IV. External sector

1. Current account
b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion — seasonally adjusted

Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:								
				Foreign trade						Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchanting
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2				
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	To exports	To imports	
2022 Q4	356.65	324.15	32.50	404.19	353.83	374.54	305.65	29.67	48.18	– 57.44	– 54.68	7.30
2023 Q1	354.24	308.11	46.13	402.80	354.06	355.97	303.98	46.83	50.08	– 59.45	– 50.03	8.49
Q2	350.80	300.58	50.22	394.25	349.31	346.83	306.34	47.43	42.97	– 54.07	– 48.44	8.24
Q3	346.49	289.80	56.69	389.49	346.02	333.97	296.81	55.52	49.21	– 54.82	– 46.03	9.65
Q4	348.11	286.74	61.37	388.72	344.71	331.57	293.86	57.16	50.85	– 54.58	– 46.64	9.62
2024 Q1 4	343.97	281.24	62.73	391.38	348.40	326.80	293.28	64.57	55.12	– 59.23	– 47.53	8.01
Q2	348.32	283.60	64.72	390.97	345.91	327.90	291.05	63.07	54.86	– 56.59	– 46.50	9.52
Q3	338.07	284.23	53.84	387.44	342.07	330.94	294.27	56.50	47.80	– 58.25	– 49.00	5.86
Q4	335.05	287.91	47.14	384.26	336.67	333.42	293.87	50.84	42.80	– 60.72	– 48.83	6.72
2025 Q1 5	345.58	292.67	52.91	394.67	343.40	340.81	297.05	53.87	46.35	– 61.70	– 52.83	8.51
Q2	341.07	292.15	48.92	392.56	344.36	340.49	305.09	52.07	39.27	– 65.45	– 53.58	8.70
Q3	334.74	289.48	45.26	390.53	342.97	340.80	306.94	49.72	36.03	– 64.50	– 55.28	4.55
Q4	340.06	298.65	41.41	393.07	343.59	344.14	309.11	48.93	34.48	– 65.03	– 54.75	6.36
2026 Q1	349.93	299.32	50.61	402.51	348.59	347.16	305.08	55.35	43.51	– 68.20	– 57.50	3.37
Q2	367.86	318.71	49.15	413.96	351.51	364.42	307.80	49.55	43.71	– 66.29	– 57.13	8.35
2022 Dec.	116.64	103.66	12.98	130.38	114.17	120.39	100.07	10.00	14.10	– 17.19	– 17.91	2.64
2023 Jan.	117.58	103.92	13.66	134.20	117.82	120.39	101.42	13.81	16.40	– 19.83	– 17.30	2.51
Feb.	118.83	101.75	17.08	135.63	119.29	118.21	101.12	17.42	18.17	– 20.23	– 17.07	2.79
Mar.	117.83	102.44	15.39	132.97	116.95	117.37	101.44	15.60	15.51	– 19.39	– 15.66	3.19
Apr.	115.09	98.19	16.90	128.80	113.88	112.66	98.57	16.15	15.31	– 17.29	– 15.10	2.99
May	117.47	102.02	15.45	132.34	117.32	119.35	105.62	12.99	11.70	– 18.35	– 18.19	2.52
June	118.24	100.37	17.87	133.11	118.11	114.82	102.15	18.29	15.96	– 18.43	– 15.15	2.73
July	116.67	98.22	18.45	131.15	116.79	113.52	101.54	17.63	15.25	– 18.73	– 15.85	3.39
Aug.	115.99	95.63	20.36	130.64	116.12	110.14	98.08	20.50	18.04	– 18.15	– 15.23	2.87
Sep.	113.83	95.95	17.88	127.70	113.11	110.31	97.19	17.39	15.92	– 17.94	– 14.95	3.39
Oct.	116.19	95.73	20.46	129.42	114.63	110.36	97.15	19.06	17.48	– 18.01	– 15.28	4.07
Nov.	118.20	96.56	21.64	132.19	117.19	111.60	98.76	20.59	18.43	– 19.25	– 15.66	3.24
Dec.	113.72	94.45	19.27	127.11	112.89	109.61	97.95	17.51	14.94	– 17.32	– 15.70	2.31
2024 Jan. 4	114.92	90.02	24.90	130.18	115.92	105.48	94.52	24.70	21.40	– 19.33	– 16.08	2.63
Feb.	114.64	95.55	19.09	131.23	116.75	110.17	99.07	21.06	17.68	– 19.76	– 15.30	2.10
Mar.	114.41	95.67	18.74	129.97	115.73	111.15	99.69	18.81	16.04	– 20.14	– 16.15	3.28
Apr.	119.53	97.43	22.10	134.41	119.16	113.04	100.57	21.37	18.59	– 19.65	– 16.31	2.86
May	116.57	93.27	23.30	129.37	114.49	107.97	95.97	21.40	18.52	– 18.07	– 15.43	3.90
June	112.22	92.90	19.32	127.19	112.26	106.89	94.51	20.30	17.75	– 18.87	– 14.76	2.76
July	112.02	93.24	18.78	128.56	113.47	110.14	97.56	18.42	15.91	– 19.49	– 17.79	1.81
Aug.	113.82	94.61	19.21	130.73	115.49	109.37	97.22	21.36	18.27	– 19.80	– 15.39	1.99
Sep.	112.23	96.38	15.85	128.15	113.11	111.43	99.49	16.72	13.62	– 18.96	– 15.82	2.06
Oct.	109.88	96.22	13.66	125.80	110.74	112.29	99.64	13.51	11.10	– 18.96	– 17.24	1.64
Nov.	113.03	94.60	18.43	129.54	113.43	110.08	96.82	19.46	16.61	– 21.24	– 16.70	2.53
Dec.	112.14	97.09	15.05	128.92	112.50	111.05	97.41	17.87	15.09	– 20.52	– 14.89	2.55
2025 Jan. 5	114.27	97.43	16.84	130.12	113.25	113.81	98.88	16.32	14.37	– 19.94	– 17.95	2.89
Feb.	116.13	97.39	18.74	131.35	114.02	113.70	98.70	17.65	15.32	– 19.81	– 17.82	3.27
Mar.	115.18	97.85	17.33	133.20	116.13	113.30	99.47	19.90	16.66	– 21.95	– 17.06	2.35
Apr.	115.18	98.53	16.65	131.85	115.66	114.99	102.67	16.87	12.99	– 21.61	– 18.55	3.27
May	112.07	95.54	16.53	129.99	114.03	111.18	99.89	18.81	14.14	– 22.26	– 17.35	2.33
June	113.82	98.08	15.74	130.72	114.67	114.32	102.53	16.39	12.14	– 21.58	– 17.68	3.10
July	113.01	97.45	15.56	130.31	114.41	113.50	101.98	16.81	12.43	– 20.91	– 17.61	2.12
Aug.	111.25	94.50	16.75	129.52	113.81	111.90	100.90	17.62	12.91	– 21.28	– 18.42	1.81
Sep.	110.48	97.53	12.95	130.70	114.75	115.40	104.06	15.29	10.69	– 22.31	– 19.25	0.62
Oct.	113.60	98.05	15.55	131.13	114.82	113.64	102.38	17.49	12.44	– 21.82	– 17.82	2.30
Nov.	111.35	97.84	13.51	129.36	112.98	114.48	102.58	14.87	10.40	– 21.47	– 18.48	1.63
Dec.	115.11	102.76	12.35	132.58	115.79	116.02	104.15	16.57	11.64	– 21.74	– 18.45	2.43
2026 Jan.	114.03	95.52	18.51	131.70	114.42	111.10	98.84	20.60	15.58	– 22.24	– 18.24	1.31
Feb.	119.01	101.01	18.00	135.04	117.43	115.42	102.69	19.62	14.74	– 22.99	– 18.47	2.22
Mar.	116.89	102.79	14.10	135.77	116.74	120.64	103.55	15.13	13.19	– 22.97	– 20.79	– 0.16
Apr.	122.49	107.02	15.47	136.52	116.39	121.74	103.17	14.78	13.22	– 21.98	– 18.94	3.98
May	121.16	101.87	19.29	138.11	117.14	118.75	99.87	19.37	17.27	– 21.78	– 18.85	2.84
June	124.21	109.82	14.39	139.33	117.98	123.93	104.76	15.40	13.22	– 22.53	– 19.34	1.53
July	121.29	101.11	20.18	138.66	117.01	117.09	98.64	21.58	18.37	– 22.86	– 18.75	2.26
Aug.	118.39	100.97	17.42	137.55	115.39	118.08	98.40	19.47	16.99	– 22.89	– 18.82	1.60

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. **1** Including non-monetary gold. **2** The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **3** Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. **4** Figures for the year 2024 partially revised due to OSS estimates. **5** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.