 91.98 | | 6.84 | |
| Oct. | 102.73 | | 33.67 | | 31.76 | | 27.76 | | 8.66 | | 91.22 | | 7.62 | |
| Nov. | 100.54 | 304.05 | 32.72 | 99.50 | 30.93 | 93.31 | 26.91 | 81.82 | 8.59 | 26.48 | 88.69 | 268.60 | 7.29 | 22.64 |
| Dec. | 100.78 | | 33.11 | | 30.62 | | 27.15 | | 9.23 | | 88.69 | | 7.73 | |
| 2025 Jan. ² | 103.64 | | 34.86 | | 31.83 | | 29.29 | | 10.17 | | 90.61 | | 8.18 | |
| Feb. | 104.18 | 312.40 | 34.36 | 103.92 | 32.97 | 97.95 | 29.13 | 87.47 | 9.52 | 28.41 | 90.93 | 273.38 | 7.60 | 23.24 |
| Mar. | 104.58 | | 34.70 | | 33.15 | | 29.05 | | 8.72 | | 91.84 | | 7.46 | |
| Apr. | 106.40 | | 34.66 | | 33.51 | | 30.65 | | 8.59 | | 94.48 | | 8.28 | |
| May | 103.43 | 316.42 | 34.08 | 103.87 | 32.89 | 100.74 | 29.04 | 89.44 | 7.75 | 24.07 | 92.08 | 281.56 | 7.81 | 23.62 |
| June | 106.59 | | 35.13 | | 34.34 | | 29.75 | | 7.73 | | 95.00 | | 7.53 | |
| July | 105.22 | | 34.34 | | 33.81 | | 30.90 | | 8.31 | | 94.03 | | 8.16 | |
| Aug. | 103.64 | 316.43 | 35.16 | 105.15 | 33.37 | 102.36 | 29.40 | 90.27 | 8.31 | 24.49 | 92.46 | 282.54 | 8.58 | 24.78 |
| Sep. | 107.57 | | 35.65 | | 35.18 | | 29.97 | | 7.87 | | 96.05 | | 8.04 | |
| Oct. | 106.02 | | 35.90 | | 34.13 | | 29.44 | | 7.75 | | 94.46 | | 8.04 | |
| Nov. | 106.84 | 321.16 | 36.79 | 110.67 | 33.40 | 102.56 | 29.82 | 90.42 | 7.73 | 23.28 | 94.88 | 285.33 | 7.78 | 24.05 |
| Dec. | 108.30 | | 37.98 | | 35.03 | | 31.16 | | 7.80 | | 95.99 | | 8.23 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 101.34 | | 36.30 | | 34.14 | | 25.81 | | 7.82 | | 89.06 | | 7.97 | |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ² Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

c) Imports, by selected branches of industry *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Item no | Chemical and pharmaceutical products | | Basic metals and fabricated metal products | | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment | | Machinery and equipment | | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| | 20 and 21 | | 24 and 25 | | 26 and 27 | | 28 | | 29 | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Sep. | 11.76 | | 6.69 | | 15.06 | | 6.78 | | 11.09 | |
| Oct. | 12.00 | | 7.02 | | 15.48 | | 6.78 | | 10.89 | |
| Nov. | 11.81 | 36.62 | 7.43 | 22.16 | 16.64 | 49.36 | 7.22 | 21.50 | 11.22 | 32.95 |
| Dec. | 12.81 | | 7.71 | | 17.24 | | 7.50 | | 10.84 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 11.35 | | 8.01 | | 16.96 | | 7.12 | | 9.64 | |
| Feb. | 11.99 | 36.69 | 8.37 | 24.99 | 16.88 | 51.32 | 7.29 | 21.99 | 9.93 | 30.01 |
| Mar. | 13.35 | | 8.61 | | 17.48 | | 7.58 | | 10.44 | |
| Apr. | 13.94 | | 9.09 | | 17.34 | | 7.49 | | 10.00 | |
| May | 15.66 | 44.19 | 9.42 | 27.79 | 17.39 | 52.08 | 7.58 | 22.80 | 9.15 | 28.38 |
| June | 14.59 | | 9.28 | | 17.35 | | 7.73 | | 9.23 | |
| July | 13.58 | | 9.43 | | 17.15 | | 7.64 | | 9.37 | |
| Aug. | 13.91 | 40.85 | 9.90 | 28.65 | 17.38 | 51.72 | 7.78 | 23.11 | 8.01 | 26.11 |
| Sep. | 13.36 | | 9.32 | | 17.19 | | 7.69 | | 8.73 | |
| Oct. | 14.78 | | 9.68 | | 17.46 | | 7.81 | | 9.16 | |
| Nov. | 15.17 | 45.68 | 9.76 | 30.28 | 18.53 | 56.05 | 7.97 | 24.13 | 9.82 | 29.48 |
| Dec. | 15.73 | | 10.84 | | 20.06 | | 8.35 | | 10.50 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 15.97 | | 11.27 | | 19.37 | | 8.32 | | 10.45 | |
| Feb. | 17.73 | 51.83 | 11.19 | 35.47 | 19.38 | 58.34 | 8.14 | 24.75 | 10.54 | 30.51 |
| Mar. | 18.13 | | 13.01 | | 19.59 | | 8.29 | | 9.52 | |
| Apr. | 20.56 | | 11.57 | | 19.77 | | 8.30 | | 10.02 | |
| May | 22.42 | 62.32 | 11.98 | 35.25 | 20.49 | 61.53 | 8.74 | 25.66 | 10.79 | 31.47 |
| June | 19.34 | | 11.70 | | 21.27 | | 8.62 | | 10.66 | |
| July | 18.23 | | 11.49 | | 21.37 | | 8.45 | | 10.50 | |
| Aug. | 18.94 | 56.84 | 11.35 | 34.24 | 22.27 | 66.15 | 9.04 | 27.01 | 10.89 | 34.16 |
| Sep. | 19.67 | | 11.40 | | 22.51 | | 9.52 | | 12.77 | |
| Oct. | 17.52 | | 11.27 | | 23.01 | | 9.39 | | 11.82 | |
| Nov. | 16.29 | 50.39 | 11.00 | 32.54 | 22.98 | 67.35 | 9.74 | 28.03 | 12.14 | 35.91 |
| Dec. | 16.58 | | 10.27 | | 21.36 | | 8.90 | | 11.95 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 16.10 | | 9.99 | | 21.48 | | 9.01 | | 11.98 | |
| Feb. | 16.52 | 47.39 | 9.74 | 29.48 | 22.23 | 65.53 | 9.22 | 27.41 | 12.40 | 36.78 |
| Mar. | 14.77 | | 9.75 | | 21.82 | | 9.18 | | 12.40 | |
| Apr. | 13.93 | | 9.41 | | 21.82 | | 8.98 | | 11.87 | |
| May | 16.01 | 44.16 | 9.46 | 27.91 | 22.60 | 66.47 | 9.15 | 27.45 | 12.81 | 37.70 |
| June | 14.22 | | 9.04 | | 22.05 | | 9.32 | | 13.02 | |
| July | 15.63 | | 8.83 | | 21.48 | | 8.97 | | 13.47 | |
| Aug. | 14.12 | 44.21 | 8.82 | 26.16 | 21.26 | 63.71 | 8.82 | 26.66 | 12.99 | 39.14 |
| Sep. | 14.46 | | 8.51 | | 20.97 | | 8.87 | | 12.68 | |
| Oct. | 14.48 | | 8.31 | | 20.93 | | 8.73 | | 12.54 | |
| Nov. | 14.98 | 43.34 | 8.37 | 24.80 | 20.30 | 60.49 | 8.67 | 25.63 | 12.67 | 37.16 |
| Dec. | 13.88 | | 8.12 | | 19.26 | | 8.23 | | 11.95 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 14.91 | | 8.06 | | 19.21 | | 8.20 | | 12.19 | |
| Feb. | 14.72 | 44.91 | 8.43 | 24.68 | 20.40 | 59.47 | 8.59 | 25.04 | 12.15 | 36.33 |
| Mar. | 15.28 | | 8.19 | | 19.86 | | 8.25 | | 11.99 | |
| Apr. | 15.26 | | 8.23 | | 20.19 | | 8.39 | | 12.23 | |
| May | 14.17 | 43.12 | 8.08 | 24.79 | 20.14 | 60.11 | 8.18 | 24.68 | 12.27 | 36.02 |
| June | 13.69 | | 8.48 | | 19.78 | | 8.11 | | 11.52 | |
| July | 17.73 | | 8.75 | | 20.16 | | 8.34 | | 11.25 | |
| Aug. | 14.18 | 46.61 | 8.39 | 25.86 | 20.34 | 61.23 | 8.23 | 24.81 | 12.56 | 35.74 |
| Sep. | 14.70 | | 8.72 | | 20.73 | | 8.24 | | 11.93 | |
| Oct. | 15.70 | | 8.84 | | 20.30 | | 8.45 | | 12.44 | |
| Nov. | 14.51 | 44.23 | 8.79 | 26.50 | 20.26 | 61.46 | 8.24 | 24.98 | 11.76 | 35.71 |
| Dec. | 14.02 | | 8.87 | | 20.90 | | 8.29 | | 11.51 | |
| 2025 Jan. ¹ | 16.00 | | 9.58 | | 21.29 | | 8.61 | | 11.85 | |
| Feb. | 15.92 | 47.22 | 9.38 | 28.20 | 21.33 | 64.75 | 8.54 | 25.93 | 11.82 | 35.97 |
| Mar. | 15.30 | | 9.24 | | 22.13 | | 8.78 | | 12.30 | |
| Apr. | 15.65 | | 9.50 | | 22.15 | | 8.89 | | 12.17 | |
| May | 15.21 | 45.85 | 9.31 | 28.22 | 21.83 | 66.12 | 8.81 | 26.72 | 12.10 | 37.18 |
| June | 14.99 | | 9.41 | | 22.14 | | 9.02 | | 12.91 | |
| July | 15.92 | | 9.59 | | 22.04 | | 9.13 | | 12.83 | |
| Aug. | 16.33 | 47.36 | 9.55 | 28.99 | 20.96 | 65.29 | 8.85 | 27.23 | 12.71 | 38.83 |
| Sep. | 15.11 | | 9.85 | | 22.29 | | 9.25 | | 13.29 | |
| Oct. | 14.49 | | 10.40 | | 22.09 | | 9.26 | | 12.77 | |
| Nov. | 15.25 | 44.39 | 10.55 | 32.25 | 22.26 | 67.46 | 9.19 | 28.00 | 12.20 | 37.43 |
| Dec. | 14.65 | | 11.30 | | 23.11 | | 9.55 | | 12.46 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 14.02 | | 9.99 | | 21.14 | | 8.27 | | 12.10 | |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.