



Balance of payments statistics

Updated issue

Statistical Series

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Compared with the regular issue, which you may subscribe to as a newsletter, this issue contains data, which have been updated in the meantime.

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Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
...	Data available at a later date
s	Estimated
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
/	No data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

Notes

The latest balance of payments figures should be regarded as provisional in all cases. Changes as a result of subsequent revisions appearing in the following edition are not specifically noted. Furthermore, all foreign trade (and thus goods) figures are provisional as of the reporting month of January 2025.

Important information about our statistical series: the data of previous periods, which are not shown in our publications, can be viewed by clicking on the desired data. To do this, move the cursor to the value you wish to retrieve and click on it. You will immediately be linked to the underlying time series.

I. Major items of the balance of payments

€ million

Period	Current account												Balance of current account
	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
2011	959,728	795,556	+ 164,171	187,955	218,112	- 30,158	220,973	150,629	+ 70,344	49,860	86,193	- 36,334	+ 168,024
2012	994,229	793,313	+ 200,916	204,247	235,672	- 31,425	205,301	137,998	+ 67,304	51,671	92,067	- 40,397	+ 196,398
2013	984,846	784,895	+ 199,951	213,400	247,658	- 34,257	191,973	125,082	+ 66,891	58,986	104,030	- 45,044	+ 187,541
2014	1,014,523	796,008	+ 218,515	233,975	256,916	- 22,941	189,419	127,619	+ 61,801	61,785	103,228	- 41,443	+ 215,931
2015	1,060,341	815,287	+ 245,054	258,520	274,755	- 16,236	191,363	131,324	+ 60,039	71,152	109,923	- 38,770	+ 250,088
2016	1,063,695	813,297	+ 250,397	270,545	288,890	- 18,346	217,151	126,283	+ 90,868	64,727	102,985	- 38,259	+ 284,661
2017	1,124,249	867,209	+ 257,041	290,027	311,238	- 21,212	211,873	128,009	+ 83,864	66,367	117,332	- 50,964	+ 268,729
2018	1,158,522	939,783	+ 218,739	308,653	322,664	- 14,010	255,717	121,537	+ 134,180	68,879	118,600	- 49,722	+ 289,187
2019	1,173,898	960,697	+ 213,201	327,246	341,689	- 14,443	251,247	121,153	+ 130,094	79,538	129,914	- 50,375	+ 278,477
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	188,818	101,757	+ 87,061	81,180	134,586	- 53,406	+ 218,031
2021	1,221,066	1,033,406	+ 187,660	348,863	345,030	+ 3,833	248,760	125,900	+ 122,860	98,680	158,627	- 59,947	+ 254,406
2022	1,401,388	1,275,694	+ 125,694	419,873	453,595	- 33,722	315,744	176,778	+ 138,965	106,628	175,025	- 68,397	+ 162,541
2023	1,399,779	1,174,405	+ 225,374	424,673	485,612	- 60,939	418,094	283,671	+ 134,424	106,165	172,582	- 66,418	+ 232,441
2024	1,361,557	1,124,811	+ 236,745	448,612	519,270	- 70,658	440,085	281,727	+ 158,358	113,114	182,445	- 69,331	+ 255,115
2025	1,354,309	1,170,123	+ 184,186	458,319	531,839	- 73,520	413,172	252,398	+ 160,774	119,125	187,823	- 68,698	+ 202,743
2023 Q1	364,779	310,262	+ 54,517	101,249	110,264	- 9,015	93,843	59,643	+ 34,199	25,399	41,733	- 16,334	+ 63,368
Q2	349,044	297,346	+ 51,698	101,552	118,523	- 16,971	103,194	89,250	+ 13,944	30,734	40,381	- 9,647	+ 39,024
Q3	340,668	283,264	+ 57,403	103,121	126,744	- 23,623	106,356	66,356	+ 40,000	24,336	39,939	- 15,603	+ 58,178
Q4	345,288	283,532	+ 61,756	118,751	130,081	- 11,331	114,701	68,421	+ 46,280	25,695	50,529	- 24,834	+ 71,871
2024 Q1	346,926	278,757	+ 68,169	102,988	114,081	- 11,093	108,313	68,516	+ 39,797	26,926	41,772	- 14,846	+ 82,028
Q2	350,145	282,970	+ 67,175	107,979	127,934	- 19,955	112,312	87,284	+ 25,027	32,189	42,757	- 10,568	+ 61,679
Q3	336,535	280,598	+ 55,937	110,367	137,925	- 27,558	106,902	63,709	+ 43,193	26,581	42,409	- 15,828	+ 55,744
Q4	327,951	282,487	+ 45,465	127,278	139,329	- 12,052	112,559	62,218	+ 50,341	27,418	55,507	- 28,089	+ 55,665
2025 Q1	347,449	291,821	+ 55,628	111,182	124,859	- 13,676	100,596	61,004	+ 39,592	29,163	45,386	- 16,223	+ 65,321
Q2	339,178	291,617	+ 47,561	112,829	132,470	- 19,640	102,543	77,181	+ 25,362	34,117	45,568	- 11,451	+ 41,831
Q3	333,643	289,142	+ 44,501	111,753	137,058	- 25,305	100,667	56,981	+ 43,686	27,457	46,004	- 18,547	+ 44,334
Q4	334,039	297,543	+ 36,496	122,555	137,453	- 14,898	109,367	57,232	+ 52,135	28,388	50,865	- 22,477	+ 51,257
2023 Sep.	116,722	96,485	+ 20,238	36,247	41,980	- 5,733	35,862	22,228	+ 13,634	8,566	13,403	- 4,837	+ 23,301
Oct.	119,387	98,040	+ 21,347	35,665	46,471	- 10,806	35,947	22,454	+ 13,493	8,084	14,277	- 6,193	+ 17,841
Nov.	124,548	100,720	+ 23,827	36,714	39,451	- 2,738	36,995	22,500	+ 14,494	8,246	14,305	- 6,059	+ 29,255
Dec.	101,353	84,772	+ 16,582	46,371	44,159	+ 2,212	41,759	23,466	+ 18,293	9,366	21,947	- 12,581	+ 24,505
2024 Jan.	111,938	88,992	+ 22,946	34,301	39,246	- 4,945	35,731	22,202	+ 13,529	8,560	13,065	- 4,505	+ 27,025
Feb.	116,015	93,436	+ 22,579	32,963	35,597	- 2,634	35,399	24,425	+ 10,974	9,168	14,241	- 5,073	+ 25,846
Mar.	118,973	96,329	+ 22,644	35,724	39,238	- 3,514	37,183	21,889	+ 15,294	9,198	14,466	- 5,268	+ 29,157
Apr.	123,031	98,763	+ 24,268	35,921	41,435	- 5,514	37,264	26,225	+ 11,039	9,958	13,742	- 3,784	+ 26,010
May	113,875	91,614	+ 22,261	34,886	42,314	- 7,428	38,426	35,868	+ 2,559	12,298	13,982	- 1,684	+ 15,708
June	113,239	92,594	+ 20,645	37,172	44,186	- 7,013	36,621	25,192	+ 11,429	9,932	15,033	- 5,101	+ 19,961
July	116,537	95,529	+ 21,007	37,664	46,988	- 9,324	35,474	21,745	+ 13,729	8,642	14,373	- 5,730	+ 19,682
Aug.	104,831	88,310	+ 16,521	34,818	46,174	- 11,356	35,813	21,048	+ 14,765	8,705	13,858	- 5,153	+ 14,777
Sep.	115,167	96,758	+ 18,409	37,886	44,764	- 6,878	35,616	20,916	+ 14,699	9,234	14,178	- 4,945	+ 21,286
Oct.	116,725	100,956	+ 15,769	38,118	47,238	- 9,120	36,256	20,816	+ 15,440	8,792	14,871	- 6,078	+ 16,011
Nov.	115,098	96,268	+ 18,830	38,249	43,167	- 4,918	36,733	20,577	+ 16,156	8,825	16,213	- 7,388	+ 22,681
Dec.	96,129	85,263	+ 10,866	50,911	48,925	+ 1,986	39,570	20,825	+ 18,745	9,801	24,424	- 14,623	+ 16,973
2025 Jan.	109,819	96,161	+ 13,658	37,489	43,409	- 5,920	33,810	19,431	+ 14,379	9,390	14,887	- 5,497	+ 16,620
Feb.	115,311	94,749	+ 20,561	35,071	39,407	- 4,336	32,494	22,097	+ 10,397	9,852	15,222	- 5,370	+ 21,252
Mar.	122,319	100,910	+ 21,409	38,622	42,043	- 3,420	34,291	19,475	+ 14,816	9,920	15,276	- 5,356	+ 27,449
Apr.	114,810	98,449	+ 16,361	37,130	43,701	- 6,571	34,288	20,573	+ 13,716	10,272	15,032	- 4,760	+ 18,746
May	112,194	96,417	+ 15,777	36,785	42,717	- 5,932	34,409	36,706	- 2,297	13,776	15,402	- 1,625	+ 5,924
June	112,174	96,752	+ 15,422	38,914	46,052	- 7,138	33,845	19,902	+ 13,943	10,069	15,135	- 5,066	+ 17,162
July	117,232	100,992	+ 16,240	38,119	47,658	- 9,540	34,535	18,801	+ 15,733	9,446	14,929	- 5,483	+ 16,950
Aug.	99,020	86,810	+ 12,210	34,967	44,760	- 9,793	32,955	18,556	+ 14,398	8,947	14,944	- 5,997	+ 10,818
Sep.	117,392	101,340	+ 16,051	38,667	44,640	- 5,973	33,178	19,623	+ 13,555	9,064	16,131	- 7,067	+ 16,566
Oct.	120,713	103,988	+ 16,725	38,066	46,504	- 8,438	34,200	18,967	+ 15,233	9,161	15,571	- 6,410	+ 17,111
Nov.	111,511	99,690	+ 11,820	37,884	42,289	- 4,405	36,133	18,987	+ 17,146	9,235	17,007	- 7,771	+ 16,790
Dec.	101,815	93,864	+ 7,951	46,605	48,660	- 2,055	39,033	19,278	+ 19,755	9,992	18,287	- 8,295	+ 17,356
2026 Jan.	104,750	90,134	+ 14,616	38,465	42,328	- 3,862	33,690	19,449	+ 14,241	9,602	16,506	- 6,903	+ 18,091
Feb.	117,350	96,666	+ 20,683	33,504	38,076	- 4,572	33,609	22,118	+ 11,491	10,994	16,590	- 5,596	+ 22,007

1 Incl. net acquisition/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets. 2 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 3 Statistical errors and omissions resulting from the difference between the balance on the financial account and the balances on the current account and the capital account.

I. Major items of the balance of payments

€ million

Balance of capital account 1	Financial account (increase in net foreign assets: + / decrease in net foreign assets: -)										Net errors and omissions 3	Period
	Net direct investment	Net portfolio investment	Net financial derivatives and employee stock options	Net other investment					Reserve assets	Net financial account		
				Total	Monetary financial institutions 2	Enterprises and households 2	General government	Bundesbank				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
- 1,070	+ 7,492	- 34,315	+ 28,591	+ 116,564	+ 46,433	- 10,544	+ 2,752	+ 77,924	+ 2,836	+ 121,168	- 45,786	2011
- 2,167	+ 26,449	+ 51,786	+ 24,138	+ 48,003	- 117,589	- 16,326	+ 80,756	+ 101,161	+ 1,297	+ 151,672	- 42,559	2012
- 2,705	+ 20,144	+ 158,100	+ 23,894	+ 22,105	+ 101,589	+ 34,051	+ 9,089	- 122,624	+ 838	+ 225,081	+ 40,244	2013
+ 336	+ 65,828	+ 126,365	+ 38,547	+ 3,225	+ 43,725	+ 20,149	+ 23,255	- 43,606	- 2,564	+ 231,399	+ 15,132	2014
- 1,769	+ 51,275	+ 192,659	+ 30,388	- 44,690	- 48,935	- 34,094	- 654	+ 38,994	- 2,213	+ 227,420	- 20,899	2015
- 1,345	+ 53,643	+ 196,931	+ 28,605	- 11,583	- 68,228	- 7,300	+ 4,304	+ 59,642	+ 1,686	+ 269,281	- 14,034	2016
- 6,479	+ 36,937	+ 195,393	+ 11,122	+ 32,583	- 38,656	- 16,190	+ 4,990	+ 82,438	- 1,269	+ 274,766	+ 12,515	2017
- 3,602	+ 39,552	+ 150,181	+ 22,668	+ 48,321	+ 85,552	+ 19,796	- 12,199	- 44,828	+ 392	+ 261,114	- 24,470	2018
- 4,907	+ 85,313	+ 74,008	+ 20,553	+ 21,501	+ 19,920	- 26,148	- 977	+ 28,706	- 544	+ 200,831	- 72,739	2019
- 10,520	- 27,499	+ 17,248	+ 93,177	+ 86,080	- 112,738	+ 59,091	+ 10,369	+ 129,358	- 51	+ 168,954	- 38,557	2020
- 3,480	+ 73,278	+ 200,805	+ 49,277	- 150,184	- 46,568	+ 5,229	+ 5,443	- 103,402	+ 31,892	+ 205,068	- 45,858	2021
- 20,043	+ 79,920	+ 10,808	+ 43,675	+ 27,524	- 93,636	+ 35,698	- 19,422	+ 104,884	+ 4,426	+ 166,354	+ 23,856	2022
- 23,643	+ 23,661	- 7,595	+ 35,359	+ 135,824	+ 97,363	+ 64,172	+ 8,378	- 34,090	+ 884	+ 188,133	- 20,666	2023
- 22,235	+ 22,843	+ 20,384	+ 42,861	+ 164,736	+ 107,396	+ 61,400	- 7,303	+ 3,242	- 1,440	+ 249,383	+ 16,503	2024
- 28,231	+ 11,391	+ 51,680	+ 38,557	+ 160,709	+ 87,275	+ 83,394	- 6,072	- 3,889	+ 850	+ 263,188	+ 88,676	2025
- 13,887	+ 24,305	+ 15,567	+ 14,121	+ 6,200	- 43,047	+ 18,649	+ 8,888	+ 21,710	+ 224	+ 60,418	+ 10,937	2023 Q1
- 3,083	- 10,075	+ 14,606	+ 10,061	+ 17,583	+ 10,822	+ 33,298	+ 1,644	- 24,893	+ 1,096	+ 33,271	- 2,670	Q2
- 2,604	+ 4,019	- 54,035	+ 13,180	+ 62,881	+ 56,037	+ 29,359	- 4,935	- 17,580	- 790	+ 25,255	- 30,319	Q3
- 4,069	+ 5,412	+ 16,267	- 2,004	+ 49,160	+ 73,552	- 17,135	+ 6,070	- 13,327	+ 355	+ 69,189	+ 1,387	Q4
- 8,240	+ 4,202	- 287	+ 7,503	+ 24,527	- 41,181	- 8,618	- 4,772	+ 79,098	+ 378	+ 36,324	- 37,464	2024 Q1
- 2,567	+ 602	+ 1,473	+ 9,786	+ 21,598	+ 8,119	- 6,940	- 1,994	+ 22,412	+ 746	+ 34,206	- 24,906	Q2
- 5,094	- 2,643	+ 15,349	+ 18,925	+ 54,090	+ 73,441	+ 7,990	- 989	- 26,352	- 890	+ 84,831	+ 34,181	Q3
- 6,333	+ 20,682	+ 3,848	+ 6,647	+ 64,521	+ 67,017	+ 68,967	+ 452	- 71,915	- 1,674	+ 94,023	+ 44,691	Q4
- 8,776	+ 2,367	+ 40,971	+ 14,050	+ 14,762	- 77,594	+ 18,723	- 4,162	+ 77,796	+ 796	+ 72,946	+ 16,401	2025 Q1
- 8,193	- 9	+ 55,058	+ 16,168	+ 26,401	+ 35,107	+ 33,612	- 5,304	- 37,013	+ 895	+ 98,513	+ 64,875	Q2
- 6,624	- 11,627	+ 9,620	+ 7,504	+ 40,332	+ 25,306	+ 14,197	+ 953	- 124	- 1,793	+ 44,035	+ 6,325	Q3
- 4,638	+ 20,660	- 53,968	+ 835	+ 79,213	+ 104,457	+ 16,862	+ 2,441	- 44,548	+ 953	+ 47,694	+ 1,075	Q4
+ 1,968	+ 3,266	- 23,195	+ 1,500	+ 19,397	+ 25,675	+ 31,116	- 1,325	- 36,070	- 566	+ 401	- 24,867	2023 Sep.
- 3,244	- 4,449	+ 5,611	+ 3,887	+ 5,554	- 21,854	- 5,066	- 2,547	+ 35,020	+ 858	+ 11,461	- 3,136	Oct.
- 3,778	+ 6,644	- 8,092	- 1,512	+ 26,808	+ 20,507	+ 5,783	+ 1,742	- 1,224	+ 65	+ 23,913	- 1,833	Nov.
+ 2,954	+ 3,216	+ 18,748	- 4,379	+ 16,798	+ 74,899	- 17,852	+ 6,874	- 47,124	- 569	+ 33,815	+ 6,356	Dec.
- 6,029	- 7,719	- 9,478	+ 2,290	+ 14,525	- 28,172	- 8,747	+ 527	+ 50,917	- 249	- 632	- 21,628	2024 Jan.
- 2,043	- 367	+ 2,111	+ 6,952	+ 6,095	- 11,766	- 6,932	+ 231	+ 25,025	+ 1,193	+ 15,985	- 7,819	Feb.
- 169	+ 12,288	+ 7,080	- 1,739	+ 3,907	- 1,243	+ 7,062	- 5,068	+ 3,157	- 566	+ 20,971	- 8,017	Mar.
- 2,795	+ 1,446	+ 1,893	+ 5,607	- 8,957	+ 12,682	- 11,521	- 3,249	- 6,868	- 317	- 329	- 23,544	Apr.
- 1,879	+ 4,262	+ 10,488	- 182	+ 19,208	+ 20,941	- 6,355	+ 589	+ 4,034	+ 156	+ 25,407	+ 11,578	May
+ 2,107	+ 3,418	- 10,907	+ 4,362	+ 11,347	- 25,504	+ 10,937	+ 667	+ 25,247	+ 908	+ 9,128	- 12,940	June
- 2,557	- 8,463	+ 12,308	+ 6,204	+ 31,112	+ 56,674	+ 4,521	+ 157	- 30,240	- 1,194	+ 39,968	+ 22,843	July
+ 470	- 7,025	- 4,726	+ 8,222	+ 13,625	+ 16,375	- 9,785	- 1,281	+ 8,316	- 552	+ 9,544	- 5,703	Aug.
- 3,008	+ 12,845	+ 7,767	+ 4,499	+ 9,352	+ 391	+ 13,254	+ 135	- 4,428	+ 855	+ 35,319	+ 17,042	Sep.
- 3,014	+ 336	- 14,052	+ 6,049	+ 18,881	+ 3,615	+ 24,732	- 2,573	- 6,893	- 1,367	+ 9,846	- 3,151	Oct.
- 1,345	- 1,997	- 13,535	+ 1,746	+ 44,441	- 5,719	+ 41,293	+ 1,974	+ 6,892	+ 1,671	+ 32,326	+ 10,990	Nov.
- 1,974	+ 22,343	+ 31,436	- 1,149	+ 1,199	+ 69,121	+ 2,942	+ 1,050	- 71,914	- 1,977	+ 51,851	+ 36,852	Dec.
- 2,102	- 8,972	+ 10,569	+ 4,095	- 150	- 84,999	+ 25,065	- 1,727	+ 61,512	+ 1,192	+ 6,734	- 7,784	2025 Jan.
- 3,674	- 241	+ 28,824	+ 1,991	- 29,718	- 9,656	- 33,659	+ 1,386	+ 12,210	- 64	+ 793	- 16,785	Feb.
- 3,000	+ 11,579	+ 1,579	+ 7,963	+ 44,630	+ 17,060	+ 27,317	- 3,822	+ 4,074	- 332	+ 65,419	+ 40,971	Mar.
- 2,108	- 1,819	+ 12,434	+ 2,579	+ 5,847	+ 2,479	+ 5,911	- 2,362	- 181	+ 516	+ 19,556	+ 2,918	Apr.
- 2,417	- 9,173	+ 13,501	+ 6,674	+ 20,286	+ 27,518	+ 11,483	- 1,298	- 17,417	+ 640	+ 31,929	+ 28,422	May
- 3,667	+ 10,983	+ 29,123	+ 6,915	+ 268	+ 5,110	+ 16,218	- 1,645	- 19,415	- 261	+ 47,029	+ 33,534	June
- 375	- 2,436	- 27,181	- 2,188	+ 33,911	+ 23,269	+ 25,590	- 2,221	- 12,727	- 381	+ 1,725	- 14,850	July
- 2,683	- 2,447	+ 2,468	+ 6,982	+ 10,321	+ 7,970	- 23,540	+ 922	+ 24,970	- 772	+ 16,552	+ 8,417	Aug.
- 3,566	- 6,745	+ 34,332	+ 2,710	- 3,900	- 5,933	+ 12,147	+ 2,252	- 12,367	- 640	+ 25,758	+ 12,758	Sep.
- 2,606	- 2,918	- 32,696	+ 6,589	+ 5,725	+ 10,946	+ 146	- 1,642	- 3,724	+ 73	- 23,228	- 37,732	Oct.
- 1,369	+ 1,018	- 27,193	+ 865	+ 67,893	+ 38,283	+ 40,400	+ 189	- 10,978	+ 827	+ 43,410	+ 27,988	Nov.
- 663	+ 22,560	+ 5,921	- 6,619	+ 5,595	+ 55,229	- 23,683	+ 3,895	- 29,846	+ 54	+ 27,512	+ 10,819	Dec.
- 1,154	- 20,413	+ 2,273	+ 14,245	- 14,387	- 48,540	+ 20,659	- 1,143	+ 14,637	+ 123	- 18,159	- 35,096	2026 Jan.
- 1,274	+ 12,764	+ 1,839	+ 3,572	+ 6,044	+ 15,814	+ 7,102	+ 681	- 17,553	- 28	+ 24,192	+ 3,459	Feb.

II. Current account

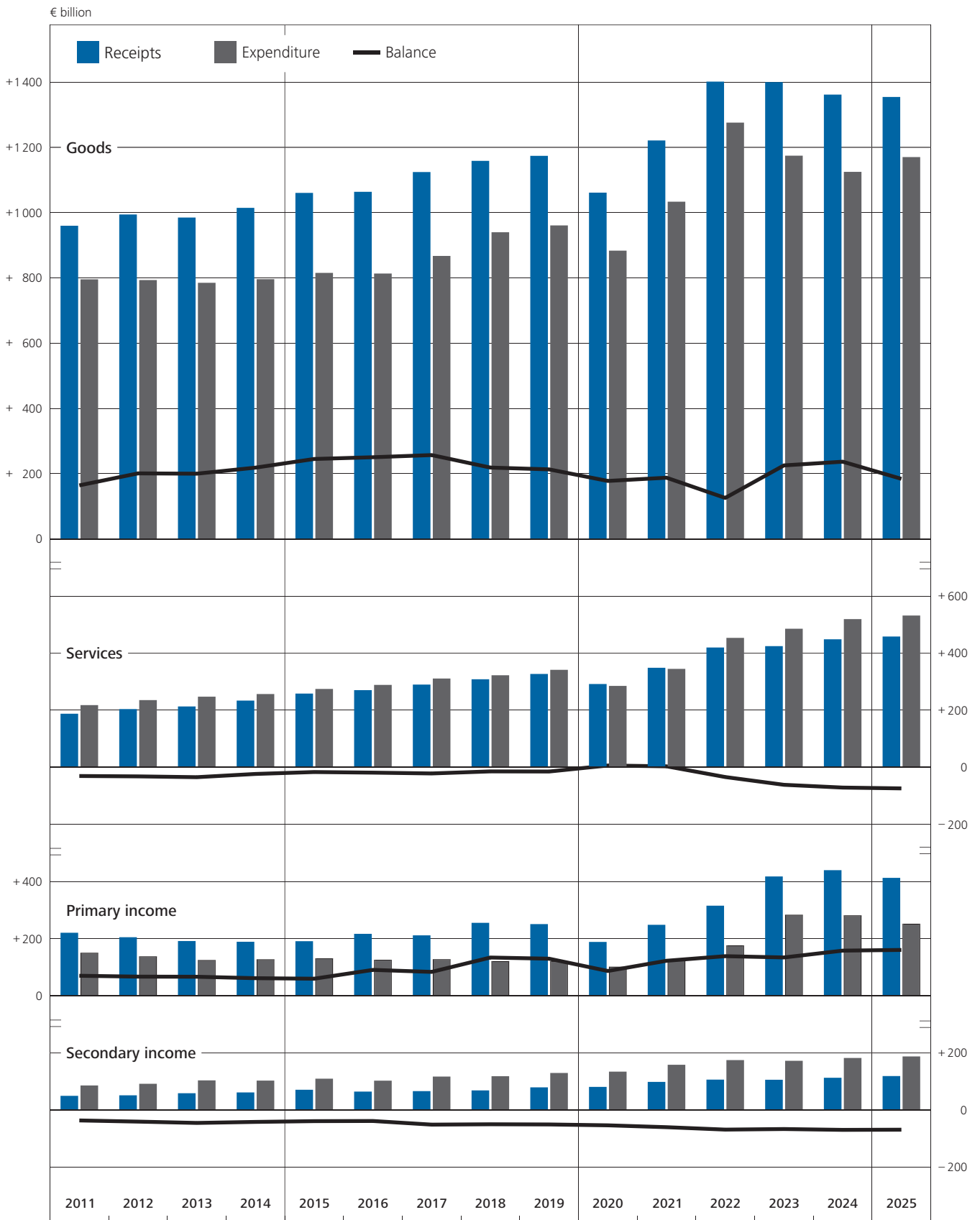
1. Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
1971	66,648	54,539	+ 12,110	11,843	16,897	- 5,054	6,709	6,041	+ 669	1,451	6,891	- 5,441	+ 2,284
1972	72,984	59,388	+ 13,596	12,540	18,300	- 5,760	7,112	6,914	+ 198	1,561	7,530	- 5,969	+ 2,065
1973	87,676	66,883	+ 20,793	13,179	20,521	- 7,342	9,160	8,503	+ 657	1,568	8,777	- 7,209	+ 6,899
1974	115,657	86,176	+ 29,481	14,601	22,802	- 8,201	10,204	9,933	+ 271	2,010	9,535	- 7,524	+ 14,026
1975	111,206	89,237	+ 21,969	16,414	25,432	- 9,018	10,581	8,603	+ 1,978	1,750	10,147	- 8,397	+ 6,532
1976	127,636	106,568	+ 21,068	18,035	27,493	- 9,458	12,546	9,713	+ 2,833	1,909	11,015	- 9,105	+ 5,337
1977	135,422	112,248	+ 23,174	19,019	29,241	- 10,222	13,760	11,676	+ 2,083	2,521	12,115	- 9,594	+ 5,441
1978	141,574	115,728	+ 25,846	20,441	31,574	- 11,133	16,762	11,194	+ 5,568	2,541	13,094	- 10,553	+ 9,728
1979	155,056	139,299	+ 15,757	22,055	35,667	- 13,612	18,697	14,790	+ 3,908	2,471	13,926	- 11,455	- 5,402
1980	174,204	164,328	+ 9,876	24,601	40,470	- 15,869	21,216	17,389	+ 3,828	2,650	14,604	- 11,954	- 14,119
1981	198,529	177,691	+ 20,838	27,982	45,218	- 17,236	24,540	20,888	+ 3,652	2,298	15,205	- 12,907	- 5,654
1982	214,321	180,383	+ 33,938	30,373	46,499	- 16,126	24,248	21,336	+ 2,912	2,578	15,857	- 13,279	+ 7,444
1983	214,157	185,446	+ 28,711	31,743	46,878	- 15,134	26,344	20,104	+ 6,240	2,882	16,693	- 13,811	+ 6,006
1984	241,362	206,669	+ 34,693	34,526	49,141	- 14,615	31,127	21,826	+ 9,301	2,690	18,610	- 15,920	+ 13,459
1985	266,390	220,771	+ 45,619	37,987	51,896	- 13,909	33,213	23,475	+ 9,738	2,815	17,988	- 15,173	+ 26,275
1986	259,345	195,386	+ 63,958	36,503	51,810	- 15,307	34,986	25,879	+ 9,106	3,086	18,840	- 15,754	+ 42,004
1987	257,876	192,218	+ 65,658	36,845	53,921	- 17,076	36,138	28,685	+ 7,453	2,822	18,871	- 16,050	+ 39,986
1988	278,848	207,035	+ 71,813	39,156	57,488	- 18,332	45,378	31,383	+ 13,995	3,498	21,972	- 18,474	+ 49,002
1989	314,878	239,126	+ 75,751	44,905	62,671	- 17,765	54,096	36,884	+ 17,212	3,659	22,247	- 18,588	+ 56,610
1990	326,121	263,956	+ 62,165	47,862	69,991	- 22,129	65,028	45,058	+ 19,970	4,465	23,220	- 18,755	+ 41,250
1991	324,351	306,304	+ 18,047	51,059	76,790	- 25,731	69,236	55,059	+ 14,177	13,556	44,264	- 30,708	- 24,215
1992	326,073	301,840	+ 24,233	51,977	84,503	- 32,526	70,259	56,600	+ 13,659	15,612	42,455	- 26,843	- 21,477
1993	298,758	263,220	+ 35,538	51,617	86,662	- 35,045	71,479	61,305	+ 10,174	17,736	46,707	- 28,971	- 18,304
1994	328,308	285,072	+ 43,236	51,526	92,300	- 40,773	65,856	65,712	+ 144	18,232	49,542	- 31,310	- 28,703
1995	354,511	304,582	+ 49,929	54,786	97,580	- 42,794	67,609	70,805	- 3,196	19,182	48,239	- 29,057	- 25,118
1996	372,786	314,922	+ 57,864	58,135	102,902	- 44,767	70,999	71,385	- 386	20,556	48,257	- 27,701	- 14,989
1997	418,541	352,422	+ 66,119	68,650	114,330	- 45,680	79,207	83,699	- 4,492	22,503	50,814	- 28,312	- 12,365
1998	446,534	376,111	+ 70,424	73,723	120,272	- 46,550	82,478	93,410	- 10,932	22,892	51,355	- 28,462	- 15,521
1999	466,271	399,236	+ 67,034	75,828	131,294	- 55,466	92,598	107,134	- 14,537	30,194	56,724	- 26,531	- 29,499
2000	544,900	481,768	+ 63,132	88,800	148,083	- 59,283	121,749	134,015	- 12,266	32,194	61,783	- 29,589	- 38,006
2001	579,579	480,210	+ 99,370	92,889	157,765	- 64,875	107,322	122,915	- 15,593	41,599	70,386	- 28,787	- 9,885
2002	590,150	451,658	+ 138,492	104,809	153,044	- 48,234	108,968	132,105	- 23,137	41,646	71,150	- 29,504	+ 37,616
2003	595,959	469,038	+ 126,921	106,188	151,741	- 45,553	111,490	134,393	- 22,903	50,714	81,542	- 30,828	+ 27,637
2004	657,757	508,724	+ 149,033	122,233	157,256	- 35,023	142,507	128,802	+ 13,705	38,912	69,056	- 30,144	+ 97,571
2005	707,026	554,305	+ 152,721	131,080	168,620	- 37,541	167,406	148,530	+ 18,876	42,248	74,015	- 31,767	+ 102,290
2006	801,176	643,764	+ 157,412	146,926	178,498	- 31,572	208,809	168,470	+ 40,339	39,600	72,200	- 32,601	+ 133,578
2007	879,585	684,812	+ 194,773	156,437	188,434	- 31,997	246,403	210,143	+ 36,260	42,234	76,226	- 33,992	+ 165,044
2008	896,892	718,041	+ 178,851	166,834	195,375	- 28,541	198,723	173,947	+ 24,777	44,288	79,314	- 35,026	+ 140,061
2009	724,643	588,007	+ 136,636	162,487	179,449	- 16,962	184,708	128,731	+ 55,977	40,733	76,630	- 35,898	+ 139,753
2010	858,872	699,544	+ 159,328	177,727	202,874	- 25,147	201,688	149,327	+ 52,360	41,762	82,811	- 41,049	+ 145,492
2011	959,728	795,556	+ 164,171	187,955	218,112	- 30,158	220,973	150,629	+ 70,344	49,860	86,193	- 36,334	+ 168,024
2012	994,229	793,313	+ 200,916	204,247	235,672	- 31,425	205,301	137,998	+ 67,304	51,671	92,067	- 40,397	+ 196,398
2013	984,846	784,895	+ 199,951	213,400	247,658	- 34,257	191,973	125,082	+ 66,891	58,986	104,030	- 45,044	+ 187,541
2014	1,014,523	796,008	+ 218,515	233,975	256,916	- 22,941	189,419	127,619	+ 61,801	61,785	103,228	- 41,443	+ 215,931
2015	1,060,341	815,287	+ 245,054	258,520	274,755	- 16,236	191,363	131,324	+ 60,039	71,152	109,923	- 38,770	+ 250,088
2016	1,063,695	813,297	+ 250,397	270,545	288,890	- 18,346	217,151	126,283	+ 90,868	64,727	102,985	- 38,259	+ 284,661
2017	1,124,249	867,209	+ 257,041	290,027	311,238	- 21,212	211,873	128,009	+ 83,864	66,367	117,332	- 50,964	+ 268,729
2018	1,158,522	939,783	+ 218,739	308,653	322,664	- 14,010	255,717	121,537	+ 134,180	68,879	118,600	- 49,722	+ 289,187
2019	1,173,898	960,697	+ 213,201	327,246	341,689	- 14,443	251,247	121,153	+ 130,094	79,538	129,914	- 50,375	+ 278,477
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	188,818	101,757	+ 87,061	81,180	134,586	- 53,406	+ 218,031
2021	1,221,066	1,033,406	+ 187,660	348,863	345,030	+ 3,833	248,760	125,900	+ 122,860	98,680	158,627	- 59,947	+ 254,406
2022	1,401,388	1,275,694	+ 125,694	419,873	453,595	- 33,722	315,744	176,778	+ 138,965	106,628	175,025	- 68,397	+ 162,541
2023	1,399,779	1,174,405	+ 225,374	424,673	485,612	- 60,939	418,094	283,671	+ 134,424	106,165	172,582	- 66,418	+ 232,441
2024	1,361,557	1,124,811	+ 236,745	448,612	519,270	- 70,658	440,085	281,727	+ 158,358	113,114	182,445	- 69,331	+ 255,115
2025	1,354,309	1,170,123	+ 184,186	458,319	531,839	- 73,520	413,172	252,398	+ 160,774	119,125	187,823	- 68,698	+ 202,743

II. Current account

1. Overview



II. Current account

2. Goods a) Overview

€ million

Period	Goods															
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	General merchandise						Supplementary trade items						
				Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Foreign trade ¹			Exports						
							Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Total	Ad- ditions ²	Deductions ²	
															Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Total	Exports for pro- cessing ^{3}	Exports after pro- cessing ^{3}
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
2011	959,728	795,556	+ 164,171	938,841	789,040	+ 149,801	1,061,225	902,523	+ 158,702	-122,384	27,169	-149,553	-13,843	-42,616		
2012	994,229	793,313	+ 200,916	969,252	786,449	+ 182,802	1,092,627	899,405	+ 193,222	-123,375	36,057	-159,432	-14,403	-43,835		
2013	984,846	784,895	+ 199,951	955,273	775,410	+ 179,862	1,088,025	890,393	+ 197,632	-132,753	29,411	-162,163	-14,775	-42,401		
2014	1,014,523	796,008	+ 218,515	984,319	786,581	+ 197,738	1,123,746	910,145	+ 213,601	-139,427	32,739	-172,166	-16,008	-44,130		
2015	1,060,341	815,287	+ 245,054	1,028,508	803,010	+ 225,498	1,193,555	949,245	+ 244,310	-165,048	30,368	-195,415	-18,083	-49,610		
2016	1,063,695	813,297	+ 250,397	1,027,785	800,700	+ 227,085	1,203,833	954,917	+ 248,916	-176,048	30,295	-206,343	-17,197	-48,421		
2017	1,124,249	867,209	+ 257,041	1,089,512	854,323	+ 235,189	1,278,958	1,031,013	+ 247,946	-189,446	28,030	-217,476	-16,851	-43,308		
2018	1,158,522	939,783	+ 218,739	1,131,130	930,137	+ 200,993	1,317,440	1,088,720	+ 228,720	-186,310	29,682	-215,992	-14,720	-42,006		
2019	1,173,898	960,697	+ 213,201	1,135,186	951,037	+ 184,149	1,328,152	1,104,141	+ 224,010	-192,965	34,423	-227,388	-16,752	-43,468		
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	1,030,048	871,082	+ 158,966	1,206,928	1,026,502	+ 180,427	-176,881	32,519	-209,400	-15,700	-35,504		
2021	1,221,066	1,033,406	+ 187,660	1,188,682	1,018,065	+ 170,617	1,371,397	1,195,499	+ 175,898	-182,715	50,330	-233,045	-15,980	-39,465		
2022	1,401,388	1,275,694	+ 125,694	1,357,680	1,257,812	+ 99,869	1,594,342	1,506,254	+ 88,088	-236,661	60,436	-297,097	-16,613	-51,602		
2023	1,399,779	1,174,405	+ 225,374	1,352,344	1,166,382	+ 185,961	1,575,209	1,357,465	+ 217,744	-222,865	64,412	-287,277	-14,824	-48,060		
2024	1,361,557	1,124,811	+ 236,745	1,315,338	1,115,048	+ 200,290	1,549,577	1,306,690	+ 242,887	-234,239	62,906	-297,145	-15,939	-50,336		
2025	1,354,309	1,170,123	+ 184,186	1,307,279	1,146,964	+ 160,314	1,563,011	1,362,507	+ 200,504	-255,733	58,006	-313,739	-18,788	-52,960		
2023 Q1	364,779	310,262	+ 54,517	354,048	308,097	+ 45,951	412,877	359,769	+ 53,107	-58,829	16,433	-75,261	-4,023	-11,812		
Q2	349,044	297,346	+ 51,698	339,428	295,158	+ 44,270	393,444	343,411	+ 50,033	-54,016	16,052	-70,068	-3,859	-12,694		
Q3	340,668	283,264	+ 57,403	328,279	281,408	+ 46,871	381,648	326,105	+ 55,544	-53,369	14,833	-68,202	-3,448	-10,445		
Q4	345,288	283,532	+ 61,756	330,589	281,719	+ 48,870	387,239	328,179	+ 59,060	-56,650	17,094	-73,744	-3,494	-13,110		
2024 Q1	346,926	278,757	+ 68,169	335,643	276,789	+ 58,855	393,310	325,213	+ 68,097	-57,667	15,255	-72,922	-4,057	-10,964		
Q2	350,145	282,970	+ 67,175	336,956	280,776	+ 56,180	393,932	327,568	+ 66,364	-56,976	16,071	-73,047	-4,279	-12,029		
Q3	336,535	280,598	+ 55,937	326,642	278,305	+ 48,337	383,957	326,515	+ 57,442	-57,315	15,088	-72,403	-3,800	-12,972		
Q4	327,951	282,487	+ 45,465	316,096	279,178	+ 36,919	378,378	327,394	+ 50,984	-62,282	16,492	-78,773	-3,802	-14,370		
2025 Q1	347,449	291,821	+ 55,628	335,546	287,136	+ 48,409	395,647	340,743	+ 54,904	-60,102	14,920	-75,022	-4,323	-11,101		
Q2	339,178	291,617	+ 47,561	326,030	286,368	+ 39,661	391,114	339,699	+ 51,414	-65,084	13,962	-79,046	-4,541	-13,950		
Q3	333,643	289,142	+ 44,501	324,044	285,174	+ 38,870	387,547	339,546	+ 48,001	-63,503	13,720	-77,223	-4,763	-12,791		
Q4	334,039	297,543	+ 36,496	321,660	288,286	+ 33,374	388,703	342,519	+ 46,184	-67,044	15,404	-82,448	-5,161	-15,118		
2023 Sep.	116,722	96,485	+ 20,238	112,259	95,895	+ 16,364	130,175	110,793	+ 19,382	-17,916	5,018	-22,933	-1,130	-3,157		
Oct.	119,387	98,040	+ 21,347	114,564	97,391	+ 17,173	132,971	113,508	+ 19,463	-18,407	5,396	-23,802	-1,214	-4,233		
Nov.	124,548	100,720	+ 23,827	118,918	100,099	+ 18,819	140,112	116,567	+ 23,544	-21,194	5,438	-26,632	-1,296	-4,337		
Dec.	101,353	84,772	+ 16,581	97,107	84,229	+ 12,879	114,157	98,104	+ 16,052	-17,049	6,260	-23,310	-984	-4,540		
2024 Jan.	111,938	88,992	+ 22,946	108,531	88,375	+ 20,155	126,763	104,362	+ 22,400	-18,232	5,367	-23,599	-1,318	-3,120		
Feb.	116,015	93,346	+ 22,579	113,005	92,755	+ 20,250	132,205	108,343	+ 23,862	-19,200	4,824	-24,024	-1,346	-3,628		
Mar.	118,973	96,329	+ 22,644	114,108	95,658	+ 18,449	134,342	112,508	+ 21,835	-20,235	5,064	-25,299	-1,393	-4,216		
Apr.	123,031	98,763	+ 24,268	118,674	98,060	+ 20,615	138,778	115,112	+ 23,666	-20,103	5,226	-25,629	-1,544	-4,582		
May	113,875	91,614	+ 22,261	108,757	90,888	+ 17,869	126,664	105,897	+ 20,767	-17,907	5,280	-23,187	-1,298	-3,485		
June	113,239	92,594	+ 20,645	109,525	91,828	+ 17,697	128,490	106,559	+ 21,932	-18,966	5,265	-24,230	-1,438	-3,963		
July	116,537	95,529	+ 21,007	112,925	94,635	+ 18,290	133,172	112,853	+ 20,320	-20,247	5,184	-25,431	-1,339	-4,882		
Aug.	104,831	88,310	+ 16,521	102,138	87,677	+ 14,461	120,271	101,867	+ 18,403	-18,133	4,754	-22,886	-1,209	-4,261		
Sep.	115,167	96,758	+ 18,409	111,579	95,993	+ 15,586	130,514	111,795	+ 18,719	-18,935	5,150	-24,085	-1,252	-3,830		
Oct.	116,725	100,956	+ 15,769	113,621	99,788	+ 13,833	133,582	118,468	+ 15,114	-19,961	5,441	-25,402	-1,446	-4,118		
Nov.	115,098	96,268	+ 18,830	110,232	95,052	+ 15,180	132,938	112,085	+ 20,854	-22,706	5,189	-27,895	-1,361	-4,848		
Dec.	96,129	85,263	+ 10,866	92,244	84,338	+ 7,906	111,858	96,841	+ 15,017	-19,614	5,862	-25,477	-995	-5,404		
2025 Jan.	109,819	96,161	+ 13,658	106,461	94,593	+ 11,868	125,119	112,292	+ 12,827	-18,658	4,876	-23,533	-1,346	-2,985		
Feb.	115,311	94,749	+ 20,561	111,040	93,244	+ 17,796	129,936	111,046	+ 18,890	-18,896	5,406	-24,302	-1,485	-4,125		
Mar.	122,319	100,910	+ 21,409	118,044	99,299	+ 18,745	140,592	117,405	+ 23,188	-22,548	4,638	-27,186	-1,492	-3,992		
Apr.	114,810	98,449	+ 16,361	110,412	96,354	+ 14,058	131,788	115,216	+ 16,572	-21,376	4,688	-26,063	-1,486	-4,934		
May	112,194	96,417	+ 15,777	107,880	94,705	+ 13,175	130,365	111,931	+ 18,434	-22,485	4,656	-27,141	-1,574	-4,981		
June	112,174	96,752	+ 15,422	107,737	95,309	+ 12,429	128,961	112,552	+ 16,408	-21,223	4,618	-25,842	-1,481	-4,034		
July	117,232	100,992	+ 16,240	113,161	99,429	+ 13,732	134,891	117,418	+ 17,473	-21,730	4,814	-26,543	-1,712	-4,563		
Aug.	99,020	86,810	+ 12,210	96,373	85,786	+ 10,586	115,213	102,371	+ 12,842	-18,840	4,241	-23,081	-1,401	-3,674		
Sep.	117,392	101,340	+ 16,051	114,510	99,959	+ 14,551	137,444	119,758	+ 17,686	-22,934	4,665	-27,599	-1,651	-4,555		
Oct.	120,713	103,988	+ 16,725	116,323	101,761	+ 14,563	139,291	121,065	+ 18,226	-22,968	4,919	-27,887	-1,889	-4,714		
Nov.	111,511	99,690	+ 11,820	108,040	97,850	+ 10,190	130,775	116,502	+ 14,273	-22,736	4,590	-27,325	-1,927	-5,002		
Dec.	101,815	93,864	+ 7,951	97,296	88,675	+ 8,621	118,637	104,952	+ 13,685	-21,340	5,896	-27,236	-1,346	-5,402		
2026 Jan.	104,750	90,134	+ 14,616	101,224	87,472	+ 13,752	121,473	105,055	+ 16,418	-20,249	4,668	-24,917	-1,762	-2,816		
Feb.	117,350	96,666	+ 20,683	111,243	92,905	+ 18,337	132,091	111,687	+ 20,403	-20,848	4,584	-25,432	-1,900	-3,022		

¹ Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). ² Deductions are the result of goods crossing a border without a change of ownership; additions are the result of ownership without border being crossed. From reference month April 2022 deductions for quasi-transit

II. Current account

2. Goods

a) Overview

€ million

Imports						Net exports of goods under merchanding				Non-monetary gold			Period
Total	Additions 2	Deductions 2		Cif costs of imports	Balance	Total	Goods acquired under merchanding 4	Goods sold under merchanding	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance		
		Total	of which:									Imports for processing 3	Imports after processing 3
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
-113,483	39,635	-153,117	-35,336	-15,054	-16,140	-8,902	+13,648	-88,011	101,659	7,239	6,516	+723	2011
-112,956	40,882	-153,837	-27,645	-15,347	-17,841	-10,420	+17,393	-90,731	108,123	7,585	6,864	+721	2012
-114,983	51,164	-166,146	-29,308	-16,111	-20,976	-17,770	+20,824	-93,299	114,123	8,749	9,484	-735	2013
-123,563	54,693	-178,256	-30,971	-17,717	-21,997	-15,863	+21,453	-98,463	119,916	8,751	9,427	-676	2014
-146,235	50,237	-196,472	-32,616	-19,824	-21,199	-18,813	+22,801	-117,862	140,663	9,033	12,277	-3,244	2015
-154,217	51,184	-205,402	-28,659	-20,123	-21,727	-21,830	+24,078	-123,448	147,527	11,831	12,598	-766	2016
-176,689	50,658	-227,348	-28,683	-20,461	-22,512	-12,757	+25,299	-133,747	159,047	9,438	12,885	-3,448	2017
-158,584	61,725	-220,309	-30,429	-17,739	-22,467	-27,726	+19,854	-155,142	174,997	7,538	9,646	-2,109	2018
-153,104	62,834	-215,937	-23,014	-17,102	-21,993	-39,862	+27,998	-157,513	185,511	10,714	9,660	+1,054	2019
-155,420	56,095	-211,515	-23,937	-15,366	-24,445	-21,461	+21,706	-141,546	163,252	9,396	12,327	-2,931	2020
-177,434	77,404	-254,839	-26,981	-15,593	-38,941	-5,281	+25,302	-200,725	226,027	7,083	15,342	-8,259	2021
-248,442	107,347	-355,789	-43,697	-18,072	-50,963	+11,781	+33,811	-218,361	252,172	9,897	17,882	-7,985	2022
-191,083	107,272	-298,355	-39,984	-16,297	-45,829	-31,782	+36,140	-206,894	243,034	11,295	8,023	+3,272	2023
-191,643	106,659	-298,302	-37,766	-16,015	-46,321	-42,597	+30,180	-208,297	238,477	16,039	9,764	+6,276	2024
-215,543	106,124	-321,667	-41,796	-19,567	-46,574	-40,190	+27,839	-196,943	224,782	19,192	23,159	-3,967	2025
-51,672	27,070	-78,742	-9,695	-4,287	-12,583	-7,157	+8,332	-50,255	58,587	2,399	2,165	+234	2023 Q1
-48,253	26,941	-75,195	-10,181	-4,421	-11,552	-5,763	+7,245	-52,966	60,211	2,371	2,188	+184	Q2
-44,697	26,389	-71,086	-10,558	-3,797	-10,811	-8,673	+10,221	-49,090	59,311	2,168	1,856	+312	Q3
-46,461	26,871	-73,332	-9,550	-3,792	-10,883	-10,190	+10,343	-54,583	64,925	4,357	1,814	+2,543	Q4
-48,425	25,327	-73,751	-10,159	-3,900	-11,250	-9,242	+7,476	-49,253	56,729	3,807	1,968	+1,838	2024 Q1
-46,792	26,131	-72,923	-8,936	-3,978	-11,604	-10,184	+8,759	-53,110	61,870	4,429	2,194	+2,235	Q2
-48,210	27,008	-75,218	-9,212	-3,940	-11,959	-9,105	+6,879	-52,173	59,052	3,014	2,192	+721	Q3
-48,216	28,193	-76,410	-9,459	-4,197	-11,508	-14,065	+7,065	-53,761	60,826	4,790	3,309	+1,481	Q4
-53,607	27,097	-80,705	-9,919	-4,621	-11,335	-6,495	+7,801	-45,738	53,539	4,103	4,685	-582	2025 Q1
-53,331	26,184	-79,515	-9,535	-4,810	-11,635	-11,753	+7,879	-53,259	61,138	5,269	5,249	+20	Q2
-54,372	25,928	-80,300	-10,896	-4,860	-11,982	-9,131	+5,442	-45,958	51,400	4,158	3,968	+189	Q3
-54,233	26,915	-81,148	-11,446	-5,275	-11,623	-12,811	+6,718	-51,987	58,705	5,662	9,257	-3,595	Q4
-14,898	9,170	-24,068	-3,480	-1,324	-3,622	-3,017	+3,786	-17,224	21,010	677	590	+88	2023 Sep.
-16,117	8,917	-25,034	-4,040	-1,340	-3,688	-2,290	+4,112	-17,639	21,750	712	649	+62	Oct.
-16,468	9,157	-25,625	-3,032	-1,320	-3,497	-4,726	+3,606	-20,240	23,846	2,025	621	+1,403	Nov.
-13,876	8,797	-22,673	-2,478	-1,132	-3,699	-3,174	+2,625	-16,703	19,329	1,620	543	+1,078	Dec.
-15,987	8,302	-24,289	-3,526	-1,219	-3,590	-2,245	+1,966	-15,682	17,648	1,441	616	+825	2024 Jan.
-15,588	8,509	-24,097	-3,261	-1,371	-3,615	-3,612	+1,942	-16,227	18,170	1,068	681	+386	Feb.
-16,849	8,516	-25,366	-3,373	-1,310	-4,045	-3,385	+3,568	-17,344	20,912	1,298	671	+627	Mar.
-17,052	8,748	-25,800	-3,889	-1,448	-3,672	-3,051	+2,443	-16,924	19,367	1,913	703	+1,211	Apr.
-15,009	8,868	-23,877	-2,729	-1,233	-4,007	-2,898	+3,744	-18,647	22,391	1,374	726	+648	May
-14,731	8,515	-23,246	-2,318	-1,297	-3,924	-4,235	+2,572	-17,539	20,111	1,142	766	+376	June
-18,217	9,164	-27,381	-3,800	-1,370	-4,076	-2,030	+2,472	-18,506	20,979	1,139	894	+245	July
-14,190	8,752	-22,942	-2,196	-1,187	-3,971	-3,943	+1,795	-16,927	18,722	898	633	+265	Aug.
-15,803	9,092	-24,895	-3,216	-1,383	-3,912	-3,132	+2,612	-16,739	19,351	976	766	+211	Sep.
-18,680	9,025	-27,705	-4,012	-1,583	-4,252	-1,281	+1,703	-18,623	20,326	1,401	1,168	+233	Oct.
-17,033	8,820	-25,853	-3,154	-1,501	-3,608	-5,674	+2,663	-18,218	20,881	2,202	1,216	+987	Nov.
-12,504	10,349	-22,852	-2,293	-1,113	-3,648	-7,111	+2,699	-16,921	19,619	1,186	925	+261	Dec.
-17,699	9,275	-26,974	-2,565	-1,440	-3,965	-959	+2,159	-13,292	15,451	1,199	1,568	-369	2025 Jan.
-17,802	8,412	-26,214	-3,142	-1,495	-3,618	-1,094	+2,951	-15,063	18,014	1,319	1,505	-186	Feb.
-18,106	9,410	-27,516	-4,212	-1,686	-3,753	-4,442	+2,691	-17,383	20,074	1,584	1,611	-27	Mar.
-18,861	8,812	-27,674	-3,676	-1,719	-3,653	-2,514	+2,723	-17,145	19,869	1,674	2,095	-420	Apr.
-17,226	8,682	-25,907	-2,922	-1,472	-3,905	-5,259	+2,304	-19,648	21,952	2,010	1,711	+299	May
-17,244	8,690	-25,933	-2,937	-1,620	-4,076	-3,980	+2,852	-16,465	19,317	1,585	1,443	+141	June
-17,989	8,977	-26,966	-2,860	-1,769	-4,091	-3,741	+2,584	-14,628	17,212	1,487	1,563	-76	July
-16,585	8,409	-24,993	-4,657	-1,373	-3,922	-2,255	+1,445	-12,498	13,943	1,202	1,024	+178	Aug.
-19,799	8,542	-28,341	-3,379	-1,718	-3,969	-3,135	+1,413	-18,832	20,245	1,469	1,381	+88	Sep.
-19,304	8,713	-28,017	-4,424	-1,839	-3,900	-3,664	+2,395	-16,394	18,789	1,994	2,227	-232	Oct.
-18,652	8,792	-27,444	-3,845	-1,781	-3,838	-4,084	+1,646	-18,214	19,861	1,825	1,841	-16	Nov.
-16,277	9,410	-25,687	-3,176	-1,655	-3,884	-5,063	+2,676	-17,379	20,055	1,843	5,189	-3,347	Dec.
-17,583	8,211	-25,794	-3,343	-1,370	-3,828	-2,666	+265	-20,731	20,996	3,260	2,662	+599	2026 Jan.
-18,782	7,882	-26,664	-3,467	-1,443	-3,802	-2,066	+2,036	-15,383	17,419	4,071	3,761	+310	Feb.

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. 3 Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing

services. 4 Negative receipts.

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Exports (fob)		Selected main industrial groupings 2,3				Selected categories 3			
Total 1	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)									
Item no					24	29	30 to 33	34	
Period									
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813	
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034	
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123	
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472	
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123	
Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009) up to and including 2018, 2019 edition (GP 2019) up to and including 2025, 2026 edition (GP 2026) from 2026 4									
Item no					20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29	
Period									
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502	
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925	
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975	
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510	
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092	
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244	
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434	
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730	
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429	
2017	1,278,876	386,634	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168	
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514	
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,988	196,658	208,349	225,568	
2020	1,206,928	377,069	513,633	244,568	200,802	176,743	195,853	188,553	
2021	1,371,397	450,615	562,880	274,209	240,900	196,899	219,337	211,813	
2022	1,594,342	515,264	613,821	337,535	286,581	212,328	243,366	247,515	
2023	1,575,209	480,744	658,721	333,862	255,139	227,353	247,976	272,798	
2024	1,549,577	465,991	642,578	338,998	255,107	219,268	237,281	264,138	
2025	1,563,788	478,860	649,922	366,032	256,520	221,549	256,776	254,435	
2024 Q1	393,310	121,375	161,141	84,613	66,466	55,741	59,909	68,130	
Q2	393,932	120,245	164,849	82,791	63,808	55,882	58,971	69,075	
Q3	383,957	113,954	157,690	86,800	64,693	54,238	58,780	64,374	
Q4	378,378	110,417	158,898	84,795	60,140	53,407	59,621	62,559	
2025 Q1	395,647	123,722	162,124	91,015	68,494	55,571	62,723	66,061	
Q2	391,191	119,768	164,029	91,051	64,847	55,738	63,171	66,430	
Q3	387,844	118,686	160,436	92,267	63,185	54,282	64,015	61,577	
Q4	389,105	116,684	163,332	91,699	59,993	55,959	66,868	60,367	
2024 Oct.	133,582	40,245	56,003	29,811	20,860	18,589	20,812	23,730	
Nov.	132,938	39,303	55,360	30,340	21,959	18,390	20,787	22,562	
Dec.	111,858	30,869	47,535	24,644	17,321	16,427	18,023	16,267	
2025 Jan.	125,119	40,961	48,887	29,104	21,917	16,970	19,977	19,994	
Feb.	129,936	39,925	53,829	29,870	22,528	18,122	20,103	22,107	
Mar.	140,592	42,835	59,408	32,041	24,048	20,478	22,643	23,961	
Apr.	131,788	40,062	55,305	30,815	22,207	18,686	20,931	22,459	
May	130,365	40,068	54,181	30,630	21,966	18,281	20,782	22,301	
June	129,038	39,637	54,544	29,606	20,674	18,770	21,459	21,669	
July	134,982	41,419	56,483	31,365	21,634	19,698	21,703	22,292	
Aug.	115,369	35,416	46,177	28,494	19,645	15,813	19,198	16,188	
Sep.	137,492	41,852	57,776	32,408	21,907	18,771	23,114	23,098	
Oct.	139,263	42,704	57,877	33,079	21,220	19,844	23,570	22,694	
Nov.	131,114	39,568	54,614	30,877	20,745	18,361	22,069	21,164	
Dec.	118,729	34,412	50,842	27,743	18,027	17,754	21,229	16,509	
2026 Jan.	121,417	42,444	46,128	28,655	21,352	15,907	20,681	17,889	
Feb.	132,091								

* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations based on data from the Federal Statistical Office. 1 Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. 2 The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No 586/2001.

For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. 3 Data at the current end increased by Bundesbank estimates. 4 The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Imports (cif)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2,3				Selected categories 3			
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)								
				24	29	30 to 33	34	Item no
								Period
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007
Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009) up to and including 2018, 2019 edition (GP 2019) up to and including 2025, 2026 edition (GP 2026) from 2026 4								
				20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29	Item no
								Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,030,977	308,870	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,617	88,192	185,427	128,681	2019
1,026,502	302,835	322,946	243,396	145,065	80,273	183,809	112,664	2020
1,195,499	379,292	345,073	264,914	168,320	92,582	212,669	115,323	2021
1,506,254	482,935	372,485	334,326	223,348	105,923	254,812	132,944	2022
1,357,465	415,723	391,507	308,375	179,197	107,288	256,010	150,867	2023
1,306,690	386,902	374,845	315,515	178,746	99,344	241,730	143,418	2024
1,362,150	421,417	402,215	356,236	184,076	107,402	262,829	148,736	2025
325,213	97,069	94,080	77,871	46,033	25,652	58,871	36,485	2024 Q1
327,568	98,037	95,730	75,329	44,032	25,584	58,481	37,727	Q2
326,515	98,960	90,502	79,880	46,435	24,278	60,639	33,459	Q3
327,394	92,837	94,534	82,435	42,245	23,830	63,738	35,746	Q4
340,743	105,899	97,773	87,712	48,189	26,479	63,900	36,001	2025 Q1
339,680	107,017	101,173	86,294	46,266	27,416	63,825	38,464	Q2
339,371	105,044	99,153	90,932	47,204	26,700	64,850	36,674	Q3
342,356	103,457	104,116	91,298	42,417	26,807	70,253	37,596	Q4
118,468	34,985	34,247	30,501	16,265	8,738	22,561	12,538	2024 Oct.
112,085	31,950	32,926	28,077	14,270	8,121	22,014	12,692	Nov.
96,841	25,902	27,361	23,857	11,709	6,971	19,164	9,517	Dec.
112,292	34,615	30,728	29,802	16,215	8,416	21,685	11,029	2025 Jan.
111,046	34,554	32,038	28,280	15,861	8,602	20,067	11,644	Feb.
117,405	36,729	35,007	29,630	16,114	9,461	22,149	13,328	Mar.
115,216	36,287	33,567	29,505	16,062	9,128	21,675	12,487	Apr.
111,931	35,650	33,016	28,434	15,365	9,164	21,109	12,647	May
112,533	35,081	34,590	28,355	14,839	9,124	21,041	13,330	June
117,362	36,169	33,869	31,987	16,301	9,565	22,151	12,849	July
102,320	32,175	28,406	27,360	15,265	7,626	19,036	9,899	Aug.
119,689	36,700	36,878	31,585	15,638	9,508	23,663	13,926	Sep.
121,024	37,370	36,862	32,410	15,035	9,590	24,612	13,932	Oct.
116,471	35,588	35,196	30,838	14,820	8,954	23,952	13,014	Nov.
104,861	30,499	32,058	28,049	12,562	8,263	21,689	10,650	Dec.
106,073	35,011	31,933	25,580	13,800	7,843	20,885	10,824	2026 Jan.
111,687								Feb.

for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office machinery, pistons and piston rings,

carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons and piston rings, carburetors.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Services 1. 2			Manufacturing services 3			Transport 4			Travel 5			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure		
											Total	Business	Personal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2011	187,955	218,112	- 30,158	4,380	3,558	+ 822	46,734	53,954	- 7,220	27,930	61,686	7,631	54,055
2012	204,247	235,672	- 31,425	4,209	3,701	+ 508	49,065	57,303	- 8,238	29,683	65,105	6,686	58,419
2013	213,400	247,658	- 34,257	3,586	3,178	+ 408	51,006	58,354	- 7,347	31,081	68,794	7,303	61,491
2014	233,975	256,916	- 22,941	6,083	3,739	+ 2,344	51,548	56,167	- 4,619	32,609	70,261	7,786	62,475
2015	258,520	274,755	- 16,236	.	.	+ 2,471	56,064	59,023	- 2,959	33,265	69,861	6,877	62,984
2016	270,545	288,890	- 18,346	6,918	4,776	+ 2,142	55,282	58,616	- 3,335	33,838	72,084	6,013	66,071
2017	290,027	311,238	- 21,212	8,585	5,546	+ 3,039	60,645	61,480	- 835	35,282	78,839	7,239	71,601
2018	308,653	322,664	- 14,010	9,898	5,640	+ 4,257	65,621	64,868	+ 754	36,391	80,934	6,635	74,299
2019	327,246	341,689	- 14,443	10,634	4,994	+ 5,640	70,141	66,502	+ 3,638	37,344	83,292	7,036	76,256
2020	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	9,985	4,787	+ 5,198	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	19,351	34,029	3,120	30,909
2021	348,863	345,030	+ 3,833	12,184	5,711	+ 6,474	79,540	85,506	- 5,966	18,827	43,150	3,494	39,656
2022	419,873	453,595	- 33,722	14,826	7,101	+ 7,725	107,692	118,209	- 10,517	29,833	85,204	6,498	78,706
2023	424,673	485,612	- 60,939	14,440	7,133	+ 7,308	88,598	99,071	- 10,473	34,967	106,767	9,076	97,691
2024	448,612	519,270	- 70,658	13,965	7,376	+ 6,588	92,649	101,008	- 8,359	37,986	115,366	14,131	101,235
2025	458,319	531,839	- 73,520	13,432	7,027	+ 6,406	90,244	100,654	- 10,410	37,772	115,809	15,781	100,028
2023 Q1	101,249	110,264	- 9,015	4,144	1,778	+ 2,366	23,101	26,120	- 3,018	6,651	18,136	1,468	16,668
Q2	101,552	118,523	- 16,971	3,293	1,728	+ 1,565	22,675	24,557	- 1,881	9,223	27,341	2,042	25,298
Q3	103,121	126,744	- 23,623	3,384	1,734	+ 1,649	21,461	24,010	- 2,549	10,534	35,821	2,355	33,467
Q4	118,751	130,081	- 11,331	3,620	1,892	+ 1,727	21,360	24,384	- 3,024	8,559	25,469	3,211	22,257
2024 Q1	102,988	114,081	- 11,093	3,572	1,795	+ 1,777	21,752	23,612	- 1,859	7,211	20,130	3,427	16,703
Q2	107,979	127,934	- 19,955	3,366	1,900	+ 1,466	23,396	25,361	- 1,965	9,950	30,972	3,788	27,183
Q3	110,367	137,925	- 27,558	3,398	1,766	+ 1,632	23,903	26,158	- 2,255	11,639	38,830	3,098	35,732
Q4	127,278	139,329	- 12,052	3,628	1,915	+ 1,713	23,598	25,878	- 2,280	9,186	25,435	3,818	21,617
2025 Q1	111,182	124,859	- 13,676	3,358	1,814	+ 1,544	22,714	24,982	- 2,268	7,303	22,492	4,304	18,188
Q2	112,829	132,470	- 19,640	3,414	1,762	+ 1,652	22,468	25,023	- 2,555	9,985	31,475	4,861	26,614
Q3	111,753	137,058	- 25,305	3,269	1,696	+ 1,573	22,593	25,381	- 2,788	11,233	35,825	2,945	32,881
Q4	122,555	137,453	- 14,898	3,391	1,755	+ 1,636	22,469	25,268	- 2,799	9,251	26,017	3,672	22,346
2023 Sep.	36,247	41,980	- 5,733	1,356	550	+ 806	7,028	7,987	- 959	3,211	12,091	890	11,201
Oct.	35,665	46,471	- 10,806	1,167	613	+ 555	7,244	8,478	- 1,233	3,063	13,955	1,328	12,627
Nov.	36,714	39,451	- 2,738	1,191	630	+ 560	7,159	7,978	- 819	2,662	7,264	1,141	6,123
Dec.	46,371	44,159	+ 2,212	1,261	649	+ 612	6,957	7,928	- 972	2,834	4,249	742	3,507
2024 Jan.	34,301	39,246	- 4,945	1,261	621	+ 640	7,500	7,932	- 432	2,263	7,122	1,311	5,811
Feb.	32,963	35,597	- 2,634	1,129	580	+ 549	7,111	7,531	- 420	2,394	5,559	921	4,638
Mar.	35,724	39,238	- 3,514	1,182	595	+ 588	7,141	8,149	- 1,008	2,553	7,449	1,195	6,254
Apr.	35,921	41,435	- 5,514	1,161	666	+ 495	7,863	8,180	- 317	3,010	9,206	1,409	7,797
May	34,886	42,314	- 7,428	1,066	610	+ 457	7,824	8,748	- 924	3,281	10,233	933	9,300
June	37,172	44,186	- 7,013	1,139	624	+ 515	7,708	8,433	- 724	3,658	11,532	1,446	10,086
July	37,664	46,988	- 9,324	1,172	651	+ 521	8,245	8,909	- 665	4,178	11,486	993	10,493
Aug.	34,818	46,174	- 11,356	1,051	541	+ 510	7,908	8,726	- 818	3,997	14,835	912	13,923
Sep.	37,886	44,764	- 6,878	1,175	574	+ 601	7,750	8,522	- 773	3,464	12,509	1,193	11,316
Oct.	38,118	47,238	- 9,120	1,171	614	+ 556	7,860	8,903	- 1,043	3,324	13,110	1,453	11,657
Nov.	38,249	43,167	- 4,918	1,250	589	+ 661	7,923	8,369	- 446	2,846	7,936	1,827	6,110
Dec.	50,911	48,925	+ 1,986	1,207	711	+ 496	7,816	8,607	- 791	3,016	4,389	538	3,851
2025 Jan.	37,489	43,409	- 5,920	1,066	671	+ 395	8,074	8,676	- 602	2,287	6,956	1,452	5,504
Feb.	35,071	39,407	- 4,336	1,058	486	+ 572	7,170	8,018	- 848	2,403	6,936	1,613	5,322
Mar.	38,622	42,043	- 3,420	1,234	657	+ 577	7,469	8,287	- 818	2,613	8,601	1,239	7,362
Apr.	37,130	43,701	- 6,571	1,153	576	+ 576	7,631	8,287	- 656	3,087	10,104	1,781	8,323
May	36,785	42,717	- 5,932	1,086	662	+ 424	7,397	8,170	- 772	3,409	10,083	1,323	8,759
June	38,914	46,052	- 7,138	1,175	524	+ 652	7,439	8,566	- 1,127	3,489	11,288	1,756	9,531
July	38,119	47,658	- 9,540	1,070	609	+ 461	7,715	8,597	- 881	4,034	10,850	1,212	9,638
Aug.	34,967	44,760	- 9,793	1,014	487	+ 527	7,470	8,198	- 728	3,794	13,851	605	13,247
Sep.	38,667	44,640	- 5,973	1,185	600	+ 585	7,408	8,586	- 1,178	3,405	11,123	1,128	9,996
Oct.	38,066	46,504	- 8,438	1,085	584	+ 501	7,555	8,504	- 949	3,346	12,622	1,256	11,366
Nov.	37,884	42,289	- 4,405	1,128	542	+ 587	7,317	8,252	- 936	2,807	8,355	1,636	6,719
Dec.	46,605	48,660	- 2,055	1,178	629	+ 549	7,597	8,512	- 915	3,098	5,041	780	4,261
2026 Jan.	38,465	42,328	- 3,862	1,125	494	+ 631	7,322	8,014	- 682	2,435	7,128	786	6,342
Feb.	33,504	38,076	- 4,572	865	490	+ 375	6,731	7,654	- 933	2,609	7,069	900	6,170

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Insurance and pension services ⁶			Financial services					Charges for the use of intellectual property					Period	
Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Ex- penditure	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Balance	Receipts	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸ ⁹	Ex- penditure	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸		Balance
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 33,755	5,405	2,542	+ 2,862	19,688	8,718	11,435	4,554	+ 8,253	7,715	-	5,326	-	+ 2,389	2011
- 35,422	8,303	3,116	+ 5,187	20,395	8,584	11,181	4,888	+ 9,213	8,005	-	4,974	-	+ 3,030	2012
- 37,713	6,490	3,198	+ 3,291	20,461	8,544	12,452	5,246	+ 8,010	13,182	6,867	6,517	2,948	+ 6,665	2013
- 37,653	8,012	4,369	+ 3,643	20,023	8,856	13,345	5,856	+ 6,678	17,734	6,994	8,092	3,190	+ 9,643	2014
- 36,595	10,071	5,521	+ 4,550	21,141	8,544	12,595	5,651	+ 8,547	21,733	8,696	9,132	3,330	+ 12,602	2015
- 38,247	11,891	6,151	+ 5,740	20,710	7,906	12,115	5,074	+ 8,595	26,016	10,778	10,226	4,073	+ 15,790	2016
- 43,558	10,529	5,923	+ 4,606	21,057	7,872	11,554	4,243	+ 9,503	27,624	11,005	12,721	4,941	+ 14,903	2017
- 44,543	11,214	7,088	+ 4,126	21,381	7,580	11,913	4,465	+ 9,468	31,074	12,298	13,855	3,857	+ 17,219	2018
- 45,947	11,584	7,054	+ 4,530	23,817	8,131	13,622	4,642	+ 10,195	33,522	12,580	15,155	3,820	+ 18,368	2019
- 14,678	12,289	7,366	+ 4,924	25,805	7,951	16,109	4,624	+ 9,696	33,247	11,955	15,098	3,282	+ 18,149	2020
- 24,323	13,553	8,433	+ 5,121	30,532	8,033	21,884	4,341	+ 8,648	50,591	29,251	18,442	5,809	+ 32,149	2021
- 55,371	16,496	10,133	+ 6,363	32,656	9,398	23,542	5,146	+ 9,114	49,957	25,635	20,468	5,671	+ 29,490	2022
- 71,800	21,993	12,599	+ 9,394	35,311	12,091	25,888	7,182	+ 9,423	44,454	19,201	22,795	7,166	+ 21,658	2023
- 77,381	23,524	14,492	+ 9,033	37,356	12,737	26,072	7,165	+ 11,284	42,935	16,472	24,557	7,916	+ 18,378	2024
- 78,037	24,827	15,330	+ 9,496	39,375	12,508	28,732	7,244	+ 10,643	44,487	.	26,605	.	+ 17,882	2025
- 11,485	5,484	3,060	+ 2,424	8,545	2,819	6,693	1,763	+ 1,852	11,197	4,628	5,260	1,545	+ 5,937	2023 Q1
- 18,118	5,480	3,146	+ 2,333	8,478	3,047	6,113	1,739	+ 2,366	10,011	3,942	5,320	1,379	+ 4,691	Q2
- 25,288	5,413	3,141	+ 2,272	8,549	3,095	5,861	1,792	+ 2,688	10,608	4,723	5,539	1,221	+ 5,069	Q3
- 16,910	5,616	3,252	+ 2,364	9,739	3,130	7,221	1,888	+ 2,518	12,637	5,908	6,676	3,021	+ 5,961	Q4
- 12,919	5,826	3,530	+ 2,296	9,260	3,150	6,386	1,820	+ 2,874	10,332	3,817	5,689	1,697	+ 4,643	2024 Q1
- 21,022	5,903	3,594	+ 2,309	9,155	3,162	6,310	1,816	+ 2,845	10,209	3,804	5,251	1,191	+ 4,958	Q2
- 27,191	5,859	3,620	+ 2,238	8,970	3,178	6,316	1,794	+ 2,654	10,627	4,259	6,380	1,653	+ 4,247	Q3
- 16,249	5,937	3,748	+ 2,190	9,971	3,247	7,060	1,735	+ 2,911	11,767	4,592	7,370	3,375	+ 4,530	Q4
- 15,189	6,219	3,912	+ 2,307	9,803	3,163	7,002	1,749	+ 2,801	11,195	4,155	5,902	1,376	+ 5,293	2025 Q1
- 21,490	6,224	3,772	+ 2,452	9,706	3,119	7,008	1,737	+ 2,698	11,247	4,566	6,181	1,459	+ 5,066	Q2
- 24,592	6,157	3,789	+ 2,367	9,341	3,019	6,737	1,773	+ 2,604	10,127	4,074	6,982	1,141	+ 3,145	Q3
- 16,767	6,226	3,857	+ 2,370	10,525	3,207	7,985	1,985	+ 2,540	11,918	.	7,539	.	+ 4,379	Q4
- 8,880	1,868	1,047	+ 822	2,816	1,027	1,882	601	+ 935	4,593	2,530	1,486	415	+ 3,107	2023 Sep.
- 10,892	1,818	1,102	+ 716	2,996	1,048	2,645	610	+ 351	4,199	2,265	1,968	755	+ 2,231	Oct.
- 4,603	1,862	1,095	+ 766	3,216	1,046	2,194	652	+ 1,023	3,951	1,690	1,789	669	+ 2,162	Nov.
- 1,415	1,936	1,054	+ 881	3,527	1,036	2,383	626	+ 1,144	4,488	1,953	2,919	1,596	+ 1,568	Dec.
- 4,859	1,866	1,170	+ 696	3,192	1,012	2,291	588	+ 901	3,547	1,368	2,123	681	+ 1,423	2024 Jan.
- 3,165	1,893	1,159	+ 733	2,835	1,072	2,048	619	+ 787	3,215	1,071	2,158	739	+ 1,057	Feb.
- 4,895	2,067	1,201	+ 866	3,232	1,066	2,407	613	+ 1,866	3,571	1,378	1,407	277	+ 2,163	Mar.
- 6,196	1,909	1,228	+ 681	3,206	1,047	2,277	611	+ 930	4,090	1,621	1,477	285	+ 2,613	Apr.
- 6,952	1,948	1,147	+ 800	3,035	1,055	1,923	624	+ 1,113	3,155	1,111	2,062	652	+ 1,093	May
- 7,874	2,046	1,218	+ 828	2,914	1,060	2,110	581	+ 803	2,964	1,071	1,712	254	+ 1,252	June
- 7,308	1,923	1,245	+ 678	3,149	1,042	2,134	578	+ 1,015	3,864	1,804	2,668	487	+ 1,196	July
- 10,839	1,919	1,126	+ 794	2,934	1,056	2,186	615	+ 748	2,920	938	2,144	712	+ 776	Aug.
- 9,045	2,016	1,250	+ 766	2,887	1,080	1,996	601	+ 890	3,842	1,517	1,568	454	+ 2,275	Sep.
- 9,785	1,912	1,254	+ 657	3,307	1,096	2,327	580	+ 980	3,829	1,470	1,320	350	+ 2,509	Oct.
- 5,090	1,912	1,153	+ 758	3,012	1,091	2,092	596	+ 919	3,422	1,288	2,111	746	+ 1,311	Nov.
- 1,373	2,114	1,340	+ 774	3,653	1,060	2,641	559	+ 1,012	4,516	1,835	3,806	2,279	+ 710	Dec.
- 4,669	2,022	1,319	+ 703	3,481	1,020	2,668	570	+ 812	3,795	1,431	1,878	301	+ 1,917	2025 Jan.
- 4,533	2,025	1,222	+ 802	3,280	1,075	2,271	608	+ 1,009	3,294	1,144	2,506	733	+ 788	Feb.
- 5,988	2,173	1,371	+ 802	3,042	1,068	2,063	571	+ 979	4,107	1,581	1,518	342	+ 2,589	Mar.
- 7,017	2,018	1,275	+ 743	3,347	1,049	2,478	554	+ 869	4,153	1,976	2,083	639	+ 2,071	Apr.
- 6,674	2,082	1,245	+ 837	3,292	1,036	2,278	592	+ 1,015	3,530	1,423	2,028	384	+ 1,502	May
- 7,798	2,124	1,253	+ 871	3,067	1,034	2,253	591	+ 814	3,563	1,168	2,070	436	+ 1,493	June
- 6,816	2,017	1,314	+ 703	3,327	1,003	2,357	585	+ 970	3,541	1,509	3,015	319	+ 526	July
- 10,058	2,096	1,234	+ 861	2,930	996	2,227	590	+ 703	2,831	953	1,989	565	+ 842	Aug.
- 7,718	2,044	1,241	+ 803	3,084	1,020	2,153	598	+ 931	3,756	1,613	1,978	258	+ 1,777	Sep.
- 9,276	2,002	1,273	+ 729	3,361	1,059	2,724	666	+ 637	3,939	1,486	1,404	206	+ 2,535	Oct.
- 5,548	2,086	1,263	+ 823	3,526	1,080	2,632	675	+ 893	3,480	1,267	2,097	659	+ 1,383	Nov.
- 1,943	2,138	1,321	+ 817	3,638	1,068	2,629	644	+ 1,009	4,499	.	4,038	.	+ 461	Dec.
- 4,693	2,175	1,304	+ 871	4,202	1,016	2,842	579	+ 1,359	4,017	1,503	2,089	376	+ 1,927	2026 Jan.
- 4,460	2,205	1,269	+ 936	3,319	1,073	2,224	613	+ 1,095	3,111	1,034	2,244	416	+ 868	Feb.

II. 6d). ⁶ Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. ⁷ For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explana-

tory notes and lists". ⁸ Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. ⁹ Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extent.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction ²			Telecommunications, computer and information services				Other business services		
	Receipts	Ex- penditure ¹	Balance	Con- struction abroad (balance)	Con- struction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Receipts	
												Total	Research and devel- opment services
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
2011	2,117	2,992	- 874	-	-	-	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	4,122	- 1,267	-	-	-	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	6,429	- 1,614	-	-	-	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	- 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	- 727	+ 587	- 478	+ 109	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	- 4,244	68,507	19,159
2015	7,065	7,597	- 532	+ 467	- 498	- 31	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	- 3,920	73,915	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	- 721	+ 390	- 578	- 189	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	- 7,156	76,831	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	- 584	+ 531	- 536	- 5	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	- 8,188	81,952	23,577
2018	10,262	9,860	+ 402	+ 589	- 520	+ 69	28,500	22,382	35,560	29,356	- 7,060	85,433	23,608
2019	12,031	11,284	+ 747	+ 761	- 644	+ 117	29,893	23,572	39,656	33,239	- 9,763	88,914	24,088
2020	10,662	10,295	+ 367	+ 786	- 652	+ 134	31,302	25,274	39,243	32,867	- 7,941	83,564	22,812
2021	10,263	10,539	- 276	+ 624	- 832	- 208	36,161	29,245	45,515	37,957	- 9,354	87,228	22,013
2022	11,831	12,650	- 819	+ 452	- 867	- 415	41,476	33,977	52,876	44,181	- 11,399	103,470	26,040
2023	13,822	14,770	- 947	+ 421	- 1,217	- 796	46,645	38,105	57,910	48,817	- 11,265	112,768	26,246
2024	14,635	16,115	- 1,480	+ 700	- 1,424	- 724	50,992	41,826	61,513	51,915	- 10,522	122,518	27,979
2025	16,021	16,094	- 73	+ 502	- 1,016	- 514	52,545	42,289	62,287	52,369	- 9,742	128,031	27,719
2023 Q1	3,129	3,401	- 272	+ 106	- 190	- 84	9,960	8,149	13,920	11,710	- 3,960	26,292	5,635
Q2	3,392	3,564	- 173	+ 19	- 256	- 237	11,162	8,999	13,767	11,517	- 2,605	25,217	5,079
Q3	3,755	3,615	+ 139	+ 111	- 283	- 173	10,268	8,434	13,912	11,751	- 3,644	26,306	5,648
Q4	3,547	4,189	- 642	+ 185	- 488	- 302	15,255	12,522	16,310	13,840	- 1,056	34,952	9,885
2024 Q1	3,513	3,708	- 195	+ 56	- 347	- 291	11,124	9,193	14,691	12,345	- 3,567	27,752	5,780
Q2	3,497	3,851	- 354	+ 131	- 290	- 159	12,126	9,849	14,350	12,104	- 2,224	27,496	5,349
Q3	3,583	4,222	- 639	+ 215	- 349	- 134	11,483	9,157	14,896	12,476	- 3,414	27,848	5,789
Q4	4,042	4,334	- 292	+ 298	- 438	- 140	16,259	13,626	17,575	14,990	- 1,316	39,422	11,061
2025 Q1	3,976	4,413	- 437	+ 58	- 238	- 179	12,509	10,178	16,068	13,556	- 3,559	31,299	6,309
Q2	4,080	3,922	+ 158	+ 121	- 236	- 115	12,346	9,883	14,295	11,864	- 1,949	30,454	6,142
Q3	3,766	3,682	+ 84	+ 221	- 259	- 38	12,915	10,388	15,235	12,902	- 2,320	29,342	5,707
Q4	4,199	4,077	+ 123	+ 101	- 283	- 182	14,775	11,841	16,689	14,047	- 1,914	36,936	9,560
2023 Sep.	1,350	1,271	+ 79	+ 40	- 93	- 53	3,529	2,810	4,249	3,526	- 720	9,500	2,320
Oct.	1,137	1,301	- 164	+ 89	- 133	- 44	3,474	2,848	4,991	4,237	- 1,517	9,607	2,964
Nov.	1,165	1,320	- 155	+ 3	- 154	- 151	4,223	3,473	4,692	3,949	- 469	9,950	2,450
Dec.	1,245	1,568	- 323	+ 94	- 201	- 107	7,558	6,201	6,627	5,654	+ 931	15,394	4,471
2024 Jan.	1,254	1,267	- 14	+ 11	- 57	- 46	3,507	2,871	5,231	4,359	- 1,724	8,995	1,703
Feb.	1,032	1,199	- 167	+ 48	- 159	- 110	3,578	2,994	4,767	4,011	- 1,189	8,884	1,889
Mar.	1,227	1,241	- 14	- 3	- 131	- 134	4,039	3,328	4,693	3,975	- 654	9,873	2,188
Apr.	1,190	1,275	- 86	+ 63	- 98	- 75	3,582	2,933	5,397	4,613	- 1,815	8,942	1,715
May	1,167	1,226	- 60	+ 30	- 102	- 32	3,584	2,914	4,523	3,756	- 939	8,899	1,823
June	1,140	1,349	- 208	+ 38	- 90	- 53	4,960	4,002	4,430	3,734	+ 530	9,655	1,811
July	1,236	1,421	- 186	+ 51	- 144	- 93	3,730	3,021	5,914	5,019	- 2,184	9,173	1,830
Aug.	1,158	1,208	- 50	+ 47	- 104	- 57	3,524	2,887	4,426	3,654	- 902	8,502	1,780
Sep.	1,190	1,593	- 403	+ 117	- 101	+ 16	4,228	3,250	4,556	3,802	- 328	10,172	2,179
Oct.	1,302	1,296	+ 6	+ 84	- 144	- 59	3,800	3,085	5,485	4,664	- 1,686	10,563	2,615
Nov.	1,209	1,421	- 212	+ 61	- 148	- 86	3,923	3,242	4,973	4,107	- 1,050	11,565	2,866
Dec.	1,531	1,617	- 86	+ 152	- 147	+ 6	8,536	7,299	7,117	6,220	+ 1,419	17,294	5,580
2025 Jan.	1,312	1,602	- 289	- 10	- 92	- 102	3,919	3,197	5,731	4,838	- 1,812	10,671	2,160
Feb.	1,313	1,399	- 85	+ 11	- 67	- 55	3,565	2,923	5,041	4,249	- 1,476	10,039	2,072
Mar.	1,351	1,413	- 62	+ 58	- 79	- 22	5,024	4,058	5,296	4,469	- 271	10,589	2,077
Apr.	1,377	1,277	+ 100	+ 6	- 66	- 60	3,718	2,983	4,859	4,072	- 1,140	9,694	1,955
May	1,330	1,268	+ 62	+ 51	- 73	- 22	3,698	3,006	4,506	3,700	- 808	10,017	2,165
June	1,373	1,377	- 3	+ 64	- 97	- 33	4,929	3,893	4,930	4,092	- 1	10,743	2,022
July	1,342	1,185	+ 157	+ 53	- 106	- 52	4,013	3,246	5,606	4,829	- 1,593	10,099	2,003
Aug.	1,087	1,222	- 135	+ 24	- 69	- 46	3,612	2,861	4,483	3,632	- 871	9,281	1,829
Sep.	1,337	1,276	+ 61	+ 145	- 84	+ 60	5,290	4,281	5,146	4,440	+ 144	9,962	1,876
Oct.	1,400	1,259	+ 141	- 0	- 86	- 87	3,631	2,867	5,237	4,414	- 1,606	10,827	2,859
Nov.	1,375	1,356	+ 19	+ 79	- 84	- 6	4,266	3,487	4,535	3,741	- 269	10,901	2,433
Dec.	1,424	1,461	- 38	+ 23	- 113	- 90	6,878	5,486	6,917	5,892	- 39	15,208	4,268
2026 Jan.	1,499	1,367	+ 132	- 2	- 59	- 61	4,090	3,306	5,287	4,445	- 1,198	10,739	1,890
Feb.	1,299	1,300	- 2	+ 7	- 37	- 30	3,649	2,963	4,830	4,007	- 1,181	8,893	1,777

¹ Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. ² Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Expenditure						Personal, cultural, and recreational services				Government goods and services ³			Period
Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Total	Research and development services	Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	- 5,380	795	2,045	- 1,249	3,986	847	+ 3,139	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	- 7,993	801	1,973	- 1,172	4,130	845	+ 3,286	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	- 4,264	1,333	2,093	- 761	4,273	1,046	+ 3,227	2013
24,155	25,193	67,629	13,586	26,791	27,252	+ 878	1,279	3,392	- 2,113	4,158	1,038	+ 3,119	2014
24,702	27,988	74,829	15,904	28,619	30,307	- 914	1,580	4,297	- 2,717	4,654	1,392	+ 3,262	2015
25,627	28,812	78,063	19,716	28,398	29,949	- 1,232	1,673	4,540	- 2,867	4,402	1,268	+ 3,134	2016
27,699	30,676	82,664	20,580	30,046	32,038	- 712	3,675	5,268	- 1,592	3,742	1,530	+ 2,212	2017
29,096	32,728	84,350	20,781	30,546	33,023	+ 1,083	2,268	4,947	- 2,680	4,423	1,529	+ 2,894	2018
30,622	34,203	91,564	22,105	34,177	35,282	- 2,650	2,440	4,884	- 2,444	4,597	1,470	+ 3,127	2019
29,104	31,648	88,047	21,466	34,173	32,408	- 4,483	2,639	4,901	- 2,261	4,341	1,422	+ 2,919	2020
31,091	34,124	96,785	23,235	38,294	35,255	- 9,557	2,982	5,151	- 2,168	4,775	1,480	+ 3,295	2021
36,245	41,185	113,238	25,944	44,008	43,286	- 9,767	3,521	5,512	- 1,990	5,549	1,682	+ 3,867	2022
39,124	47,398	128,194	30,991	48,462	48,741	- 15,426	4,184	5,600	- 1,416	5,221	1,819	+ 3,402	2023
41,099	53,440	141,477	33,661	53,499	54,318	- 18,959	4,034	6,040	- 2,006	5,392	1,902	+ 3,491	2024
42,750	57,562	146,631	31,766	56,992	57,873	- 18,600	4,055	5,873	- 1,818	5,022	3,776	+ 1,247	2025
9,314	11,344	29,556	6,840	11,613	11,102	- 3,263	855	1,402	- 547	1,349	314	+ 1,036	2023 Q1
8,952	11,186	30,464	7,145	11,148	12,170	- 5,246	858	1,408	- 549	1,290	406	+ 884	Q2
9,436	11,223	30,509	7,167	11,751	11,591	- 4,203	964	1,361	- 397	1,294	480	+ 814	Q3
11,422	13,645	37,665	9,838	13,950	13,877	- 2,714	1,506	1,428	+ 78	1,287	619	+ 668	Q4
9,857	12,115	32,018	6,922	12,606	12,490	- 4,266	907	1,469	- 561	1,276	300	+ 976	2024 Q1
9,823	12,324	33,502	7,988	12,756	12,758	- 6,006	1,018	1,570	- 553	1,254	504	+ 750	Q2
9,772	12,286	32,990	7,395	12,997	12,597	- 5,142	1,072	1,493	- 421	1,277	411	+ 867	Q3
11,646	16,715	42,968	11,355	15,140	16,473	- 3,545	1,037	1,508	- 471	1,585	687	+ 898	Q4
10,818	14,171	35,765	6,949	14,536	14,280	- 4,466	1,008	1,446	- 438	1,271	356	+ 915	2025 Q1
10,324	13,987	36,220	8,425	13,753	14,042	- 5,766	1,022	1,543	- 520	1,266	539	+ 727	Q2
10,250	13,385	34,750	7,301	13,744	13,706	- 5,408	1,067	1,405	- 338	1,255	850	+ 406	Q3
11,357	16,019	39,896	9,091	14,959	15,846	- 2,960	958	1,479	- 522	1,230	2,031	- 801	Q4
3,216	3,963	10,566	2,473	4,039	4,053	- 1,066	367	480	- 113	431	121	+ 309	2023 Sep.
3,017	3,626	10,593	2,586	4,171	3,836	- 986	279	430	- 151	444	114	+ 330	Oct.
3,346	4,154	11,466	2,867	4,086	4,513	- 1,516	751	458	+ 293	410	238	+ 172	Nov.
5,059	5,865	15,606	4,385	5,692	5,529	- 212	477	540	- 63	433	267	+ 166	Dec.
3,350	3,942	10,741	2,116	4,354	4,270	- 1,745	321	462	- 142	447	91	+ 356	2024 Jan.
3,030	3,965	9,690	2,079	3,844	3,766	- 806	295	500	- 205	412	110	+ 301	Feb.
3,477	4,208	11,588	2,727	4,407	4,454	- 1,715	291	506	- 215	417	98	+ 319	Mar.
3,170	4,057	10,906	2,572	4,191	4,142	- 1,964	296	438	- 142	431	109	+ 322	Apr.
3,209	3,868	10,763	2,360	4,115	4,289	- 1,864	349	558	- 209	398	269	+ 129	May
3,445	4,399	11,833	3,057	4,450	4,326	- 2,178	373	575	- 202	425	127	+ 298	June
3,344	3,999	11,566	2,707	4,543	4,317	- 2,393	345	531	- 186	431	153	+ 278	July
2,989	3,733	10,124	2,096	4,002	4,026	- 1,622	281	468	- 187	412	121	+ 291	Aug.
3,439	4,554	11,299	2,592	4,453	4,254	- 1,127	446	494	- 48	434	137	+ 298	Sep.
3,260	4,688	11,991	2,580	4,629	4,782	- 1,428	321	476	- 155	479	150	+ 328	Oct.
3,389	5,310	13,555	3,990	4,455	5,111	- 1,990	328	478	- 151	619	160	+ 458	Nov.
4,997	6,717	17,421	4,785	6,055	6,581	- 127	388	553	- 166	488	376	+ 111	Dec.
3,875	4,635	13,093	2,322	5,438	5,333	- 2,422	286	451	- 165	433	119	+ 314	2025 Jan.
3,210	4,757	10,691	2,039	4,433	4,219	- 652	341	505	- 163	413	108	+ 305	Feb.
3,733	4,779	11,982	2,588	4,666	4,728	- 1,393	381	491	- 109	425	129	+ 296	Mar.
3,443	4,296	11,948	2,729	4,579	4,639	- 2,254	337	441	- 104	428	128	+ 300	Apr.
3,419	4,433	11,590	2,653	4,387	4,550	- 1,573	322	493	- 171	416	167	+ 249	May
3,463	5,258	12,682	3,043	4,787	4,852	- 1,939	363	609	- 245	423	244	+ 179	June
3,602	4,494	12,835	3,100	4,840	4,895	- 2,736	315	455	- 140	417	556	- 138	July
3,260	4,192	10,267	1,873	4,352	4,041	- 986	266	431	- 164	410	148	+ 262	Aug.
3,388	4,699	11,649	2,327	4,552	4,769	- 1,686	485	519	- 34	428	146	+ 281	Sep.
3,250	4,718	11,652	2,420	4,602	4,631	- 825	303	467	- 163	401	476	- 75	Oct.
3,319	5,149	12,045	2,620	4,543	4,882	- 1,144	325	478	- 152	421	477	- 56	Nov.
4,787	6,152	16,198	4,052	5,814	6,332	- 991	329	535	- 206	408	1,079	- 670	Dec.
3,679	5,170	12,435	2,188	5,346	4,901	- 1,697	270	475	- 205	445	693	- 247	2026 Jan.
2,973	4,142	10,252	2,208	4,132	3,912	- 1,360	269	442	- 173	419	128	+ 291	Feb.

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. ³ Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

II. Current account

3. Services

b) Transport

€ million

Period	Transport 1										
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Sea transport				Air transport			
				Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	Receipts		of which: Freight
				Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight		Total	of which: Freight	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2011	46,734	53,954	- 7,220	23,266	21,054	16,459	5,327	+ 6,807	12,766	.	
2012	49,065	57,303	- 8,238	23,756	21,494	18,477	6,247	+ 5,279	13,105	.	
2013	51,006	58,354	- 7,347	23,220	20,647	18,135	6,335	+ 5,085	13,866	.	
2014	51,548	56,167	- 4,619	22,087	19,958	16,584	7,260	+ 5,503	14,737	998	
2015	56,064	59,023	- 2,959	25,290	23,278	16,816	6,752	+ 8,475	15,855	.	
2016	55,282	58,616	- 3,335	22,792	20,733	16,381	6,696	+ 6,411	16,822	.	
2017	60,645	61,480	- 835	25,128	23,067	16,449	6,751	+ 8,680	18,517	1,968	
2018	65,621	64,868	+ 754	28,015	25,918	16,816	6,758	+ 11,199	18,939	2,360	
2019	70,141	66,502	+ 3,638	29,061	26,858	16,900	6,688	+ 12,161	19,950	2,056	
2020	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	25,140	22,949	14,687	6,789	+ 10,454	7,254	3,046	
2021	79,540	85,506	- 5,966	39,911	37,332	25,068	15,883	+ 14,843	10,620	4,416	
2022	107,692	118,209	- 10,517	50,905	47,749	28,961	18,930	+ 21,944	21,171	5,577	
2023	88,598	99,071	- 10,473	30,792	27,736	18,167	9,323	+ 12,624	23,087	4,394	
2024	92,649	101,008	- 8,359	31,743	28,643	18,022	9,854	+ 13,721	23,906	4,503	
2025	90,244	100,654	- 10,410	30,365	27,000	17,230	8,592	+ 13,136	23,934	4,066	
2023 Q1	23,101	26,120	- 3,018	9,000	8,137	5,459	3,129	+ 3,541	5,281	1,156	
Q2	22,675	24,557	- 1,881	7,847	7,083	4,577	2,446	+ 3,269	6,131	1,072	
Q3	21,461	24,010	- 2,549	7,029	6,275	4,045	1,879	+ 2,984	6,171	1,001	
Q4	21,360	24,384	- 3,024	6,916	6,241	4,086	1,870	+ 2,830	5,505	1,165	
2024 Q1	21,752	23,612	- 1,859	7,345	6,585	4,056	2,102	+ 3,288	5,479	1,019	
Q2	23,396	25,361	- 1,965	7,695	6,944	4,419	2,400	+ 3,276	6,460	1,142	
Q3	23,903	26,158	- 2,255	8,451	7,674	5,023	2,927	+ 3,428	6,263	1,095	
Q4	23,598	25,878	- 2,280	8,251	7,440	4,524	2,425	+ 3,728	5,703	1,247	
2025 Q1	22,714	24,982	- 2,268	7,759	6,921	4,467	2,326	+ 3,292	5,752	966	
Q2	22,468	25,023	- 2,555	7,405	6,561	4,319	2,155	+ 3,086	6,242	1,029	
Q3	22,593	25,381	- 2,788	7,599	6,737	4,267	2,118	+ 3,331	6,291	1,000	
Q4	22,469	25,268	- 2,799	7,603	6,780	4,177	1,993	+ 3,426	5,649	1,070	
2023 Sep.	7,028	7,987	- 959	2,238	1,993	1,333	623	+ 905	2,116	347	
Oct.	7,244	8,478	- 1,233	2,389	2,148	1,422	635	+ 967	2,000	335	
Nov.	7,159	7,978	- 819	2,340	2,106	1,376	617	+ 964	1,837	400	
Dec.	6,957	7,928	- 972	2,187	1,987	1,288	619	+ 899	1,667	431	
2024 Jan.	7,500	7,932	- 432	2,512	2,231	1,272	624	+ 1,241	1,763	319	
Feb.	7,111	7,531	- 420	2,375	2,141	1,345	686	+ 1,030	1,849	331	
Mar.	7,141	8,149	- 1,008	2,457	2,213	1,440	793	+ 1,018	1,867	369	
Apr.	7,863	8,180	- 317	2,611	2,345	1,371	692	+ 1,240	2,144	367	
May	7,824	8,748	- 924	2,634	2,387	1,485	804	+ 1,149	2,161	379	
June	7,708	8,433	- 724	2,450	2,211	1,563	904	+ 887	2,156	395	
July	8,245	8,909	- 665	2,930	2,651	1,748	1,047	+ 1,182	2,163	352	
Aug.	7,908	8,726	- 818	2,807	2,550	1,693	971	+ 1,114	2,048	387	
Sep.	7,750	8,522	- 773	2,714	2,474	1,581	909	+ 1,132	2,053	357	
Oct.	7,860	8,903	- 1,043	2,815	2,557	1,582	895	+ 1,233	1,980	359	
Nov.	7,923	8,369	- 446	2,660	2,411	1,383	660	+ 1,277	1,931	426	
Dec.	7,816	8,607	- 791	2,776	2,473	1,558	870	+ 1,218	1,792	462	
2025 Jan.	8,074	8,676	- 602	2,844	2,568	1,594	860	+ 1,250	1,849	321	
Feb.	7,170	8,018	- 848	2,428	2,165	1,390	716	+ 1,038	1,867	314	
Mar.	7,469	8,287	- 818	2,487	2,188	1,483	750	+ 1,004	2,036	331	
Apr.	7,631	8,287	- 656	2,480	2,202	1,389	676	+ 1,091	2,007	356	
May	7,397	8,170	- 772	2,448	2,157	1,385	697	+ 1,064	2,142	353	
June	7,439	8,566	- 1,127	2,476	2,202	1,545	782	+ 931	2,093	320	
July	7,715	8,597	- 881	2,638	2,334	1,535	800	+ 1,103	2,090	315	
Aug.	7,470	8,198	- 728	2,421	2,153	1,334	652	+ 1,088	2,064	355	
Sep.	7,408	8,586	- 1,178	2,539	2,250	1,399	665	+ 1,140	2,137	330	
Oct.	7,555	8,504	- 949	2,553	2,275	1,352	653	+ 1,201	2,079	355	
Nov.	7,317	8,252	- 936	2,393	2,131	1,430	658	+ 963	1,863	336	
Dec.	7,597	8,512	- 915	2,657	2,374	1,395	682	+ 1,262	1,706	380	
2026 Jan.	7,332	8,014	- 682	2,403	2,137	1,369	654	+ 1,035	1,745	301	
Feb.	6,721	7,654	- 933	2,149	1,876	1,213	580	+ 937	1,768	286	

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services b) Transport

€ million

Expenditure		Postal and courier services				Other modes of transport 2					Period
Total	of which: Freight	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
17,604	.	- 4,838	5,581	4,218	+ 1,364	5,121	2,382	15,673	11,263	- 10,553	2011
18,450	.	- 5,344	6,805	4,866	+ 1,939	5,399	2,405	15,511	11,422	- 10,112	2012
19,433	.	- 5,568	6,989	4,653	+ 2,336	6,932	3,705	16,133	12,146	- 9,201	2013
17,401	7,419	- 2,664	6,095	4,044	+ 2,051	8,628	3,606	18,138	12,899	- 9,509	2014
17,994	.	- 2,139	6,039	4,289	+ 1,751	8,880	3,771	19,925	13,700	- 11,045	2015
17,609	.	- 787	6,281	4,243	+ 2,038	9,387	3,816	20,384	14,215	- 10,997	2016
18,075	7,656	+ 443	6,938	4,413	+ 2,525	10,061	4,183	22,544	14,913	- 12,483	2017
18,171	7,923	+ 767	7,544	5,173	+ 2,372	11,124	4,553	24,708	15,534	- 13,584	2018
17,927	7,708	+ 2,023	8,595	5,783	+ 2,812	12,534	4,598	25,891	15,803	- 13,358	2019
14,075	10,531	- 6,820	11,845	7,978	+ 3,867	12,437	4,853	25,330	15,664	- 12,892	2020
17,617	14,186	- 6,997	14,970	8,488	+ 6,483	14,039	5,636	34,334	20,743	- 20,295	2021
31,242	22,641	- 10,071	17,427	10,275	+ 7,152	18,189	8,834	47,731	33,100	- 29,543	2022
37,657	27,054	- 14,571	17,236	10,141	+ 7,095	17,484	7,440	33,105	20,721	- 15,622	2023
38,310	27,188	- 14,404	16,256	10,278	+ 5,979	20,744	7,483	34,398	20,796	- 13,655	2024
39,319	28,221	- 15,385	14,218	9,018	+ 5,200	21,727	6,845	35,088	20,659	- 13,361	2025
9,014	6,878	- 3,734	4,345	2,467	+ 1,877	4,476	1,994	9,180	5,989	- 4,704	2023 Q1
9,547	6,733	- 3,416	4,395	2,501	+ 1,894	4,302	1,809	7,931	4,961	- 3,629	Q2
9,644	6,662	- 3,474	4,046	2,457	+ 1,589	4,215	1,774	7,864	4,954	- 3,648	Q3
9,452	6,780	- 3,947	4,450	2,715	+ 1,734	4,490	1,863	8,130	4,817	- 3,641	Q4
9,085	6,760	- 3,606	4,334	2,768	+ 1,566	4,595	1,765	7,703	4,607	- 3,108	2024 Q1
9,807	6,838	- 3,347	4,179	2,554	+ 1,625	5,060	1,906	8,580	5,173	- 3,520	Q2
9,839	6,697	- 3,576	3,927	2,540	+ 1,387	5,261	1,964	8,756	5,385	- 3,494	Q3
9,578	6,893	- 3,875	3,817	2,416	+ 1,401	5,827	1,848	9,360	5,631	- 3,533	Q4
9,123	6,774	- 3,371	3,714	2,468	+ 1,246	5,489	1,835	8,924	5,607	- 3,435	2025 Q1
9,926	6,973	- 3,684	3,470	2,161	+ 1,309	5,352	1,657	8,617	5,138	- 3,265	Q2
10,445	7,329	- 4,154	3,421	2,245	+ 1,176	5,282	1,628	8,423	4,749	- 3,141	Q3
9,825	7,144	- 4,176	3,613	2,144	+ 1,470	5,604	1,724	9,123	5,165	- 3,519	Q4
3,242	2,234	- 1,126	1,306	855	+ 450	1,369	572	2,558	1,615	- 1,188	2023 Sep.
3,357	2,300	- 1,357	1,394	910	+ 485	1,461	619	2,788	1,706	- 1,327	Oct.
3,079	2,169	- 1,242	1,464	901	+ 564	1,518	651	2,622	1,582	- 1,104	Nov.
3,015	2,312	- 1,348	1,591	905	+ 686	1,511	593	2,720	1,530	- 1,210	Dec.
3,038	2,230	- 1,276	1,634	1,014	+ 620	1,591	589	2,607	1,532	- 1,016	2024 Jan.
2,853	2,132	- 1,004	1,387	910	+ 477	1,499	540	2,422	1,481	- 923	Feb.
3,193	2,398	- 1,326	1,312	843	+ 469	1,505	636	2,673	1,594	- 1,168	Mar.
3,130	2,239	- 987	1,392	851	+ 541	1,717	661	2,828	1,680	- 1,112	Apr.
3,481	2,399	- 1,321	1,371	844	+ 528	1,658	607	2,938	1,771	- 1,279	May
3,196	2,200	- 1,040	1,417	860	+ 557	1,685	637	2,814	1,722	- 1,129	June
3,343	2,195	- 1,180	1,369	856	+ 514	1,782	683	2,962	1,826	- 1,180	July
3,233	2,234	- 1,185	1,446	883	+ 563	1,607	633	2,917	1,832	- 1,309	Aug.
3,263	2,268	- 1,211	1,111	801	+ 310	1,872	648	2,877	1,727	- 1,005	Sep.
3,586	2,552	- 1,607	1,183	721	+ 462	1,882	589	3,013	1,786	- 1,131	Oct.
3,120	2,240	- 1,189	1,345	841	+ 504	1,987	651	3,024	1,846	- 1,037	Nov.
2,872	2,101	- 1,079	1,289	854	+ 435	1,958	608	3,323	2,000	- 1,364	Dec.
3,114	2,358	- 1,265	1,427	836	+ 591	1,954	641	3,132	1,960	- 1,178	2025 Jan.
2,919	2,177	- 1,052	1,194	829	+ 364	1,682	511	2,880	1,875	- 1,198	Feb.
3,090	2,239	- 1,054	1,094	803	+ 291	1,853	683	2,912	1,772	- 1,059	Mar.
3,174	2,200	- 1,167	1,248	757	+ 491	1,897	643	2,967	1,785	- 1,075	Apr.
3,280	2,339	- 1,138	1,086	698	+ 388	1,722	499	2,807	1,662	- 1,080	May
3,471	2,434	- 1,378	1,137	707	+ 430	1,733	516	2,843	1,691	- 1,110	June
3,464	2,412	- 1,374	1,126	744	+ 382	1,861	582	2,854	1,636	- 993	July
3,462	2,444	- 1,398	1,236	787	+ 449	1,748	537	2,615	1,430	- 867	Aug.
3,519	2,474	- 1,382	1,059	714	+ 345	1,672	509	2,954	1,684	- 1,282	Sep.
3,460	2,419	- 1,381	1,083	673	+ 411	1,839	560	3,019	1,724	- 1,180	Oct.
3,187	2,353	- 1,324	1,252	723	+ 529	1,808	563	2,912	1,627	- 1,104	Nov.
3,178	2,373	- 1,472	1,277	747	+ 530	1,956	602	3,191	1,814	- 1,235	Dec.
3,102	2,380	- 1,357	1,307	751	+ 556	1,876	601	2,792	1,509	- 916	2026 Jan.
3,104	2,417	- 1,335	1,127	691	+ 437	1,676	517	2,647	1,528	- 971	Feb.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Primary income												
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Compensation of employees			Investment income						
				Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Total	Direct investment 1	Receipts				
									Total	Divi- dends on shares 2	Income from invest- ment fund shares	Interest on debt securities 3	
												Short-term 4	Long-term 5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2011	220,973	150,629	+ 70,344	11,799	7,617	+ 4,183	203,515	84,638	76,074	6,514	6,972	406	62,182
2012	205,301	137,998	+ 67,304	11,964	7,973	+ 3,990	187,783	73,790	74,783	6,493	6,626	234	61,430
2013	191,973	125,082	+ 66,891	12,162	7,858	+ 4,304	174,358	77,926	64,060	7,085	7,531	331	49,114
2014	189,419	127,619	+ 61,801	12,248	8,120	+ 4,128	171,836	75,597	64,972	.	.	330	49,723
2015	191,363	131,324	+ 60,039	13,414	8,941	+ 4,472	173,273	75,562	67,038	.	.	.	49,903
2016	217,151	126,283	+ 90,868	13,796	9,674	+ 4,122	197,779	101,442	65,188	.	.	.	46,470
2017	211,873	128,009	+ 83,864	15,206	10,589	+ 4,617	191,445	94,565	62,678	12,371	8,085	37	42,184
2018	255,717	121,537	+ 134,180	15,811	11,412	+ 4,399	234,374	137,837	60,520	.	.	65	40,344
2019	251,247	121,153	+ 130,094	16,382	11,875	+ 4,507	229,250	135,241	60,858	15,011	6,229	79	39,539
2020	188,818	101,757	+ 87,061	16,462	11,029	+ 5,434	167,351	80,835	56,482	.	.	57	37,278
2021	248,760	125,900	+ 122,860	17,127	11,834	+ 5,294	226,878	132,952	58,014	16,124	6,989	30	34,870
2022	315,744	176,778	+ 138,965	18,877	13,231	+ 5,645	292,202	150,766	63,341	.	.	98	35,132
2023	418,094	283,671	+ 134,424	19,793	13,921	+ 5,872	394,295	157,986	76,123	.	.	725	43,123
2024	440,085	281,727	+ 158,358	20,476	14,458	+ 6,018	414,592	163,904	85,840	20,375	11,748	2,694	51,023
2025	413,172	252,398	+ 160,774	21,146	14,976	+ 6,170	387,595	171,804	91,109	.	.	720	57,105
2023 Q1	93,843	59,643	+ 34,199	4,879	3,108	+ 1,771	88,844	38,311	15,968	4,449	1,778	112	9,629
Q2	103,194	89,250	+ 13,944	4,750	3,378	+ 1,372	98,406	39,155	20,125	7,447	1,939	151	10,588
Q3	106,356	66,356	+ 40,000	4,702	3,689	+ 1,013	101,599	40,350	19,425	3,404	4,530	210	11,281
Q4	114,701	68,421	+ 46,280	5,462	3,746	+ 1,716	105,447	40,170	20,605	.	.	251	11,625
2024 Q1	108,313	68,516	+ 39,797	5,129	3,285	+ 1,844	102,719	40,663	19,096	4,333	2,135	670	11,958
Q2	112,312	87,284	+ 25,027	4,886	3,534	+ 1,352	107,225	40,799	23,396	7,950	2,134	760	12,552
Q3	106,902	63,709	+ 43,193	4,871	3,795	+ 1,076	101,968	40,988	20,241	3,453	2,859	789	13,141
Q4	112,559	62,218	+ 50,341	5,590	3,844	+ 1,746	102,680	41,454	23,107	4,640	4,620	475	13,373
2025 Q1	100,596	61,004	+ 39,592	5,220	3,368	+ 1,852	95,244	41,570	20,598	4,422	2,399	227	13,550
Q2	102,543	77,181	+ 25,362	5,049	3,647	+ 1,402	97,426	42,028	25,227	8,052	2,945	192	14,038
Q3	100,667	56,981	+ 43,686	5,066	3,969	+ 1,097	95,564	44,775	21,321	3,504	3,074	134	14,608
Q4	109,367	57,232	+ 52,135	5,811	3,992	+ 1,818	99,361	43,430	23,963	.	.	166	14,908
2023 Sep.	35,862	22,228	+ 13,634	1,567	1,228	+ 340	34,276	13,994	5,896	1,493	605	74	3,724
Oct.	35,947	22,454	+ 13,493	1,654	1,139	+ 515	33,030	13,241	5,622	1,027	622	76	3,898
Nov.	36,995	22,500	+ 14,494	1,657	1,148	+ 509	34,074	13,131	6,166	1,289	995	77	3,804
Dec.	41,759	23,466	+ 18,293	2,151	1,460	+ 691	38,342	13,798	8,817	.	.	98	3,923
2024 Jan.	35,731	22,202	+ 13,529	1,710	1,102	+ 608	33,862	13,541	6,060	1,323	585	159	3,992
Feb.	35,399	24,425	+ 10,974	1,710	1,091	+ 618	33,537	13,586	5,627	1,039	549	219	3,820
Mar.	37,183	21,889	+ 15,294	1,710	1,092	+ 618	35,320	13,536	7,408	1,971	1,000	292	4,146
Apr.	37,264	26,225	+ 11,039	1,629	1,179	+ 449	35,568	13,614	7,831	2,688	810	254	4,079
May	38,426	35,868	+ 2,559	1,629	1,177	+ 451	36,730	13,570	8,574	3,436	632	245	4,262
June	36,621	25,192	+ 11,429	1,628	1,177	+ 451	34,927	13,615	6,991	1,826	693	261	4,210
July	35,474	21,745	+ 13,729	1,619	1,261	+ 358	33,833	13,816	6,340	1,075	617	265	4,383
Aug.	35,813	21,048	+ 14,765	1,626	1,268	+ 359	34,164	13,563	7,021	924	1,395	273	4,430
Sep.	35,616	20,916	+ 14,699	1,626	1,267	+ 359	33,971	13,609	6,879	1,454	847	251	4,328
Oct.	36,256	20,816	+ 15,440	1,702	1,172	+ 530	33,125	13,847	6,705	1,119	864	265	4,456
Nov.	36,733	20,577	+ 16,156	1,703	1,177	+ 526	33,600	13,695	7,592	1,416	1,675	128	4,374
Dec.	39,570	20,825	+ 18,745	2,185	1,494	+ 690	35,955	13,912	8,810	2,105	2,081	83	4,542
2025 Jan.	33,810	19,431	+ 14,379	1,740	1,124	+ 617	32,023	13,946	6,734	1,305	748	82	4,600
Feb.	32,494	22,097	+ 10,397	1,740	1,124	+ 616	30,711	13,726	6,130	1,062	728	74	4,266
Mar.	34,291	19,475	+ 14,816	1,740	1,120	+ 619	32,510	13,899	7,733	2,055	923	71	4,684
Apr.	34,288	20,573	+ 13,716	1,683	1,215	+ 467	32,583	13,930	8,552	2,765	1,127	73	4,588
May	34,409	36,706	- 2,297	1,683	1,216	+ 467	32,704	13,898	8,843	3,437	562	60	4,785
June	33,845	19,902	+ 13,943	1,683	1,216	+ 467	32,140	14,200	7,832	1,850	1,256	60	4,666
July	34,535	18,801	+ 15,733	1,689	1,322	+ 366	32,833	16,179	7,127	1,133	1,046	53	4,895
Aug.	32,955	18,556	+ 14,398	1,689	1,323	+ 366	31,254	14,292	7,295	873	1,468	35	4,919
Sep.	33,178	19,623	+ 13,555	1,689	1,323	+ 366	31,477	14,303	6,899	1,498	560	46	4,795
Oct.	34,200	18,967	+ 15,233	1,769	1,217	+ 552	31,034	14,391	6,770	.	.	53	4,972
Nov.	36,133	18,987	+ 17,146	1,770	1,221	+ 549	32,965	14,484	7,995	1,514	1,542	57	4,882
Dec.	39,033	19,278	+ 19,755	2,272	1,554	+ 717	35,362	14,556	9,198	1,860	2,228	56	5,054
2026 Jan.	33,690	19,449	+ 14,241	1,740	1,120	+ 620	31,941	14,120	7,333	1,386	800	59	5,088
Feb.	33,609	22,118	+ 11,491	1,740	1,121	+ 619	31,862	14,351	6,673	1,098	869	55	4,651

1 For a breakdown, see table II. 4b). 2 Includes income from participation certificates.
3 Up to and incl. 2012, without accrued interest. 4 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 5 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited.

6 Includes, inter alia, interest on loans and revenue from insurance and pension services. 7 Includes, inter alia, taxes on leasing, production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

Other investment income 6	Expenditure								Other primary income 7				Period
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment				Other investment income 6	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance		
			Total	Dividends on shares 2	Income from investment fund shares	Interest on debt securities							
						Short-term 4						Long-term 5	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
42,803	138,404	40,073	69,902	19,101	1,822	44,652	4,327	28,429	+ 65,111	5,659	4,609	+ 1,050	2011
39,210	125,532	40,893	63,487	16,512	1,939	42,871	2,166	21,152	+ 62,251	5,555	4,492	+ 1,063	2012
32,371	112,803	35,015	58,308	16,712	1,683	39,265	648	19,480	+ 61,555	5,453	4,421	+ 1,033	2013
31,267	114,970	38,991	58,414	.	.	37,031	572	17,565	+ 56,866	5,336	4,529	+ 807	2014
30,672	115,268	35,170	61,754	.	.	33,748	.	18,344	+ 58,005	4,677	7,115	- 2,437	2015
31,149	109,657	36,653	56,129	.	.	28,032	.	16,875	+ 88,122	5,576	6,952	- 1,375	2016
34,203	110,657	47,631	46,124	21,254	2,564	22,601	- 296	16,902	+ 80,788	5,222	6,763	- 1,541	2017
36,017	103,081	42,963	42,135	.	.	18,768	- 392	17,983	+ 131,292	5,532	7,043	- 1,511	2018
33,151	102,187	43,669	42,137	23,111	1,414	18,099	- 487	16,382	+ 127,062	5,615	7,091	- 1,475	2019
30,034	83,740	33,076	36,383	.	.	15,963	- 750	14,281	+ 83,611	5,005	6,989	- 1,984	2020
35,913	106,246	56,790	32,419	17,990	1,466	14,110	- 1,148	17,037	+ 120,632	4,754	7,820	- 3,065	2021
78,095	153,424	59,813	39,715	.	.	14,124	- 666	53,896	+ 138,778	4,665	10,123	- 5,458	2022
160,186	261,412	87,930	53,689	.	.	19,042	4,837	119,793	+ 132,883	4,006	8,337	- 4,332	2023
164,849	261,791	87,787	58,583	24,487	1,417	25,426	7,253	115,421	+ 152,802	5,017	5,479	- 461	2024
124,682	231,520	86,189	54,309	.	.	22,828	6,283	91,023	+ 156,074	4,432	5,902	- 1,470	2025
34,565	55,021	20,339	8,102	3,180	236	4,139	546	26,581	+ 33,823	119	1,514	- 1,395	2023 Q1
39,125	81,794	21,813	30,104	24,226	257	4,589	1,032	29,877	+ 16,612	38	4,078	- 4,040	Q2
41,824	61,299	22,588	7,413	623	393	4,890	1,508	31,298	+ 40,299	56	1,368	- 1,312	Q3
44,672	63,298	23,190	8,070	.	.	5,424	1,751	32,037	+ 42,149	3,792	1,377	+ 2,416	Q4
42,960	64,028	22,407	10,265	2,506	218	5,760	1,781	31,356	+ 38,691	465	1,202	- 737	2024 Q1
43,030	82,411	22,269	29,940	21,693	254	6,218	1,776	30,202	+ 24,814	201	1,340	- 1,139	Q2
40,739	58,469	21,541	8,888	210	341	6,509	1,828	28,039	+ 43,500	63	1,446	- 1,383	Q3
38,119	56,883	21,569	9,490	77	604	6,939	1,869	25,824	+ 45,797	4,289	1,492	+ 2,797	Q4
33,075	56,215	21,247	9,906	2,897	174	5,060	1,776	25,061	+ 39,029	132	1,421	- 1,289	2025 Q1
30,170	72,037	21,042	28,071	20,767	299	5,505	1,500	22,925	+ 25,388	68	1,496	- 1,429	Q2
29,468	51,471	21,618	8,060	234	387	5,889	1,550	21,792	+ 44,093	37	1,542	- 1,505	Q3
31,968	51,798	22,282	8,271	.	.	6,374	1,457	21,245	+ 47,563	4,195	1,442	+ 2,753	Q4
14,386	20,635	7,605	2,467	23	216	1,683	544	10,564	+ 13,641	19	366	- 347	2023 Sep.
14,167	20,820	7,706	2,417	3	93	1,752	569	10,697	+ 12,210	1,263	495	+ 768	Oct.
14,777	20,889	7,687	2,561	0	151	1,823	586	10,642	+ 13,185	1,263	464	+ 800	Nov.
15,727	21,589	7,798	3,092	.	.	1,849	595	10,699	+ 16,753	1,266	418	+ 848	Dec.
14,261	20,699	7,529	2,588	7	102	1,884	595	10,582	+ 13,163	160	402	- 242	2024 Jan.
14,323	22,866	7,453	4,985	2,449	30	1,912	594	10,428	+ 10,671	152	467	- 315	Feb.
14,376	20,463	7,425	2,692	50	86	1,965	592	10,345	+ 14,857	153	333	- 180	Mar.
14,124	24,583	7,344	7,071	4,412	31	2,038	590	10,168	+ 10,985	67	463	- 395	Apr.
14,586	34,239	7,291	16,866	14,136	63	2,076	591	10,082	+ 2,491	67	451	- 384	May
14,321	23,589	7,635	6,003	3,146	159	2,103	595	9,951	+ 11,338	66	426	- 360	June
13,677	20,035	7,289	3,091	197	150	2,142	602	9,654	+ 13,798	21	449	- 428	July
13,580	19,286	7,173	2,776	4	37	2,126	609	9,337	+ 14,878	23	495	- 472	Aug.
13,482	19,148	7,079	3,021	9	153	2,242	616	9,048	+ 14,823	19	501	- 483	Sep.
12,573	19,096	7,085	3,147	2	258	2,265	623	8,863	+ 14,029	1,429	548	+ 881	Oct.
12,313	18,907	7,076	3,280	2	320	2,334	624	8,550	+ 14,693	1,430	493	+ 937	Nov.
13,233	18,880	7,407	3,062	73	27	2,340	622	8,411	+ 17,075	1,430	450	+ 979	Dec.
11,343	17,842	7,141	2,268	16	17	1,618	617	8,433	+ 14,181	47	466	- 418	2025 Jan.
10,855	20,495	7,004	5,162	2,849	42	1,674	596	8,329	+ 10,216	43	478	- 435	Feb.
10,878	17,878	7,102	2,477	32	115	1,767	562	8,299	+ 14,632	42	478	- 436	Mar.
10,100	18,846	7,030	3,915	1,610	13	1,776	515	7,901	+ 13,737	23	511	- 489	Apr.
9,963	35,009	7,010	20,391	17,929	119	1,850	492	7,608	- 2,305	23	481	- 459	May
10,107	18,183	7,001	3,765	1,227	167	1,878	493	7,416	+ 13,957	23	504	- 481	June
9,527	16,955	7,014	2,796	218	151	1,913	514	7,146	+ 15,878	13	524	- 512	July
9,667	16,733	6,987	2,481	5	12	1,944	521	7,265	+ 14,522	12	500	- 489	Aug.
10,274	17,783	7,617	2,783	11	225	2,032	515	7,382	+ 13,694	12	517	- 505	Sep.
9,873	17,300	7,439	2,701	.	.	2,064	499	7,160	+ 13,734	1,398	450	+ 947	Oct.
10,487	17,224	7,244	2,862	34	235	2,108	485	7,119	+ 15,741	1,398	542	+ 856	Nov.
11,608	17,274	7,600	2,708	15	17	2,202	474	6,966	+ 18,088	1,399	450	+ 950	Dec.
10,488	17,787	7,143	2,428	1	40	1,862	526	8,215	+ 14,154	9	543	- 534	2026 Jan.
10,838	20,527	7,160	5,325	2,866	31	1,899	530	8,041	+ 11,335	7	470	- 463	Feb.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

Period	Income from direct investment 1					Expenditure						
	Receipts					Expenditure						
	Total	Equity				Total	Equity					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
		Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4	Interest on loans		Total	Total	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4	
2011	84,638	77,364	38,599	31,348	7,418	7,274	40,073	21,812	20,435	-	665	2,042
2012	73,790	67,275	40,457	20,009	6,810	6,515	40,893	23,872	19,901	-	1,155	2,816
2013	77,926	71,062	46,680	17,947	6,434	6,865	35,015	17,425	19,601	-	5,031	2,854
2014	75,597	68,945	45,153	17,965	5,827	6,652	38,991	22,168	17,171	-	1,533	3,464
2015	75,562	68,242	.	11,948	.	7,320	35,170	18,574	.	-	3,032	.
2016	101,442	94,146	51,879	36,651	5,617	7,295	36,653	21,423	22,994	-	4,730	3,159
2017	94,565	87,578	61,830	20,181	5,567	6,987	47,631	32,502	23,295	-	6,512	2,695
2018	137,837	130,913	67,589	58,240	5,084	6,923	42,963	28,328	22,897	-	2,227	3,204
2019	135,241	128,494	69,201	53,473	5,821	6,747	43,669	28,350	26,068	-	955	3,237
2020	80,835	75,144	67,006	2,637	5,501	5,690	33,076	18,484	17,216	-	2,264	3,533
2021	132,952	126,949	69,247	52,145	5,557	6,003	56,790	41,596	21,453	-	15,919	4,224
2022	150,766	140,789	79,420	54,574	6,795	9,978	59,813	37,877	21,665	-	11,827	4,384
2023	157,986	142,387	99,025	34,845	8,516	15,600	87,930	55,909	38,834	-	12,016	5,060
2024	163,904	147,840	91,764	48,640	7,436	16,063	87,787	57,004	34,769	-	16,547	5,689
2025	171,804	157,756	83,163	65,194	9,399	14,047	86,189	58,698	32,899	-	19,359	6,440
2023 Q1	38,311	34,738	23,337	9,784	1,618	3,573	20,339	12,885	3,857	-	7,903	1,125
Q2	39,155	35,318	24,426	8,916	1,976	3,838	21,813	13,908	14,655	-	1,993	1,245
Q3	40,350	36,325	20,129	13,449	2,747	4,024	22,588	14,332	9,340	-	3,824	1,169
Q4	40,170	36,005	31,134	2,696	2,175	4,165	23,190	14,784	10,982	-	2,282	1,520
2024 Q1	40,663	36,421	15,071	19,361	1,989	4,242	22,407	14,199	3,585	-	9,452	1,162
Q2	40,799	36,607	20,857	14,024	1,726	4,191	22,269	14,322	14,484	-	1,651	1,489
Q3	40,988	37,036	21,612	13,714	1,710	3,953	21,541	14,026	8,816	-	3,911	1,298
Q4	41,454	37,776	34,224	1,541	2,011	3,677	21,569	14,457	7,884	-	4,834	1,739
2025 Q1	41,570	37,899	16,734	19,465	1,700	3,671	21,247	14,133	4,516	-	8,284	1,333
Q2	42,028	38,600	22,311	14,439	1,851	3,428	21,042	14,355	15,527	-	2,586	1,414
Q3	44,775	41,344	21,942	15,401	4,001	3,431	21,618	14,888	4,142	-	8,993	1,753
Q4	43,430	39,913	22,176	15,890	1,848	3,517	22,282	15,322	8,714	-	4,668	1,940
2023 Sep.	13,994	12,622	7,456	3,764	1,402	1,372	7,605	4,813	4,824	-	405	394
Oct.	13,241	11,854	9,215	2,033	606	1,387	7,706	4,904	6,250	-	1,820	474
Nov.	13,131	11,751	7,444	3,832	475	1,380	7,687	4,884	1,616	-	2,811	458
Dec.	13,798	12,400	14,474	-	3,169	1,094	1,399	7,798	4,996	-	3,117	589
2024 Jan.	13,541	12,117	7,165	4,258	693	1,424	7,529	4,752	446	-	3,928	377
Feb.	13,586	12,174	3,774	7,709	692	1,412	7,453	4,728	763	-	3,581	384
Mar.	13,536	12,130	4,132	7,394	604	1,406	7,425	4,719	2,376	-	1,942	401
Apr.	13,614	12,198	4,125	7,452	622	1,415	7,344	4,649	5,311	-	1,015	353
May	13,570	12,176	7,769	3,859	549	1,394	7,291	4,651	6,177	-	1,901	374
June	13,615	12,233	8,964	2,713	556	1,382	7,635	5,022	2,996	-	1,266	761
July	13,816	12,454	7,705	4,021	727	1,362	7,289	4,710	2,389	-	1,861	460
Aug.	13,563	12,244	6,977	4,799	469	1,319	7,173	4,689	3,360	-	881	447
Sep.	13,609	12,338	6,930	4,894	514	1,271	7,079	4,627	3,067	-	1,169	390
Oct.	13,847	12,598	5,552	6,321	725	1,249	7,085	4,670	1,678	-	2,557	435
Nov.	13,695	12,467	6,738	5,182	547	1,228	7,076	4,724	3,818	-	420	486
Dec.	13,912	12,711	21,935	-	9,962	739	1,201	7,407	5,063	-	2,388	818
2025 Jan.	13,946	12,709	9,340	2,674	695	1,237	7,141	4,751	893	-	3,361	497
Feb.	13,726	12,508	2,497	9,568	443	1,218	7,004	4,646	893	-	3,373	380
Mar.	13,899	12,682	4,897	7,222	563	1,216	7,102	4,736	2,731	-	1,549	456
Apr.	13,930	12,775	5,322	6,855	598	1,156	7,030	4,783	4,842	-	547	488
May	13,898	12,760	6,970	5,271	519	1,138	7,010	4,791	5,508	-	1,195	478
June	14,200	13,065	10,019	2,313	734	1,135	7,001	4,782	5,177	-	845	449
July	16,179	15,046	10,782	1,591	2,672	1,133	7,014	4,796	1,448	-	2,906	442
Aug.	14,292	13,151	4,009	8,438	704	1,141	6,987	4,749	1,562	-	2,815	371
Sep.	14,303	13,147	7,151	5,372	624	1,156	7,617	5,343	1,132	-	3,272	940
Oct.	14,391	13,228	4,379	8,225	625	1,163	7,439	5,143	3,010	-	1,421	712
Nov.	14,484	13,312	3,639	9,049	625	1,172	7,244	4,925	2,793	-	1,667	465
Dec.	14,556	13,373	14,158	-	1,384	598	1,183	7,600	2,911	-	1,580	763
2026 Jan.	14,120	12,947	8,143	4,082	722	1,172	7,143	4,829	920	-	3,513	397
Feb.	14,351	13,183	1,987	10,728	467	1,168	7,160	4,855	567	-	3,936	352

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

		Other investment income ⁵											
		Receipts				Expenditure							
Interest on loans	Balance	Total	of which:			Total	of which:			Balance	Period		
			Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government		Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
18,261	+	44,565	42,803	20,059	15,233	2,471	28,429	14,470	9,994	1,340	+	14,374	2011
17,021	+	32,897	39,210	14,337	15,585	2,417	21,152	10,361	8,180	799	+	18,058	2012
17,590	+	42,911	32,371	11,878	14,068	2,636	19,480	8,558	8,213	1,535	+	12,891	2013
16,822	+	36,606	31,267	11,890	15,419	2,741	17,565	8,012	7,937	1,197	+	13,701	2014
16,596	+	40,393	30,672	11,134	16,268	2,507	18,344	8,237	8,697	1,260	+	12,328	2015
15,230	+	64,789	31,149	12,336	15,416	2,495	16,875	8,003	7,479	1,354	+	14,274	2016
15,129	+	46,934	34,203	13,796	16,507	2,840	16,902	8,149	6,968	1,719	+	17,301	2017
14,635	+	94,874	36,017	14,558	17,120	3,062	17,983	8,962	7,306	1,672	+	18,034	2018
15,319	+	91,572	33,151	12,801	17,288	2,454	16,382	7,947	7,815	1,281	+	16,769	2019
14,591	+	47,759	30,034	10,017	16,953	1,998	14,281	5,962	7,858	990	+	15,753	2020
15,194	+	76,161	35,913	11,624	21,354	2,175	17,037	7,418	9,609	814	+	18,876	2021
21,936	+	90,954	78,095	42,153	25,984	2,130	53,896	38,215	12,464	683	+	24,199	2022
32,021	+	70,056	160,186	82,618	31,445	3,454	119,793	76,985	17,481	994	+	40,393	2023
30,782	+	76,117	164,849	80,182	35,615	2,919	115,421	70,035	19,013	888	+	49,428	2024
27,491	+	85,615	124,682	62,116	34,908	2,135	91,023	57,450	18,579	725	+	33,658	2025
7,454	+	17,972	34,565	18,778	6,544	820	26,581	17,644	3,912	234	+	7,984	2023 Q1
7,905	+	17,343	39,125	20,522	7,406	861	29,877	19,270	4,381	251	+	9,248	Q2
8,256	+	17,761	41,824	21,443	8,082	881	31,298	19,981	4,500	249	+	10,526	Q3
8,406	+	16,980	44,672	21,876	9,412	893	32,037	20,090	4,688	259	+	12,635	Q4
8,208	+	18,255	42,960	21,720	7,969	806	31,356	19,406	4,737	236	+	11,605	2024 Q1
7,947	+	18,530	43,030	21,018	8,907	750	30,202	18,412	4,843	225	+	12,829	Q2
7,516	+	19,447	40,739	19,599	8,709	706	28,039	16,894	4,504	220	+	12,700	Q3
7,111	+	19,885	38,119	17,846	10,030	657	25,824	15,323	4,930	207	+	12,925	Q4
7,114	+	20,323	33,075	16,935	7,758	607	25,061	15,743	4,764	195	+	8,015	2025 Q1
6,686	+	20,987	30,170	15,124	8,083	537	22,925	14,537	4,676	186	+	7,245	Q2
6,730	+	23,157	29,468	14,757	8,469	527	21,792	13,663	4,757	177	+	7,676	Q3
6,960	+	21,148	31,968	15,299	10,599	463	21,245	13,507	4,382	167	+	10,723	Q4
2,792	+	6,389	14,386	7,205	2,954	292	10,564	6,717	1,518	82	+	3,822	2023 Sep.
2,802	+	5,535	14,167	7,290	2,490	294	10,697	6,748	1,557	86	+	3,471	Oct.
2,802	+	5,445	14,777	7,306	2,982	304	10,642	6,707	1,507	87	+	4,136	Nov.
2,801	+	6,000	15,727	7,280	3,940	295	10,699	6,635	1,624	86	+	5,028	Dec.
2,777	+	6,012	14,261	7,310	2,505	270	10,582	6,581	1,569	85	+	3,679	2024 Jan.
2,725	+	6,133	14,323	7,243	2,661	268	10,428	6,455	1,569	75	+	3,895	Feb.
2,706	+	6,110	14,376	7,166	2,804	268	10,345	6,369	1,599	76	+	4,031	Mar.
2,695	+	6,270	14,124	7,122	2,605	260	10,168	6,270	1,557	76	+	3,955	Apr.
2,640	+	6,279	14,586	7,005	3,215	243	10,082	6,148	1,622	74	+	4,503	May
2,612	+	5,981	14,321	6,891	3,088	248	9,951	5,993	1,664	75	+	4,370	June
2,580	+	6,526	13,677	6,723	2,641	240	9,654	5,847	1,523	74	+	4,023	July
2,484	+	6,390	13,580	6,523	2,897	232	9,337	5,624	1,485	72	+	4,242	Aug.
2,452	+	6,530	13,482	6,353	3,171	234	9,048	5,422	1,495	74	+	4,434	Sep.
2,415	+	6,761	12,573	6,144	2,767	223	8,863	5,316	1,563	69	+	3,710	Oct.
2,352	+	6,619	12,313	5,954	2,954	219	8,550	5,117	1,580	70	+	3,763	Nov.
2,345	+	6,505	13,233	5,748	4,309	215	8,411	4,890	1,788	68	+	4,822	Dec.
2,390	+	6,804	11,343	5,762	2,608	205	8,433	5,232	1,577	66	+	2,910	2025 Jan.
2,358	+	6,722	10,855	5,620	2,445	203	8,329	5,290	1,522	64	+	2,526	Feb.
2,366	+	6,797	10,878	5,554	2,705	199	8,299	5,220	1,665	65	+	2,579	Mar.
2,247	+	6,900	10,100	5,211	2,441	183	7,901	5,013	1,578	63	+	2,199	Apr.
2,219	+	6,887	9,963	4,999	2,654	175	7,608	4,761	1,617	62	+	2,355	May
2,220	+	7,199	10,107	4,913	2,988	179	7,416	4,763	1,481	60	+	2,691	June
2,218	+	9,166	9,527	4,835	2,548	179	7,146	4,509	1,496	59	+	2,381	July
2,238	+	7,305	9,667	4,902	2,701	177	7,265	4,527	1,617	59	+	2,403	Aug.
2,274	+	6,686	10,274	5,021	3,220	171	7,382	4,626	1,644	58	+	2,892	Sep.
2,296	+	6,952	9,873	5,084	2,762	160	7,160	4,613	1,430	56	+	2,713	Oct.
2,319	+	7,240	10,487	5,095	3,369	153	7,119	4,544	1,455	56	+	3,368	Nov.
2,345	+	6,956	11,608	5,120	4,467	151	6,966	4,350	1,496	55	+	4,642	Dec.
2,314	+	6,977	10,488	5,723	2,741	151	8,215	5,045	1,646	58	+	2,273	2026 Jan.
2,305	+	7,191	10,838	5,793	3,031	148	8,041	5,179	1,625	55	+	2,797	Feb.

leasing and rents on land and profits from long-term construction sites. ⁵ Excl. receipts from direct investment. Incl. interest on bank deposits. ⁶ Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government				Social benefits	
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2011	49,860	86,193	-	36,334	9,088	6,469	31,338	19,893	.
2012	51,671	92,067	-	40,397	7,522	4,843	34,188	21,854	.
2013	58,986	104,030	-	45,044	9,328	6,247	39,542	26,870	.
2014	61,785	103,228	-	41,443	11,186	8,158	39,681	26,434	.
2015	71,152	109,923	-	38,770	14,853	10,565	39,154	25,675	.
2016	64,727	102,985	-	38,259	13,982	10,850	36,963	21,263	.
2017	66,367	117,332	-	50,964	13,535	9,783	36,939	19,582	.
2018	68,879	118,600	-	49,722	14,336	10,195	42,664	25,217	.
2019	79,538	129,914	-	50,375	15,763	11,714	45,378	25,836	.
2020	81,180	134,586	-	53,406	15,111	10,959	50,118	28,088	.
2021	98,680	158,627	-	59,947	20,589	11,840	57,853	34,457	.
2022	106,628	175,025	-	68,397	21,067	14,241	61,359	32,303	.
2023	106,165	172,582	-	66,418	22,185	14,794	57,126	28,293	.
2024	113,114	182,445	-	69,331	21,085	14,882	55,309	26,540	.
2025	119,125	187,823	-	68,698	20,234	14,019	60,298	28,706	.
2023 Q1	25,399	41,733	-	16,334	4,437	2,410	14,047	6,834	.
Q2	30,734	40,381	-	9,647	9,674	8,178	12,801	7,472	.
Q3	24,336	39,939	-	15,603	3,577	2,034	13,146	7,313	.
Q4	25,695	50,529	-	24,834	4,497	2,171	17,131	6,673	.
2024 Q1	26,926	41,772	-	14,846	4,170	2,786	12,010	6,114	.
Q2	32,189	42,757	-	10,568	9,191	7,703	12,344	6,181	.
Q3	26,581	42,409	-	15,828	3,681	2,117	12,902	6,549	.
Q4	27,418	55,507	-	28,089	4,043	2,277	18,053	7,695	.
2025 Q1	29,163	45,386	-	16,223	4,747	3,380	13,512	6,361	.
Q2	34,117	45,568	-	11,451	8,870	7,356	13,673	7,321	.
Q3	27,457	46,004	-	18,547	3,052	1,553	14,612	7,071	.
Q4	28,388	50,865	-	22,477	3,565	1,731	18,501	7,954	.
2023 Sep.	8,566	13,403	-	4,837	1,626	1,119	4,398	2,540	.
Oct.	8,084	14,277	-	6,193	1,124	392	5,140	2,574	.
Nov.	8,246	14,305	-	6,059	1,202	446	5,170	2,605	.
Dec.	9,366	21,947	-	12,581	2,170	1,333	6,822	1,494	.
2024 Jan.	8,560	13,065	-	4,505	998	540	3,251	1,289	.
Feb.	9,168	14,241	-	5,073	1,583	1,128	4,181	2,297	.
Mar.	9,198	14,466	-	5,268	1,588	1,118	4,579	2,528	.
Apr.	9,958	13,742	-	3,784	2,208	1,656	3,658	1,887	.
May	12,298	13,982	-	1,684	4,656	4,189	4,050	1,887	.
June	9,932	15,033	-	5,101	2,327	1,858	4,636	2,407	.
July	8,642	14,373	-	5,730	890	404	4,293	2,183	.
Aug.	8,705	13,858	-	5,153	1,092	521	4,224	2,183	.
Sep.	9,234	14,178	-	4,945	1,699	1,192	4,385	2,183	.
Oct.	8,792	14,871	-	6,078	1,053	511	4,602	2,183	.
Nov.	8,825	16,213	-	7,388	1,028	459	5,903	2,183	.
Dec.	9,801	24,424	-	14,623	1,963	1,307	7,548	3,329	.
2025 Jan.	9,390	14,887	-	5,497	1,245	772	4,535	1,485	.
Feb.	9,852	15,222	-	5,370	1,728	1,280	4,868	2,436	.
Mar.	9,920	15,276	-	5,356	1,774	1,328	4,109	2,440	.
Apr.	10,272	15,032	-	4,760	1,578	1,023	4,232	2,440	.
May	13,776	15,402	-	1,625	5,506	5,036	4,772	2,440	.
June	10,069	15,135	-	5,066	1,786	1,296	4,670	2,440	.
July	9,446	14,929	-	5,483	1,195	710	4,482	2,440	.
Aug.	8,947	14,944	-	5,997	895	373	4,836	2,218	.
Sep.	9,064	16,131	-	7,067	961	470	5,294	2,413	.
Oct.	9,161	15,571	-	6,410	847	281	5,227	2,413	.
Nov.	9,235	17,007	-	7,771	975	397	6,459	3,048	.
Dec.	9,992	18,287	-	8,295	1,743	1,053	6,815	2,493	.
2026 Jan.	9,602	16,506	-	6,903	830	494	5,398	3,113	.
Feb.	10,994	16,590	-	5,596	1,768	1,316	5,916	3,736	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

		All sectors excl. general government ¹							
Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	of which:			Balance	Period		
			Total	Personal transfers ²	of which: Workers' remittances			Social contributions	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
-	22,250	40,772	54,855	2,977	2,977	2,795	-	14,083	2011
-	26,667	44,149	57,879	2,952	2,952	3,757	-	13,730	2012
-	30,214	49,659	64,488	3,250	3,229	2,839	-	14,830	2013
-	28,495	50,600	63,547	3,476	3,451	2,555	-	12,948	2014
-	24,302	56,300	70,768	3,540	3,523	3,279	-	14,468	2015
-	22,981	50,744	66,022	4,214	4,196	2,808	-	15,278	2016
-	23,404	52,833	80,393	4,632	4,613	3,066	-	27,560	2017
-	28,329	54,543	75,936	5,152	5,142	3,848	-	21,393	2018
-	29,615	63,776	84,536	5,446	5,431	3,983	-	20,760	2019
-	35,008	66,069	84,467	5,926	5,908	4,043	-	18,398	2020
-	37,264	78,091	100,774	6,189	6,170	4,236	-	22,683	2021
-	40,293	85,561	113,665	8,104	7,204	4,508	-	28,104	2022
-	34,941	83,980	115,457	7,891	7,806	4,927	-	31,477	2023
-	34,224	92,029	127,136	8,347	8,246	5,094	-	35,107	2024
-	40,065	98,891	127,524	8,601	8,500	5,258	-	28,633	2025
-	9,610	20,962	27,685	1,973	1,952	1,213	-	6,724	2023 Q1
-	3,127	21,060	27,580	1,973	1,952	1,182	-	6,520	Q2
-	9,570	20,759	26,793	1,970	1,952	1,174	-	6,034	Q3
-	12,634	21,199	33,398	1,975	1,952	1,359	-	12,200	Q4
-	7,840	22,756	29,761	2,086	2,062	1,270	-	7,006	2024 Q1
-	3,153	22,997	30,413	2,088	2,062	1,217	-	7,415	Q2
-	9,222	22,900	29,507	2,086	2,062	1,213	-	6,606	Q3
-	14,010	23,375	37,455	2,087	2,062	1,394	-	14,079	Q4
-	8,765	24,416	31,874	2,152	2,125	1,295	-	7,458	2025 Q1
-	4,803	25,247	31,895	2,151	2,125	1,259	-	6,648	Q2
-	11,560	24,405	31,392	2,149	2,125	1,259	-	6,987	Q3
-	14,936	24,823	32,364	2,150	2,125	1,446	-	7,540	Q4
-	2,772	6,940	9,005	657	651	391	-	2,065	2023 Sep.
-	4,015	6,960	9,138	658	651	412	-	2,178	Oct.
-	3,968	7,044	9,135	658	651	411	-	2,091	Nov.
-	4,652	7,195	15,125	659	651	536	-	7,930	Dec.
-	2,252	7,562	9,815	696	687	424	-	2,253	2024 Jan.
-	2,597	7,585	10,060	695	687	422	-	2,475	Feb.
-	2,991	7,609	9,887	695	687	423	-	2,277	Mar.
-	1,450	7,750	10,084	696	687	407	-	2,334	Apr.
+	606	7,642	9,932	695	687	406	-	2,290	May
-	2,309	7,605	10,397	697	687	405	-	2,792	June
-	3,403	7,753	10,080	695	687	405	-	2,327	July
-	3,132	7,613	9,634	695	687	404	-	2,020	Aug.
-	2,686	7,534	9,793	696	687	404	-	2,259	Sep.
-	3,550	7,740	10,268	697	687	423	-	2,529	Oct.
-	4,875	7,797	10,310	696	687	421	-	2,513	Nov.
-	5,585	7,838	16,877	694	687	549	-	9,038	Dec.
-	3,290	8,146	10,352	718	708	432	-	2,207	2025 Jan.
-	3,140	8,125	10,355	717	708	432	-	2,230	Feb.
-	2,335	8,146	11,167	717	708	431	-	3,021	Mar.
-	2,654	8,694	10,800	716	708	420	-	2,106	Apr.
+	734	8,270	10,630	717	708	419	-	2,359	May
-	2,884	8,283	10,465	717	708	419	-	2,182	June
-	3,287	8,251	10,447	716	708	420	-	2,196	July
-	3,941	8,051	10,108	716	708	420	-	2,056	Aug.
-	4,333	8,103	10,837	717	708	419	-	2,735	Sep.
-	4,380	8,314	10,344	717	708	438	-	2,030	Oct.
-	5,484	8,260	10,547	716	708	437	-	2,287	Nov.
-	5,072	8,250	11,473	717	708	571	-	3,223	Dec.
-	4,568	8,773	11,108	711	708	431	-	2,335	2026 Jan.
-	4,147	9,226	10,675	710	708	431	-	1,449	Feb.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
	Rest of the world												
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	188,818	101,757	+ 87,061	81,180	134,586	- 53,406	+ 218,031
2021	1,221,066	1,033,406	+ 187,660	348,863	345,030	+ 3,833	248,760	125,900	+ 122,860	98,680	158,627	- 59,947	+ 254,406
2022	1,401,388	1,275,694	+ 125,694	419,873	453,595	- 33,722	315,744	176,778	+ 138,965	106,628	175,025	- 68,397	+ 162,541
2023	1,399,779	1,174,405	+ 225,374	424,673	485,612	- 60,939	418,094	283,671	+ 134,424	106,165	172,582	- 66,418	+ 232,441
2024	1,361,557	1,124,811	+ 236,745	448,612	519,270	- 70,658	440,085	281,727	+ 158,358	113,114	182,445	- 69,331	+ 255,115
2025	1,354,309	1,170,123	+ 184,186	458,319	531,839	- 73,520	413,172	252,398	+ 160,774	119,125	187,823	- 68,698	+ 202,743
	Europe												
2020	711,365	600,345	+ 111,020	187,863	191,544	- 3,681	125,676	88,506	+ 37,170	54,907	90,718	- 35,811	+ 108,698
2021	825,041	703,719	+ 121,321	209,746	233,809	- 24,064	169,560	109,707	+ 59,853	65,840	106,270	- 40,430	+ 116,681
2022	938,848	848,542	+ 90,306	254,495	306,416	- 51,921	225,212	150,937	+ 74,274	70,818	117,809	- 46,991	+ 65,668
2023	931,988	785,174	+ 146,814	266,885	327,429	- 60,544	306,163	242,834	+ 63,329	69,508	117,100	- 47,592	+ 102,007
2024	914,603	749,793	+ 164,810	286,133	347,983	- 61,850	322,844	241,398	+ 81,446	72,652	122,602	- 49,950	+ 134,456
2025	934,162	778,302	+ 155,860	295,700	360,270	- 64,569	297,198	215,355	+ 81,843	77,673	125,508	- 47,835	+ 125,300
	EU Member States (27 excl. GB)												
2020	533,456	477,177	+ 56,279	127,086	143,522	- 16,436	99,201	64,183	+ 35,017	36,826	68,384	- 31,558	+ 43,303
2021	625,562	554,307	+ 71,256	143,162	176,134	- 32,972	124,931	86,650	+ 38,280	46,175	82,077	- 35,903	+ 40,662
2022	725,747	650,245	+ 75,502	175,079	235,177	- 60,098	172,355	106,002	+ 66,353	47,434	85,601	- 38,167	+ 43,590
2023	714,107	632,257	+ 81,850	185,892	250,232	- 64,340	237,673	175,751	+ 61,922	45,479	84,203	- 38,724	+ 40,708
2024	697,456	604,296	+ 93,159	201,641	264,169	- 62,528	251,810	178,503	+ 73,307	47,952	87,231	- 39,279	+ 64,660
2025	718,685	625,036	+ 93,649	212,240	274,620	- 62,380	229,722	159,812	+ 69,910	52,629	88,533	- 35,904	+ 65,275
	Euro area (21)												
2020	377,467	326,941	+ 50,526	100,695	109,908	- 9,213	82,155	49,899	+ 32,255	32,453	36,246	- 3,792	+ 69,776
2021	445,125	382,726	+ 62,399	114,817	138,164	- 23,347	102,750	67,900	+ 34,850	37,816	42,340	- 4,524	+ 69,378
2022	522,404	448,740	+ 73,663	140,499	191,907	- 51,408	151,450	85,601	+ 65,849	40,618	48,476	- 7,858	+ 80,247
2023	519,040	424,295	+ 94,745	149,726	201,153	- 51,427	214,399	152,499	+ 61,900	37,675	50,187	- 12,512	+ 92,706
2024	503,533	407,273	+ 96,260	161,782	214,059	- 52,277	226,121	158,436	+ 67,685	41,570	55,050	- 13,480	+ 98,189
2025	514,290	418,353	+ 95,937	170,577	223,167	- 52,590	203,305	139,649	+ 63,657	46,273	53,478	- 7,205	+ 99,799
	European Free Trade Association (EFTA)												
2020	61,143	56,363	+ 4,780	27,348	16,312	+ 11,037	13,443	9,817	+ 3,626	6,382	8,420	- 2,038	+ 17,404
2021	69,924	67,903	+ 2,021	29,743	18,819	+ 10,924	16,270	8,845	+ 7,424	5,931	8,027	- 2,096	+ 18,273
2022	79,101	99,244	- 20,143	37,339	23,033	+ 14,306	18,580	14,065	+ 4,515	6,567	8,383	- 1,816	- 3,137
2023	73,692	83,823	- 10,131	38,390	25,317	+ 13,073	21,612	20,690	+ 922	7,680	9,255	- 1,575	+ 2,289
2024	69,431	80,927	- 11,495	40,678	29,088	+ 11,589	22,222	19,322	+ 2,900	9,667	11,781	- 2,114	+ 881
2025	75,124	86,715	- 11,591	40,157	29,788	+ 10,370	22,619	18,802	+ 3,817	11,870	14,413	- 2,543	+ 53
	Other European countries (excl. EFTA)												
2020	116,766	66,805	+ 49,961	33,428	31,711	+ 1,718	13,033	14,506	- 1,473	11,699	13,914	- 2,215	+ 47,991
2021	129,555	81,510	+ 48,045	36,840	38,856	- 2,016	28,359	14,211	+ 14,148	13,734	16,165	- 2,431	+ 57,746
2022	134,000	99,053	+ 34,947	42,076	48,206	- 6,130	34,277	30,870	+ 3,406	16,816	23,825	- 7,009	+ 25,215
2023	144,189	69,094	+ 75,095	42,603	51,880	- 9,277	46,878	46,393	+ 485	16,348	23,641	- 7,293	+ 59,010
2024	147,716	64,571	+ 83,146	43,814	54,726	- 10,912	48,812	43,574	+ 5,238	15,033	23,590	- 8,557	+ 68,915
2025	140,353	66,551	+ 73,803	43,303	55,862	- 12,559	44,857	36,741	+ 8,116	13,174	22,562	- 9,388	+ 59,972
	Africa												
2020	19,085	13,716	+ 5,369	3,087	3,702	- 616	1,621	- 2	+ 1,623	66	1,908	- 1,842	+ 4,534
2021	21,104	18,758	+ 2,346	3,476	4,084	- 607	1,825	- 36	+ 1,861	63	2,073	- 2,009	+ 1,590
2022	23,768	24,000	- 232	4,307	7,058	- 2,751	2,265	- 110	+ 2,375	83	2,013	- 1,931	- 2,538
2023	25,194	23,984	+ 1,210	4,674	8,796	- 4,121	2,606	224	+ 2,383	61	2,005	- 1,944	- 2,472
2024	23,143	23,194	- 50	4,630	9,296	- 4,666	2,648	274	+ 2,374	44	1,968	- 1,924	- 4,267
2025	27,418	24,567	+ 2,851	4,212	9,743	- 5,531	2,488	114	+ 2,374	47	1,985	- 1,938	- 2,244
	America												
2020	121,003	71,773	+ 49,230	53,138	45,630	+ 7,507	33,791	10,308	+ 23,483	24,250	26,309	- 2,059	+ 78,161
2021	146,069	77,829	+ 68,240	77,185	53,315	+ 23,869	41,198	13,132	+ 28,066	30,209	32,963	- 2,753	+ 117,421
2022	185,849	104,156	+ 81,693	92,654	68,238	+ 24,416	48,982	17,098	+ 31,884	32,695	34,769	- 2,074	+ 135,919
2023	191,071	96,873	+ 94,198	88,981	75,406	+ 13,575	69,085	29,949	+ 39,136	33,159	35,347	- 2,188	+ 144,722
2024	191,081	94,842	+ 96,239	89,889	82,865	+ 7,024	72,743	29,920	+ 42,823	36,876	40,059	- 3,183	+ 142,903
2025	180,933	95,251	+ 85,682	92,350	80,503	+ 11,847	70,978	27,786	+ 43,192	38,049	41,324	- 3,275	+ 137,446

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Asia													
2020	196,223	193,059	+ 3,164	43,552	38,767	+ 4,785	23,969	1,036	+ 22,933	1,652	6,081	- 4,429	+ 26,453
2021	213,313	228,636	- 15,323	53,499	46,339	+ 7,160	31,439	2,740	+ 28,699	2,259	6,740	- 4,480	+ 16,055
2022	233,475	291,408	- 57,933	62,584	62,853	- 269	34,251	7,135	+ 27,116	2,676	7,959	- 5,283	- 36,368
2023	231,791	261,886	- 30,094	58,535	64,446	- 5,911	34,377	8,420	+ 25,957	3,080	8,744	- 5,664	- 15,712
2024	213,615	251,337	- 37,721	62,280	68,092	- 5,812	36,010	8,178	+ 27,832	3,140	9,280	- 6,139	- 21,841
2025	194,872	265,091	- 70,218	60,002	70,393	- 10,392	36,737	7,460	+ 29,277	3,027	9,284	- 6,257	- 57,590
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2020	11,844	3,567	+ 8,277	2,933	2,281	+ 652	2,150	1,551	+ 599	203	333	- 130	+ 9,398
2021	13,471	3,506	+ 9,965	3,588	2,786	+ 803	3,073	35	+ 3,039	186	260	- 75	+ 13,731
2022	14,949	6,439	+ 8,511	4,393	3,555	+ 838	3,050	1,024	+ 2,027	216	194	+ 22	+ 11,397
2023	14,702	5,328	+ 9,375	3,879	4,018	- 139	3,260	1,235	+ 2,024	195	208	- 13	+ 11,247
2024	13,979	4,449	+ 9,530	3,731	4,194	- 463	3,072	1,010	+ 2,062	209	285	- 76	+ 11,053
2025	12,117	4,510	+ 7,607	3,710	4,194	- 485	2,988	808	+ 2,180	124	192	- 68	+ 9,234
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2020	.	.	.	1,434	419	+ 1,014	.	.	.	.	.	- 8,685	- 6,126
2021	.	.	.	1,369	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 9,762	- 7,228
2022	.	.	.	1,440	814	+ 626	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 9,430
2023	.	.	.	.	.	+ 709	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 5,487
2024	.	.	.	.	.	+ 897	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 4,243
2025	.	.	.	.	.	+ 1,126	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 5,389
World not allocated													
2020	.	.	.	0	3,028	- 3,028	.	.	.	.	.	- 449	- 3,088
2021	.	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 437	- 3,844
2022	.	.	.	0	4,661	- 4,661	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 2,109
2023	.	.	.	.	.	- 4,507	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 1,862
2024	.	.	.	.	.	- 5,787	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 2,946
2025	.	.	.	.	.	- 5,516	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 4,015
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	6,514	7,109	- 595	1,520	29,302	- 27,782	- 26,699
2021	.	.	.	.	133	.	6,102	7,928	- 1,826	5,454	36,553	- 31,099	- 31,235
2022	.	.	.	.	191	.	.	10,301	.	3,365	33,111	- 29,746	- 31,770
2023	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8,700	.	3,901	29,700	- 25,799	- 26,498
2024	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2,409	26,972	- 24,563	- 20,758
2025	.	.	.	2,536	122	+ 2,415	.	.	.	2,241	30,091	- 27,851	- 23,983
Offshore financial centers													
2020	14,503	9,579	+ 4,924	10,219	11,874	- 1,655	7,700	1,762	+ 5,938	6,441	6,657	- 216	+ 8,991
2021	17,896	12,067	+ 5,829	12,004	15,688	- 3,684	10,166	2,572	+ 7,594	7,890	8,120	- 229	+ 9,510
2022	18,921	15,073	+ 3,848	14,683	20,290	- 5,606	12,569	4,090	+ 8,479	6,799	6,836	- 37	+ 6,684
2023	20,508	11,978	+ 8,531	14,170	18,567	- 4,397	14,660	5,838	+ 8,822	6,835	6,884	- 49	+ 12,907
2024	18,357	10,664	+ 7,693	15,635	21,024	- 5,389	15,399	5,880	+ 9,519	8,342	8,528	- 186	+ 11,637
2025	17,756	9,924	+ 7,831	16,371	21,006	- 4,635	14,380	5,072	+ 9,308	7,660	7,944	- 284	+ 12,220
OECD countries													
2020	805,237	650,062	+ 155,175	236,589	227,863	+ 8,726	144,794	89,913	+ 54,881	72,462	79,954	- 7,493	+ 211,290
2021	934,705	746,622	+ 188,083	282,458	276,860	+ 5,598	193,466	110,835	+ 82,631	84,175	92,224	- 8,049	+ 268,263
2022	1,099,226	908,651	+ 190,576	343,439	364,373	- 20,935	250,085	152,599	+ 97,486	95,307	104,964	- 9,657	+ 257,470
2023	1,102,073	865,832	+ 236,240	352,065	391,922	- 39,857	313,449	239,132	+ 74,317	94,210	104,330	- 10,120	+ 260,581
2024	1,074,336	824,383	+ 249,953	370,757	418,921	- 48,165	328,900	238,198	+ 90,702	101,058	114,270	- 13,212	+ 279,278
2025	1,083,001	850,105	+ 232,895	382,024	430,161	- 48,137	319,996	219,630	+ 100,367	107,977	121,417	- 13,440	+ 271,686
OPEC countries													
2020	17,971	4,148	+ 13,824	3,559	4,124	- 565	945	147	+ 798	50	446	- 396	+ 13,661
2021	18,252	6,415	+ 11,837	4,011	4,373	- 362	1,479	1,077	+ 402	57	478	- 421	+ 11,455
2022	22,368	12,967	+ 9,400	5,922	6,397	- 474	1,537	2,228	- 691	72	576	- 504	+ 7,730
2023	24,769	15,755	+ 9,014	6,392	5,814	+ 577	2,113	1,310	+ 803	75	659	- 583	+ 9,811
2024	26,852	10,936	+ 15,916	5,928	6,026	- 98	2,279	1,396	+ 884	36	861	- 825	+ 15,877
2025	28,473	10,171	+ 18,302	5,814	6,082	- 269	2,156	1,249	+ 907	50	665	- 615	+ 18,325

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Argentina													
2020	.	.	+ 1,028	.	.	+ 314	.	.	+ 135	4	37	- 32	+ 1,444
2021	.	.	+ 1,142	.	.	+ 465	.	.	+ 159	4	33	- 29	+ 1,737
2022	2,370	960	+ 1,410	996	426	+ 570	353	8	+ 345	6	41	- 35	+ 2,290
2023	2,589	871	+ 1,718	775	478	+ 297	362	19	+ 343	6	46	- 40	+ 2,318
2024	2,514	963	+ 1,551	631	555	+ 76	160	9	+ 151	7	44	- 38	+ 1,741
2025	2,694	1,154	+ 1,540	602	536	+ 66	140	9	+ 131	19	59	- 39	+ 1,697
Australia													
2020	9,616	2,704	+ 6,912	2,337	1,449	+ 887	1,907	1,481	+ 426	196	310	- 114	+ 8,112
2021	11,650	2,570	+ 9,080	2,970	1,511	+ 1,459	2,771	- 38	+ 2,809	175	238	- 64	+ 13,284
2022	12,939	5,196	+ 7,743	3,800	2,002	+ 1,798	2,643	903	+ 1,740	191	166	+ 26	+ 11,306
2023	12,671	4,304	+ 8,367	3,334	2,443	+ 890	2,823	1,061	+ 1,762	184	186	- 1	+ 11,019
2024	12,289	3,397	+ 8,892	3,156	2,354	+ 803	2,643	865	+ 1,778	201	185	+ 16	+ 11,489
2025	10,511	3,446	+ 7,065	3,170	2,224	+ 946	2,601	686	+ 1,915	110	166	- 57	+ 9,870
Austria													
2020	52,570	35,970	+ 16,600	9,017	16,025	- 7,008	7,881	4,047	+ 3,835	2,511	3,331	- 820	+ 12,607
2021	63,297	42,992	+ 20,305	9,745	16,585	- 6,840	9,078	4,256	+ 4,821	2,568	3,252	- 684	+ 17,602
2022	77,353	52,238	+ 25,115	12,249	22,653	- 10,405	10,838	4,433	+ 6,406	2,688	3,978	- 1,290	+ 19,827
2023	69,972	47,649	+ 22,323	13,168	24,727	- 11,558	12,458	7,158	+ 5,300	2,640	4,402	- 1,762	+ 14,304
2024	66,563	45,973	+ 20,589	14,319	27,747	- 13,428	12,750	7,116	+ 5,634	2,882	5,051	- 2,169	+ 10,626
2025	69,435	47,214	+ 22,221	14,757	27,787	- 13,029	12,888	7,063	+ 5,825	3,292	5,096	- 1,804	+ 13,212
Belgium													
2020	35,924	32,407	+ 3,517	7,497	5,547	+ 1,950	2,623	8,063	- 5,440	469	404	+ 65	+ 91
2021	42,022	40,101	+ 1,921	8,346	6,077	+ 2,268	3,762	9,973	- 6,210	519	799	- 280	+ 2,301
2022	48,244	49,868	- 1,624	9,229	7,800	+ 1,429	5,022	9,707	- 4,685	661	1,129	- 468	- 5,347
2023	48,280	43,673	+ 4,607	9,719	7,640	+ 2,079	5,972	14,592	- 8,619	646	1,283	- 637	+ 2,570
2024	45,170	41,126	+ 4,044	9,906	8,095	+ 1,811	6,222	21,065	- 14,843	640	1,474	- 834	- 9,821
2025	45,970	41,968	+ 4,003	9,983	8,092	+ 1,891	6,235	20,387	- 14,153	692	1,533	- 841	- 9,100
Brazil													
2020	8,574	5,165	+ 3,409	2,024	980	+ 1,044	533	7	+ 526	20	137	- 117	+ 4,863
2021	11,119	6,262	+ 4,856	2,519	989	+ 1,530	1,418	8	+ 1,411	18	168	- 150	+ 7,647
2022	13,375	7,820	+ 5,555	3,085	1,480	+ 1,606	2,237	23	+ 2,213	15	220	- 205	+ 9,169
2023	13,028	7,057	+ 5,971	2,609	1,748	+ 861	2,394	36	+ 2,358	23	263	- 240	+ 8,950
2024	13,729	7,762	+ 5,967	2,999	1,769	+ 1,230	2,515	35	+ 2,480	23	259	- 236	+ 9,442
2025	13,168	6,986	+ 6,182	3,024	1,834	+ 1,190	2,588	30	+ 2,557	29	301	- 272	+ 9,657
Bulgaria													
2020	.	.	.	.	.	.	209	92	+ 117	19	247	- 228	- 844
2021	.	5,055	.	.	1,210	.	277	90	+ 187	23	278	- 255	- 946
2022	6,098	7,115	- 1,017	1,035	1,732	- 697	266	106	+ 160	26	326	- 300	- 1,853
2023	6,023	6,186	- 163	1,201	1,874	- 672	332	422	- 90	29	359	- 330	- 1,256
2024	5,647	6,593	- 946	1,364	1,865	- 502	367	359	+ 8	37	424	- 387	- 1,826
2025	5,580	6,132	- 552	1,357	2,127	- 771	401	257	+ 144	37	376	- 340	- 1,518
Canada													
2020	10,227	4,950	+ 5,277	.	.	- 99	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 6,998
2021	11,524	5,317	+ 6,206	.	.	- 89	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 5,876
2022	13,753	7,048	+ 6,705	.	.	- 89	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 11,810
2023	14,435	6,041	+ 8,394	.	.	- 460	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 10,339
2024	13,976	6,075	+ 7,901	.	.	- 149	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 10,274
2025	13,334	7,299	+ 6,034	.	.	+ 123	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 8,706
China													
2020	100,831	101,121	- 290	16,162	8,102	+ 8,059	13,297	594	+ 12,703	- 72	1,279	- 1,350	+ 19,122
2021	110,992	122,248	- 11,256	20,209	9,633	+ 10,576	18,132	684	+ 17,448	165	1,471	- 1,306	+ 15,462
2022	110,067	152,751	- 42,684	19,785	11,454	+ 8,331	17,424	412	+ 17,012	166	1,593	- 1,426	- 18,767
2023	99,085	135,276	- 36,192	18,717	12,628	+ 6,088	15,007	1,545	+ 13,462	191	1,539	- 1,348	- 17,990
2024	90,995	134,540	- 43,545	20,210	13,761	+ 6,450	15,657	1,011	+ 14,646	205	1,756	- 1,551	- 24,001
2025	74,858	146,464	- 71,606	18,686	14,648	+ 4,038	16,446	934	+ 15,512	157	1,607	- 1,451	- 53,506

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Croatia													
2020	2,998	1,313	+ 1,684	382	1,417	- 1,035	349	123	+ 227	65	738	- 673	+ 203
2021	3,611	1,655	+ 1,956	466	2,372	- 1,905	269	130	+ 139	84	746	- 662	- 472
2022	4,664	1,963	+ 2,701	609	3,090	- 2,481	296	161	+ 135	74	781	- 706	- 353
2023	4,971	2,006	+ 2,965	712	3,906	- 3,194	445	199	+ 246	79	819	- 740	- 724
2024	5,225	2,085	+ 3,140	771	3,091	- 2,320	401	191	+ 210	81	987	- 905	+ 124
2025	5,584	2,392	+ 3,192	746	2,875	- 2,130	412	184	+ 228	91	869	- 778	+ 512
Cyprus													
2020	1,007	2,949	- 1,942	589	611	- 22	- 43	- 399	+ 356	27	16	+ 11	- 1,597
2021	937	3,737	- 2,800	846	769	+ 77	77	89	- 12	17	16	+ 1	- 2,734
2022	1,017	4,881	- 3,864	990	999	- 9	112	392	- 280	20	25	- 5	- 4,159
2023	1,346	4,372	- 3,026	884	830	+ 54	272	583	- 311	27	33	- 6	- 3,289
2024	1,367	4,256	- 2,889	1,072	918	+ 154	335	126	+ 209	26	33	- 7	- 2,532
2025	1,488	4,114	- 2,626	1,017	839	+ 178	312	69	+ 244	26	34	- 9	- 2,213
Czechia													
2020	32,244	39,913	- 7,668	4,494	5,079	- 586	1,754	1,180	+ 574	648	272	+ 376	- 7,304
2021	35,947	45,233	- 9,286	4,513	5,840	- 1,327	2,429	1,322	+ 1,107	691	322	+ 369	- 9,137
2022	43,571	54,035	- 10,463	5,861	7,638	- 1,777	2,809	2,125	+ 684	824	467	+ 357	- 11,199
2023	40,540	55,126	- 14,586	6,097	8,823	- 2,727	2,451	2,829	- 378	984	601	+ 383	- 17,308
2024	38,957	52,817	- 13,860	6,600	8,577	- 1,977	2,570	2,609	- 39	871	468	+ 403	- 15,473
2025	41,983	56,031	- 14,049	6,906	9,783	- 2,877	2,621	2,606	+ 14	906	527	+ 379	- 16,533
Denmark													
2020	17,299	10,143	+ 7,156	3,856	5,344	- 1,488	1,787	476	+ 1,311	293	276	+ 16	+ 6,996
2021	19,488	11,662	+ 7,827	4,347	6,948	- 2,601	1,774	782	+ 991	272	327	- 55	+ 6,162
2022	21,372	14,803	+ 6,569	6,117	5,696	+ 422	2,538	842	+ 1,696	324	550	- 226	+ 8,461
2023	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2,214	.	427	476	- 50	+ 6,220
2024	.	.	.	6,444	6,317	+ 126	.	.	.	381	589	- 208	+ 7,587
2025	20,037	.	.	7,132	6,337	+ 796	3,262	.	.	341	486	- 145	+ 9,068
Estonia													
2020	1,571	782	+ 789	932	526	+ 405	37	2	+ 34	6	16	- 10	+ 1,219
2021	2,077	816	+ 1,262	445	492	- 47	417	10	+ 407	7	24	- 17	+ 1,605
2022	2,361	912	+ 1,449	454	586	- 132	8	50	- 43	9	24	- 14	+ 1,260
2023	2,439	889	+ 1,551	411	615	- 204	43	206	- 162	12	32	- 20	+ 1,165
2024	2,395	865	+ 1,529	455	700	- 246	56	133	- 78	13	34	- 21	+ 1,185
2025	2,267	868	+ 1,399	437	637	- 200	60	117	- 57	50	42	+ 8	+ 1,151
Finland													
2020	7,497	5,477	+ 2,020	1,371	1,337	+ 34	1,095	190	+ 905	106	174	- 68	+ 2,890
2021	8,616	6,041	+ 2,575	1,617	1,581	+ 36	1,279	259	+ 1,538	126	248	- 121	+ 4,028
2022	9,236	7,611	+ 1,625	2,056	1,880	+ 176	1,622	235	+ 1,386	114	290	- 176	+ 3,011
2023	10,254	7,198	+ 3,057	2,028	2,030	- 2	2,872	734	+ 2,138	123	332	- 209	+ 4,984
2024	8,686	7,373	+ 1,313	2,272	1,975	+ 297	2,484	624	+ 1,860	134	292	- 157	+ 3,312
2025	9,295	6,280	+ 3,015	1,915	2,318	- 403	2,386	560	+ 1,826	119	365	- 246	+ 4,193
France													
2020	80,977	45,669	+ 35,308	21,334	16,141	+ 5,193	11,526	8,554	+ 2,972	12,015	10,271	+ 1,745	+ 45,218
2021	92,431	52,690	+ 39,741	24,074	20,601	+ 3,472	14,412	12,671	+ 1,741	14,014	11,993	+ 2,020	+ 46,974
2022	106,487	60,758	+ 45,729	28,084	27,081	+ 1,003	22,271	18,429	+ 3,842	13,821	12,265	+ 1,556	+ 52,130
2023	108,709	60,223	+ 48,486	29,994	30,179	- 184	33,771	33,664	+ 107	12,293	11,114	+ 1,179	+ 49,587
2024	103,093	58,303	+ 44,790	30,471	32,570	- 2,099	35,687	33,008	+ 2,679	13,788	12,433	+ 1,354	+ 46,724
2025	102,080	60,008	+ 42,072	30,400	31,588	- 1,188	34,342	30,482	+ 3,860	16,198	14,107	+ 2,091	+ 46,836
Greece													
2020	4,550	2,088	+ 2,462	735	2,737	- 2,002	1,046	20	+ 1,026	10	957	- 947	+ 538
2021	5,307	2,638	+ 2,669	952	5,784	- 4,832	1,047	26	+ 1,021	10	1,018	- 1,009	- 2,150
2022	6,279	2,949	+ 3,329	1,294	6,955	- 5,661	1,431	70	+ 1,361	28	949	- 921	- 1,892
2023	6,443	3,043	+ 3,400	1,620	5,787	- 4,168	1,795	272	+ 1,523	22	841	- 818	- 63
2024	6,315	3,190	+ 3,125	1,611	6,128	- 4,518	1,629	378	+ 1,252	41	839	- 798	- 939
2025	6,714	3,225	+ 3,488	1,616	6,101	- 4,485	1,482	312	+ 1,170	32	845	- 814	- 641

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Hong Kong													
2020	3,520	1,647	+ 1,872	2,656	2,760	- 104	2,128	- 101	+ 2,230	55	48	+ 7	+ 4,005
2021	3,733	1,372	+ 2,360	3,071	3,861	- 790	2,255	145	+ 2,110	60	35	+ 25	+ 3,706
2022	4,346	1,692	+ 2,654	3,722	4,818	- 1,097	3,463	535	+ 2,927	66	34	+ 31	+ 4,516
2023	4,583	1,412	+ 3,172	3,065	4,160	- 1,094	2,384	973	+ 1,411	53	18	+ 35	+ 3,523
2024	4,311	1,188	+ 3,123	3,391	4,198	- 808	2,431	1,160	+ 1,271	44	36	+ 8	+ 3,593
2025	4,092	997	+ 3,095	3,501	4,748	- 1,247	2,518	1,006	+ 1,512	- 9	40	- 49	+ 3,312
Hungary													
2020	17,829	24,002	- 6,174	2,492	2,793	- 301	1,264	358	+ 906	145	393	- 248	- 5,817
2021	20,770	26,432	- 5,662	2,472	2,860	- 388	1,773	306	+ 1,467	146	387	- 241	- 4,824
2022	21,536	31,064	- 9,529	2,804	3,506	- 701	1,774	416	+ 1,359	186	628	- 442	- 9,314
2023	19,079	33,741	- 14,662	3,146	4,296	- 1,149	2,478	721	+ 1,757	156	579	- 423	- 14,477
2024	18,863	30,594	- 11,731	3,599	4,814	- 1,215	2,570	621	+ 1,949	195	811	- 616	- 11,613
2025	21,651	31,083	- 9,432	3,544	4,552	- 1,008	2,670	580	+ 2,091	191	1,039	- 848	- 9,197
Iceland													
2020	439	314	+ 125	66	147	- 81	- 17	1	- 18	7	7	- 1	+ 26
2021	582	405	+ 177	91	172	- 81	1	2	- 1	4	5	- 1	+ 95
2022	709	664	+ 45	136	392	- 256	- 3	4	- 7	3	3	- 1	- 220
2023	797	567	+ 230	141	568	- 427	- 15	32	- 48	5	5	- 0	- 245
2024	628	468	+ 159	145	684	- 539	- 6	21	- 27	5	4	+ 1	- 406
2025	714	575	+ 138	148	512	- 363	0	6	- 5	1	4	- 3	- 233
India													
2020	8,036	7,522	+ 515	2,840	4,708	- 1,868	1,481	- 124	+ 1,605	79	313	- 234	+ 17
2021	10,171	8,717	+ 1,453	4,135	5,217	- 1,082	1,802	- 44	+ 1,846	56	373	- 318	+ 1,900
2022	12,464	12,401	+ 63	5,607	7,078	- 1,471	2,117	162	+ 1,956	98	473	- 375	+ 172
2023	13,723	11,562	+ 2,161	4,943	8,348	- 3,405	2,602	241	+ 2,360	124	659	- 535	+ 580
2024	14,116	11,367	+ 2,749	6,067	9,362	- 3,295	2,808	318	+ 2,490	147	674	- 527	+ 1,417
2025	14,146	11,826	+ 2,320	5,684	9,332	- 3,648	2,986	295	+ 2,690	145	706	- 562	+ 801
Ireland													
2020	6,637	6,764	- 127	7,417	16,989	- 9,572	3,753	3,933	- 180	6,087	5,334	+ 753	- 9,127
2021	6,700	7,591	- 891	9,522	20,292	- 10,771	5,441	5,561	- 120	7,786	6,896	+ 890	- 10,892
2022	7,963	8,373	- 410	12,249	24,635	- 12,386	6,276	6,103	+ 173	9,604	8,838	+ 766	- 11,857
2023	8,212	9,597	- 1,385	14,819	27,137	- 12,318	8,623	12,380	- 3,757	7,550	6,507	+ 1,042	- 16,418
2024	8,284	9,333	- 1,049	16,129	29,992	- 13,862	10,210	12,302	- 2,092	8,727	7,589	+ 1,138	- 15,865
2025	9,777	9,397	+ 379	17,561	33,147	- 15,586	8,532	11,247	- 2,715	8,854	7,562	+ 1,292	- 16,630
Italy													
2020	55,264	49,299	+ 5,964	7,546	9,510	- 1,964	5,563	2,539	+ 3,024	3,159	4,832	- 1,674	+ 5,351
2021	70,836	60,137	+ 10,699	8,786	13,337	- 4,551	6,531	2,435	+ 4,096	4,144	5,858	- 1,715	+ 8,529
2022	79,400	68,490	+ 10,911	11,954	18,954	- 7,000	8,101	6,244	+ 1,856	4,715	6,589	- 1,875	+ 3,893
2023	79,397	66,961	+ 12,436	12,701	20,994	- 8,293	10,837	7,851	+ 2,986	4,878	6,898	- 2,020	+ 5,110
2024	75,863	61,850	+ 14,013	13,540	22,478	- 8,937	13,199	9,203	+ 3,996	4,132	6,217	- 2,085	+ 6,987
2025	75,141	64,880	+ 10,261	13,352	23,625	- 10,273	13,186	8,615	+ 4,571	4,246	6,473	- 2,227	+ 2,332
Japan													
2020	15,586	19,006	- 3,420	5,456	4,019	+ 1,438	1,325	340	+ 985	1,407	1,487	- 80	- 1,078
2021	15,276	20,887	- 5,611	6,049	5,203	+ 847	1,758	370	+ 1,388	1,717	1,715	+ 2	- 3,375
2022	16,849	22,452	- 5,604	7,307	6,226	+ 1,082	1,798	1,870	- 72	2,054	2,114	- 60	- 4,653
2023	17,519	22,148	- 4,629	7,518	5,813	+ 1,704	2,070	1,215	+ 855	2,428	2,438	- 10	- 2,079
2024	16,527	19,057	- 2,530	7,695	6,382	+ 1,313	2,315	1,086	+ 1,228	2,401	2,443	- 42	- 31
2025	18,597	18,928	- 331	7,396	7,016	+ 379	2,295	1,093	+ 1,201	2,364	2,516	- 152	+ 1,098
Korea (Republic of)													
2020	12,427	8,812	+ 3,614	2,902	2,518	+ 384	966	183	+ 784	48	227	- 179	+ 4,603
2021	11,159	10,913	+ 246	3,578	3,374	+ 204	1,331	273	+ 1,058	31	148	- 118	+ 1,390
2022	15,623	11,603	+ 4,020	4,495	4,712	- 217	1,382	360	+ 1,022	26	325	- 299	+ 4,526
2023	19,380	11,401	+ 7,978	4,077	4,957	- 880	1,288	457	+ 831	15	182	- 167	+ 7,763
2024	12,837	11,295	+ 1,542	4,074	4,656	- 583	1,491	428	+ 1,063	16	154	- 138	+ 1,885
2025	10,164	9,869	+ 295	4,145	4,870	- 725	1,504	423	+ 1,081	159	358	- 200	+ 451

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Latvia													
2020	1,472	865	+ 607	192	188	+ 4	72	2	+ 70	5	30	- 25	+ 656
2021	1,888	1,042	+ 846	217	318	- 102	56	1	+ 54	7	32	- 25	+ 774
2022	2,371	1,138	+ 1,233	264	400	- 136	62	2	+ 60	8	47	- 39	+ 1,118
2023	2,454	1,031	+ 1,423	288	510	- 222	141	12	+ 129	10	57	- 47	+ 1,282
2024	2,351	939	+ 1,412	337	587	- 251	160	15	+ 145	7	61	- 54	+ 1,253
2025	2,497	1,048	+ 1,450	308	393	- 85	236	14	+ 222	5	71	- 66	+ 1,520
Liechtenstein													
2020	411	220	+ 191	250	97	+ 153	- 99	291	- 390	59	17	+ 42	- 3
2021	526	794	- 267	260	149	+ 111	87	400	- 313	71	27	+ 44	- 426
2022	646	626	+ 21	335	132	+ 203	- 60	684	- 744	119	25	+ 94	- 427
2023	605	652	- 48	414	172	+ 242	232	716	- 483	100	22	+ 77	- 212
2024	594	623	- 29	634	227	+ 407	227	755	- 529	98	31	+ 67	- 84
2025	614	597	+ 17	579	221	+ 358	259	761	- 502	125	41	+ 84	- 43
Lithuania													
2020	3,303	2,038	+ 1,265	650	749	- 99	208	7	+ 202	9	52	- 43	+ 1,325
2021	4,297	2,515	+ 1,782	771	829	- 58	134	12	+ 123	14	59	- 45	+ 1,802
2022	5,365	3,011	+ 2,354	852	1,054	- 202	182	18	+ 164	18	96	- 78	+ 2,239
2023	5,440	2,659	+ 2,781	939	1,217	- 278	280	37	+ 243	20	87	- 67	+ 2,678
2024	4,869	2,638	+ 2,231	1,232	1,272	- 40	304	73	+ 231	37	178	- 140	+ 2,282
2025	4,997	2,892	+ 2,106	1,348	1,118	+ 230	326	55	+ 271	22	101	- 79	+ 2,528
Luxembourg													
2020	3,991	6,121	- 2,129	14,040	9,099	+ 4,941	17,376	10,029	+ 7,347	1,972	1,382	+ 590	+ 10,748
2021	4,658	6,779	- 2,121	16,930	14,137	+ 2,793	30,628	11,768	+ 18,860	2,811	1,705	+ 1,106	+ 20,638
2022	5,975	7,395	- 1,420	20,004	25,793	- 5,789	30,783	13,474	+ 17,310	3,153	1,982	+ 1,170	+ 11,271
2023	5,159	7,280	- 2,122	19,670	17,311	+ 2,359	31,846	20,702	+ 11,143	3,422	2,585	+ 836	+ 12,217
2024	4,796	7,480	- 2,684	23,185	18,021	+ 5,164	31,533	18,807	+ 12,726	3,612	2,905	+ 706	+ 15,912
2025	3,729	7,854	- 4,126	28,552	20,106	+ 8,446	31,400	16,319	+ 15,081	4,051	3,521	+ 531	+ 19,933
Malaysia													
2020	2,886	6,654	- 3,768	670	1,208	- 538	382	55	+ 327	14	33	- 19	- 3,998
2021	3,446	8,227	- 4,782	834	1,501	- 667	416	- 72	+ 487	13	46	- 33	- 4,994
2022	4,431	9,893	- 5,462	1,106	1,998	- 892	557	109	+ 447	20	44	- 23	- 5,930
2023	4,465	8,770	- 4,305	954	2,026	- 1,072	795	60	+ 735	21	44	- 23	- 4,665
2024	3,769	7,913	- 4,144	1,007	2,136	- 1,130	814	61	+ 753	22	38	- 16	- 4,536
2025	3,454	8,363	- 4,908	955	2,156	- 1,201	846	58	+ 787	3	34	- 32	- 5,354
Malta													
2020	400	353	+ 47	332	988	- 656	407	273	+ 135	60	87	- 27	- 501
2021	524	348	+ 176	386	1,098	- 712	324	443	- 119	17	35	- 18	- 673
2022	1,359	468	+ 891	513	1,348	- 835	992	521	+ 470	34	290	- 256	+ 271
2023	948	492	+ 456	611	1,448	- 837	2,707	543	+ 2,164	56	418	- 362	+ 1,420
2024	715	517	+ 198	663	1,806	- 1,143	2,855	308	+ 2,548	51	187	- 136	+ 1,467
2025	701	570	+ 131	591	1,604	- 1,014	2,988	278	+ 2,710	34	100	- 66	+ 1,761
Mexico													
2020	6,240	6,815	- 576	2,340	993	+ 1,347	1,018	55	+ 963	25	336	- 311	+ 1,424
2021	8,384	7,392	+ 992	2,734	1,217	+ 1,517	2,363	51	+ 2,312	20	243	- 223	+ 4,599
2022	9,623	8,820	+ 802	3,482	1,626	+ 1,856	3,134	24	+ 3,110	30	280	- 251	+ 5,518
2023	12,329	9,429	+ 2,900	3,464	2,087	+ 1,377	3,513	282	+ 3,232	32	243	- 211	+ 7,297
2024	11,325	8,528	+ 2,796	3,404	1,801	+ 1,603	3,716	224	+ 3,492	27	241	- 214	+ 7,677
2025	11,958	7,709	+ 4,248	3,239	1,814	+ 1,425	3,825	197	+ 3,628	51	277	- 226	+ 9,076
Morocco													
2020	2,053	1,183	+ 871	218	253	- 35	61	44	+ 17	1	112	- 111	+ 742
2021	2,307	1,353	+ 954	233	187	+ 46	40	53	- 12	1	87	- 86	+ 901
2022	2,781	1,721	+ 1,060	268	317	- 49	94	4	+ 90	3	107	- 104	+ 998
2023	3,107	2,067	+ 1,041	281	723	- 443	92	34	+ 58	2	118	- 116	+ 540
2024	3,300	2,290	+ 1,010	307	616	- 309	91	54	+ 37	5	141	- 136	+ 603
2025	3,843	2,701	+ 1,142	307	808	- 502	81	26	+ 54	1	154	- 152	+ 542

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Netherlands													
2020	70,410	78,448	- 8,038	17,503	15,981	+ 1,522	20,404	10,785	+ 9,619	3,130	3,576	- 446	+ 2,657
2021	78,162	90,195	- 12,033	19,344	17,136	+ 2,208	20,128	18,690	+ 1,437	3,122	4,003	- 881	+ 9,269
2022	93,647	104,669	- 11,022	23,480	23,140	+ 340	46,001	19,463	+ 26,537	3,420	4,372	- 952	+ 14,903
2023	93,176	94,315	- 1,139	24,580	26,828	- 2,248	47,052	27,196	+ 19,856	3,557	4,575	- 1,018	+ 15,452
2024	94,565	85,870	+ 8,695	26,465	26,630	- 165	49,639	26,021	+ 23,618	3,969	4,939	- 970	+ 31,178
2025	93,474	90,148	+ 3,325	27,984	29,803	- 1,818	50,404	24,487	+ 25,917	4,193	5,351	- 1,158	+ 26,266
Norway													
2020	8,736	4,611	+ 4,125	1,330	1,663	- 333	1,493	423	+ 1,070	61	420	- 359	+ 4,504
2021	10,560	8,636	+ 1,924	1,580	2,420	- 839	1,760	286	+ 2,046	103	566	- 463	+ 2,668
2022	11,963	23,533	- 11,571	2,084	3,533	- 1,449	2,739	917	+ 1,822	150	557	- 407	+ 11,605
2023	9,744	16,329	- 6,585	2,154	3,445	- 1,291	2,365	1,963	+ 403	124	311	- 187	+ 7,660
2024	9,344	15,198	- 5,854	2,215	4,866	- 2,651	2,355	2,154	+ 201	112	490	- 379	- 8,683
2025	9,921	15,056	- 5,135	2,062	3,901	- 1,839	2,366	2,475	- 109	69	322	- 253	- 7,337
Poland													
2020	54,232	52,067	+ 2,165	6,855	9,785	- 2,930	3,274	3,721	- 447	1,421	926	+ 495	- 717
2021	66,551	61,312	+ 5,239	7,617	10,705	- 3,087	3,608	4,245	- 637	1,442	1,065	+ 377	+ 1,893
2022	75,882	69,772	+ 6,110	8,959	13,710	- 4,751	4,824	5,235	- 412	1,647	1,183	+ 464	+ 1,411
2023	74,246	71,907	+ 2,339	9,756	16,054	- 6,298	4,860	5,677	- 817	1,845	1,320	+ 524	- 4,251
2024	75,508	68,026	+ 7,481	11,277	16,648	- 5,371	5,295	5,888	- 594	1,960	1,952	+ 8	+ 1,524
2025	79,240	71,345	+ 7,895	11,573	17,497	- 5,924	5,354	6,091	- 736	2,099	1,462	+ 637	+ 1,872
Portugal													
2020	5,175	5,749	- 574	1,137	1,392	- 254	770	9	+ 762	20	348	- 329	- 395
2021	6,026	6,182	- 155	1,332	1,760	- 428	895	13	+ 882	99	347	- 248	+ 50
2022	7,509	7,378	+ 131	1,672	3,292	- 1,620	928	64	+ 864	51	369	- 318	- 942
2023	7,654	7,521	+ 133	1,828	3,930	- 2,102	1,057	179	+ 878	49	414	- 365	- 1,457
2024	8,245	8,469	- 225	1,864	4,438	- 2,574	1,058	193	+ 865	37	480	- 443	- 2,377
2025	8,086	8,710	- 624	1,915	4,624	- 2,709	985	185	+ 800	61	471	- 411	- 2,945
Romania													
2020	13,379	11,975	+ 1,403	1,862	2,691	- 830	863	914	- 50	162	596	- 434	+ 89
2021	13,445	13,036	+ 409	1,817	2,846	- 1,029	1,279	1,022	+ 257	163	634	- 471	- 834
2022	.	16,094	.	.	3,403	.	.	1,216	.	212	774	- 562	- 2,318
2023	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1,401	.	219	845	- 627	- 4,056
2024	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	200	873	- 673	- 1,829
2025	.	.	.	2,786	4,379	- 1,593	.	.	.	241	879	- 639	- 2,769
Russian Federation													
2020	23,900	19,108	+ 4,792	2,529	1,727	+ 802	3,194	448	+ 2,746	56	284	- 228	+ 8,112
2021	26,595	29,066	- 2,471	2,886	2,033	+ 854	3,977	46	+ 3,930	50	332	- 283	+ 2,030
2022	14,308	32,401	- 18,093	2,069	1,869	+ 200	4,492	64	+ 4,428	40	272	- 232	- 13,697
2023	8,574	3,492	+ 5,083	928	948	- 20	3,715	65	+ 3,649	12	210	- 198	+ 8,514
2024	7,546	1,865	+ 5,681	577	909	- 332	2,882	62	+ 2,820	7	228	- 222	+ 7,947
2025	6,363	1,398	+ 4,965	411	707	- 295	5,032	57	+ 4,975	19	233	- 215	+ 9,431
Singapore													
2020	6,804	4,977	+ 1,827	3,783	4,206	- 424	1,519	192	+ 1,711	16	73	- 89	+ 3,026
2021	9,084	6,254	+ 2,830	4,927	5,370	- 443	2,269	121	+ 2,148	31	137	- 107	+ 4,428
2022	9,548	8,041	+ 1,507	6,242	7,941	- 1,700	2,509	826	+ 1,683	60	51	+ 9	+ 1,500
2023	9,455	6,068	+ 3,387	5,855	7,262	- 1,407	4,598	1,597	+ 3,001	48	66	- 18	+ 4,964
2024	8,039	5,194	+ 2,845	6,321	7,989	- 1,668	4,659	1,653	+ 3,005	58	61	- 3	+ 4,178
2025	7,358	4,673	+ 2,686	6,361	7,719	- 1,358	4,564	1,464	+ 3,100	37	72	- 35	+ 4,393
Slovakia													
2020	7,397	13,625	- 6,228	1,210	1,781	- 570	580	200	+ 380	74	180	- 105	- 6,524
2021	11,147	15,173	- 4,026	1,318	1,852	- 535	577	193	+ 383	82	129	- 47	- 4,224
2022	14,320	17,723	- 3,402	1,426	2,260	- 834	693	234	+ 459	85	147	- 62	- 3,840
2023	14,267	18,634	- 4,367	1,791	2,741	- 950	815	312	+ 502	118	320	- 202	- 5,017
2024	13,684	18,510	- 4,826	1,770	2,770	- 1,000	943	323	+ 620	141	220	- 78	- 5,285
2025	13,867	18,781	- 4,914	1,761	2,828	- 1,067	1,020	308	+ 712	150	288	- 138	- 5,407

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Slovenia													
2020	4,650	5,191	- 540	542	658	- 116	219	66	+ 153	41	139	- 99	- 602
2021	5,722	6,132	- 410	600	701	- 101	264	77	+ 187	43	156	- 112	- 436
2022	6,743	7,257	- 514	679	968	- 290	253	87	+ 165	64	190	- 125	- 764
2023	6,255	6,421	- 167	702	1,174	- 472	289	121	+ 168	59	181	- 122	- 592
2024	6,593	6,513	+ 79	822	1,086	- 264	304	122	+ 182	59	200	- 142	- 144
2025	7,432	7,265	+ 167	844	1,226	- 383	317	101	+ 216	53	227	- 174	- 173
Spain													
2020	28,084	27,752	+ 332	7,095	7,257	- 162	6,342	1,030	+ 5,311	2,665	3,784	- 1,119	+ 4,363
2021	32,319	30,907	+ 1,412	7,793	11,186	- 3,393	5,406	1,041	+ 4,365	2,321	3,305	- 983	+ 1,401
2022	36,013	34,544	+ 1,469	10,897	17,245	- 6,348	6,681	2,593	+ 4,089	2,020	3,325	- 1,305	- 2,095
2023	37,642	34,146	+ 3,496	11,497	20,218	- 8,721	9,742	3,996	+ 5,746	2,086	3,447	- 1,361	- 840
2024	39,109	35,390	+ 3,719	12,983	21,850	- 8,867	9,452	3,908	+ 5,544	3,155	4,765	- 1,610	- 1,214
2025	46,175	34,607	+ 11,568	13,587	22,259	- 8,672	9,275	3,974	+ 5,301	4,067	5,736	- 1,669	+ 6,528
Sweden													
2020	21,005	10,712	+ 10,293	5,002	3,541	+ 1,461	1,589	526	+ 1,063	183	364	- 181	+ 12,636
2021	24,231	12,456	+ 11,775	5,760	4,356	+ 1,405	5,215	3,144	+ 2,071	190	348	- 159	+ 15,092
2022	25,139	14,290	+ 10,849	6,366	5,113	+ 1,253	1,849	267	+ 1,582	258	361	- 102	+ 13,581
2023	26,122	14,457	+ 11,665	6,309	5,576	+ 734	3,149	1,710	+ 1,439	272	392	- 120	+ 13,718
2024	24,161	14,237	+ 9,924	6,965	5,916	+ 1,048	3,037	1,773	+ 1,265	366	479	- 113	+ 12,124
2025	24,456	15,181	+ 9,275	7,186	5,438	+ 1,747	3,092	1,773	+ 1,319	337	568	- 231	+ 12,111
Switzerland													
2020	51,556	51,218	+ 338	25,702	14,405	+ 11,297	12,066	9,103	+ 2,963	6,255	7,976	- 1,721	+ 12,878
2021	58,255	58,068	+ 187	27,812	16,079	+ 11,733	14,422	8,730	+ 5,693	5,752	7,429	- 1,677	+ 15,936
2022	65,783	74,421	- 8,638	34,785	18,976	+ 15,809	15,904	12,459	+ 3,444	6,295	7,797	- 1,502	+ 9,114
2023	62,547	66,274	- 3,728	35,681	21,132	+ 14,549	19,030	17,980	+ 1,050	7,451	8,917	- 1,466	+ 10,406
2024	58,866	64,637	- 5,771	37,684	23,311	+ 14,373	19,647	16,392	+ 3,255	9,452	11,255	- 1,803	+ 10,053
2025	63,875	70,486	- 6,611	37,368	25,154	+ 12,214	19,994	15,560	+ 4,434	11,676	14,047	- 2,371	+ 7,667
Taiwan													
2020	8,558	8,744	- 186	1,005	1,893	- 888	374	31	+ 343	14	73	- 59	- 790
2021	9,570	10,948	- 1,378	1,250	2,753	- 1,503	375	19	+ 394	32	231	- 199	- 2,687
2022	10,996	14,956	- 3,960	1,436	3,781	- 2,344	467	64	+ 403	32	474	- 442	- 6,343
2023	11,030	12,987	- 1,957	1,306	3,630	- 2,324	355	77	+ 279	19	492	- 473	- 4,475
2024	10,113	10,816	- 703	1,299	3,632	- 2,333	394	57	+ 337	27	735	- 708	- 3,406
2025	9,472	11,320	- 1,847	1,166	3,508	- 2,342	384	45	+ 339	36	685	- 649	- 4,499
Turkey													
2020	19,246	13,669	+ 5,577	2,111	2,131	- 21	1,932	181	+ 1,751	32	1,643	- 1,611	+ 5,696
2021	20,181	16,448	+ 3,733	2,586	3,925	- 1,339	2,736	218	+ 2,518	37	1,695	- 1,658	+ 3,255
2022	24,211	22,476	+ 1,735	3,490	6,285	- 2,794	4,492	134	+ 4,358	59	1,736	- 1,677	+ 1,622
2023	28,500	21,794	+ 6,706	3,425	6,909	- 3,485	6,319	939	+ 5,380	53	1,787	- 1,734	+ 6,867
2024	27,421	20,828	+ 6,594	3,878	7,253	- 3,375	6,803	1,142	+ 5,661	52	1,804	- 1,751	+ 7,128
2025	27,878	22,803	+ 5,075	3,928	7,758	- 3,830	3,629	679	+ 2,950	37	1,831	- 1,794	+ 2,400
United Kingdom													
2020	62,846	28,917	+ 33,928	27,511	25,918	+ 1,592	6,433	13,731	- 7,297	11,559	10,809	+ 750	+ 28,974
2021	69,995	29,286	+ 40,709	29,775	30,610	- 835	18,630	13,298	+ 5,332	13,409	12,880	+ 529	+ 45,735
2022	81,850	36,013	+ 45,836	34,773	37,083	- 2,310	24,973	30,422	- 5,449	16,653	16,325	+ 328	+ 38,406
2023	90,038	35,541	+ 54,587	36,204	40,812	- 4,608	35,310	44,878	- 9,568	16,211	15,288	+ 923	+ 41,334
2024	93,676	33,146	+ 60,531	36,996	43,018	- 6,021	37,450	41,743	- 4,293	14,923	14,058	+ 865	+ 51,080
2025	87,466	33,151	+ 54,315	36,617	43,247	- 6,630	34,562	35,551	- 989	13,033	12,758	+ 274	+ 46,971
United States													
2020	87,210	49,058	+ 38,152	40,762	36,894	+ 3,868	25,622	8,766	+ 16,856	17,834	18,718	- 884	+ 57,992
2021	102,960	52,487	+ 50,473	62,526	43,567	+ 18,959	28,860	9,029	+ 19,830	22,420	24,015	- 1,595	+ 87,667
2022	136,162	70,417	+ 65,745	73,694	55,349	+ 18,345	33,489	15,678	+ 17,811	26,045	26,867	- 822	+ 101,079
2023	137,034	65,326	+ 71,708	71,336	60,701	+ 10,635	51,500	23,143	+ 28,357	26,413	27,429	- 1,016	+ 109,683
2024	138,035	62,664	+ 75,371	71,427	67,123	+ 4,304	54,437	23,475	+ 30,962	28,670	30,617	- 1,947	+ 108,690
2025	128,485	61,455	+ 67,029	73,361	65,737	+ 7,624	53,398	21,722	+ 31,676	30,862	32,338	- 1,476	+ 104,854

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2025				2026	
					Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
All countries ¹	Exports	1,575,209	1,549,577	1,563,788	137,492	139,263	131,114	118,729	121,417	132,091
	Imports	1,357,465	1,306,690	1,362,150	119,689	121,024	116,471	104,861	106,073	111,687
	Balance	+ 217,744	+ 242,887	+ 201,637	+ 17,804	+ 18,239	+ 14,644	+ 13,868	+ 15,344	+ 20,403
I. European countries	Exports	1,072,633	1,054,086	1,094,818	97,083	100,297	93,570	81,807	86,817	94,463
	Imports	874,238	834,590	863,234	75,466	78,558	73,686	64,722	65,104	71,594
	Balance	+ 198,396	+ 219,497	+ 231,583	+ 21,617	+ 21,739	+ 19,884	+ 17,086	+ 21,713	+ 22,869
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	859,537	839,346	873,164	78,193	80,849	74,234	65,481	69,353	74,948
	Imports	712,019	679,386	700,214	61,586	64,604	59,537	53,069	52,392	58,571
	Balance	+ 147,518	+ 159,960	+ 172,950	+ 16,607	+ 16,246	+ 14,698	+ 12,412	+ 16,961	+ 16,377
Euro area (21) countries	Exports	609,485	590,068	613,299	54,779	56,464	51,987	46,682	48,619	52,166
	Imports	480,582	457,884	469,133	40,635	43,330	39,932	36,204	35,605	39,500
	Balance	+ 128,903	+ 132,184	+ 144,165	+ 14,144	+ 13,134	+ 12,055	+ 10,479	+ 13,015	+ 12,665
of which:										
Austria	Exports	80,355	76,440	80,045	7,108	7,412	7,093	6,207	6,550	7,098
	Imports	53,744	51,953	53,700	4,755	5,097	4,785	4,164	3,920	4,648
	Balance	+ 26,610	+ 24,487	+ 26,345	+ 2,354	+ 2,315	+ 2,308	+ 2,043	+ 2,630	+ 2,450
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	67,497	65,077	65,426	5,613	5,991	5,488	4,849	5,145	5,556
	Imports	56,141	50,897	50,869	4,353	4,642	4,319	3,993	3,970	4,245
	Balance	+ 11,356	+ 14,180	+ 14,557	+ 1,260	+ 1,349	+ 1,170	+ 855	+ 1,176	+ 1,311
Finland	Exports	11,753	10,873	11,387	1,057	1,013	889	810	856	945
	Imports	9,200	9,484	8,272	792	782	704	588	620	666
	Balance	+ 2,553	+ 1,389	+ 3,114	+ 266	+ 232	+ 186	+ 222	+ 236	+ 278
France	Exports	119,825	115,151	117,415	10,641	10,934	9,698	9,278	9,542	10,121
	Imports	69,872	66,928	69,174	6,289	6,718	6,014	5,964	5,802	6,233
	Balance	+ 49,953	+ 48,222	+ 48,241	+ 4,353	+ 4,216	+ 3,685	+ 3,315	+ 3,740	+ 3,888
Ireland	Exports	9,695	9,881	11,171	1,014	845	1,075	1,106	872	915
	Imports	25,615	24,380	22,233	1,702	1,841	1,732	1,386	1,996	1,624
	Balance	- 15,921	- 14,498	- 11,062	- 688	- 995	- 657	- 279	- 1,124	- 710
Italy	Exports	85,403	80,271	83,503	7,607	7,848	7,186	6,061	6,627	7,078
	Imports	71,323	67,232	72,502	6,248	6,891	6,477	5,276	5,099	6,357
	Balance	+ 14,080	+ 13,038	+ 11,002	+ 1,360	+ 958	+ 710	+ 785	+ 1,528	+ 721
Netherlands	Exports	111,835	109,343	111,899	10,008	10,009	9,279	8,935	8,600	9,232
	Imports	102,911	93,049	96,481	8,120	8,511	7,826	7,597	7,133	7,686
	Balance	+ 8,924	+ 16,294	+ 15,418	+ 1,888	+ 1,498	+ 1,452	+ 1,338	+ 1,467	+ 1,546
Portugal	Exports	12,089	12,043	12,857	1,152	1,144	1,033	923	1,132	1,176
	Imports	7,984	8,983	9,537	810	826	759	668	692	748
	Balance	+ 4,105	+ 3,061	+ 3,320	+ 342	+ 318	+ 273	+ 254	+ 439	+ 428
Slovakia	Exports	17,820	17,819	17,770	1,528	1,722	1,529	1,199	1,370	1,475
	Imports	20,553	20,320	20,603	1,805	2,073	1,700	1,563	1,400	1,665
	Balance	- 2,733	- 2,500	- 2,833	- 277	- 351	- 171	- 363	- 30	- 190
Spain ²	Exports	54,037	53,758	59,144	5,312	5,471	5,138	4,343	4,734	5,167
	Imports	38,636	39,470	39,141	3,461	3,362	3,279	3,115	2,804	3,302
	Balance	+ 15,401	+ 14,288	+ 20,002	+ 1,851	+ 2,109	+ 1,859	+ 1,228	+ 1,930	+ 1,865
Other EU Member States	Exports	250,052	249,279	259,865	23,413	24,385	22,248	18,799	20,734	22,782
	Imports	231,437	221,502	231,081	20,950	21,273	19,605	16,865	16,788	19,071
	Balance	+ 18,615	+ 27,776	+ 28,785	+ 2,463	+ 3,112	+ 2,643	+ 1,933	+ 3,946	+ 3,712
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	52,865	51,037	53,455	4,824	4,896	4,600	3,868	4,444	4,650
	Imports	60,898	58,769	61,882	5,707	5,620	5,224	4,547	4,615	5,209
	Balance	- 8,033	- 7,732	- 8,427	- 884	- 724	- 623	- 679	- 171	- 559
Denmark	Exports	22,273	22,526	23,997	2,149	2,132	2,023	1,800	1,834	2,217
	Imports	14,874	14,718	15,019	1,265	1,369	1,362	1,116	1,196	1,178
	Balance	+ 7,399	+ 7,809	+ 8,978	+ 883	+ 763	+ 661	+ 684	+ 639	+ 1,040
Hungary	Exports	32,523	32,155	30,564	2,702	2,876	2,670	2,065	2,410	2,636
	Imports	36,991	34,265	34,966	3,252	3,175	2,989	2,461	2,581	3,030
	Balance	- 4,468	- 2,110	- 4,401	- 550	- 299	- 319	- 396	- 170	- 394
Poland	Exports	90,645	93,464	100,182	8,970	9,581	8,585	7,419	8,037	8,690
	Imports	80,835	77,314	80,519	7,200	7,483	6,659	5,857	5,630	6,519
	Balance	+ 9,810	+ 16,150	+ 19,663	+ 1,770	+ 2,098	+ 1,926	+ 1,563	+ 2,407	+ 2,172
Sweden	Exports	29,684	27,954	28,845	2,684	2,750	2,458	2,087	2,297	2,612
	Imports	18,554	18,285	18,958	1,656	1,794	1,633	1,484	1,460	1,530
	Balance	+ 11,129	+ 9,669	+ 9,886	+ 1,029	+ 956	+ 824	+ 603	+ 837	+ 1,081

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2025				2026	
					Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
2. Other European countries	Exports	213,096	214,740	221,654	18,890	19,447	19,336	16,327	17,464	19,515
	Imports	162,219	155,204	163,020	13,880	13,954	14,150	11,653	12,712	13,023
	Balance	+ 50,878	+ 59,536	+ 58,633	+ 5,010	+ 5,493	+ 5,186	+ 4,674	+ 4,752	+ 6,492
of which:										
Norway	Exports	9,114	9,854	10,768	1,003	977	1,094	684	711	838
	Imports	30,640	25,807	26,560	1,943	1,949	2,178	1,929	2,245	1,954
	Balance	- 21,527	- 15,953	- 15,792	- 940	- 972	- 1,084	- 1,245	- 1,535	- 1,116
Russian Federation	Exports	8,897	7,568	6,879	583	624	601	443	453	615
	Imports	3,598	1,826	1,272	100	89	110	118	93	76
	Balance	+ 5,300	+ 5,742	+ 5,608	+ 483	+ 534	+ 490	+ 325	+ 360	+ 539
Switzerland	Exports	66,780	67,964	73,818	6,025	6,673	6,726	5,457	6,231	6,801
	Imports	51,757	52,582	55,543	4,549	5,064	4,982	3,923	4,147	4,432
	Balance	+ 15,022	+ 15,381	+ 18,275	+ 1,476	+ 1,609	+ 1,744	+ 1,534	+ 2,083	+ 2,369
Turkey	Exports	30,712	28,319	29,378	2,357	2,479	2,583	2,111	2,234	2,453
	Imports	24,321	23,461	25,489	2,173	2,211	2,059	1,890	2,072	1,971
	Balance	+ 6,390	+ 4,858	+ 3,889	+ 184	+ 267	+ 525	+ 221	+ 162	+ 482
United Kingdom	Exports	78,427	80,324	79,860	7,206	6,968	6,542	5,854	6,524	7,108
	Imports	36,770	36,183	38,544	3,693	3,150	3,499	2,682	2,980	3,230
	Balance	+ 41,657	+ 44,141	+ 41,316	+ 3,513	+ 3,817	+ 3,044	+ 3,172	+ 3,543	+ 3,878
II. Outside Europe	Exports	497,748	490,627	464,054	39,979	38,461	37,134	36,491	34,154	37,312
Imports	482,269	471,110	496,744	44,024	42,226	42,582	39,932	40,815	39,788	
Balance	+ 15,480	+ 19,517	- 32,691	- 4,045	- 3,765	- 5,448	- 3,441	- 6,661	- 2,475	
1. Africa	Exports	28,742	26,282	28,391	2,466	2,457	2,195	2,335	2,228	2,397
Imports	32,477	32,021	35,055	3,196	3,216	2,884	2,606	2,920	2,540	
Balance	- 3,735	- 5,739	- 6,664	- 730	- 759	- 689	- 271	- 692	- 143	
2. America	Exports	216,538	219,115	202,613	17,836	16,955	15,682	14,558	15,488	16,946
Imports	130,487	129,214	134,332	11,983	10,794	11,076	10,981	11,040	10,847	
Balance	+ 86,051	+ 89,902	+ 68,281	+ 5,853	+ 6,161	+ 4,606	+ 3,576	+ 4,448	+ 6,098	
of which:										
Brazil	Exports	12,800	13,185	12,901	1,073	1,063	928	1,016	945	1,135
	Imports	8,239	8,999	8,552	634	709	753	856	848	611
	Balance	+ 4,561	+ 4,186	+ 4,349	+ 440	+ 355	+ 175	+ 159	+ 97	+ 524
United States	Exports	157,930	161,427	147,059	13,267	12,252	11,321	10,385	11,500	11,939
	Imports	94,634	91,828	94,361	8,740	7,472	7,630	7,420	7,361	7,670
	Balance	+ 63,296	+ 69,599	+ 52,698	+ 4,527	+ 4,779	+ 3,692	+ 2,965	+ 4,139	+ 4,269
3. Asia	Exports	238,709	232,151	220,928	18,649	18,120	18,295	18,606	15,487	16,945
Imports	313,055	304,489	321,569	28,441	27,713	28,187	26,017	26,247	25,908	
Balance	- 74,346	- 72,338	- 100,641	- 9,792	- 9,593	- 9,892	- 7,411	- 10,760	- 8,963	
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	32,039	33,905	36,376	3,204	3,354	3,489	3,068	2,417	2,748
	Imports	16,057	11,511	10,512	940	794	767	639	681	717
	Balance	+ 15,983	+ 22,394	+ 25,863	+ 2,264	+ 2,560	+ 2,721	+ 2,429	+ 1,736	+ 2,031
Other Asian countries	Exports	206,670	198,246	184,552	15,445	14,766	14,806	15,538	13,070	14,197
	Imports	296,999	292,978	311,056	27,501	26,919	27,419	25,378	25,566	25,191
	Balance	- 90,328	- 94,732	- 126,504	- 12,056	- 12,153	- 12,613	- 9,840	- 12,496	- 10,993
of which:										
China, People's Republic of ³	Exports	97,346	89,934	81,259	6,784	6,574	6,453	6,751	5,566	5,711
	Imports	156,831	156,847	171,129	15,377	15,470	15,735	14,434	14,008	13,590
	Balance	- 59,484	- 66,913	- 89,870	- 8,593	- 8,896	- 9,282	- 7,683	- 8,442	- 7,878
Japan	Exports	20,238	21,572	21,003	1,563	1,455	1,644	1,358	1,606	1,469
	Imports	25,568	22,591	22,059	1,880	1,858	1,849	1,701	1,811	1,949
	Balance	- 5,330	- 1,019	- 1,056	- 317	- 403	- 205	- 342	- 205	- 480
Korea, Republic of	Exports	20,423	19,592	17,875	1,731	1,413	1,440	1,427	1,384	1,541
	Imports	13,862	13,633	12,205	993	865	945	914	901	965
	Balance	+ 6,561	+ 5,959	+ 5,670	+ 737	+ 548	+ 495	+ 513	+ 483	+ 575
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	13,759	13,079	12,122	1,028	930	962	992	950	1,024
Imports	6,249	5,386	5,788	405	503	435	327	608	492	
Balance	+ 7,510	+ 7,693	+ 6,334	+ 623	+ 427	+ 528	+ 665	+ 342	+ 532	
Memo item:										
OECD countries	Exports	1,264,635	1,247,515	1,267,436	112,359	113,915	106,762	94,183	100,787	108,374
	Imports	991,379	946,540	977,744	85,350	87,102	82,616	74,095	74,720	80,928
	Balance	+ 273,256	+ 300,975	+ 289,692	+ 27,010	+ 26,812	+ 24,146	+ 20,088	+ 26,067	+ 27,446

³ Excluding Hongkong.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown c) Travel - annual figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	Receipts				Expenditure			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Rest of the world of which:	29,833	34,967	37,986	37,772	85,204	106,767	115,366	115,809
Europe	24,853	28,282	31,211	31,647	71,782	87,438	91,266	92,038
EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which:	20,114	22,880	24,884	25,711	60,740	73,692	75,177	75,502
Austria	2,095	2,370	2,532	2,572	9,125	10,762	12,495	12,444
Belgium	946	1,082	1,190	1,205	983	1,272	1,444	1,424
Croatia	146	174	190	191	2,525	3,212	2,298	2,096
Czechia	962	1,118	1,266	1,430	2,190	2,785	2,177	1,824
Denmark	1,474	1,571	1,676	1,676	1,787	2,784	2,544	2,474
France	2,758	3,278	3,406	3,377	6,285	7,554	8,176	7,492
Greece	210	263	286	297	3,534	3,509	3,837	3,991
Hungary	220	259	280	259	510	642	822	724
Italy	1,129	1,245	1,271	1,270	10,085	11,177	12,098	12,958
Luxemburg	552	646	735	713	1,029	1,238	819	1,241
Netherlands	3,225	3,498	4,081	4,564	5,515	7,208	6,426	6,617
Poland	2,684	3,040	3,357	3,573	3,390	4,061	3,428	3,198
Portugal	230	276	317	316	1,934	2,153	2,251	2,541
Spain	989	1,346	1,433	1,341	8,116	10,862	12,114	11,927
United Kingdom	831	1,114	1,778	1,555	2,080	2,539	2,449	2,651
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (21)</i>	14,025	16,101	17,442	17,877	51,403	61,720	64,498	65,677
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which:	3,264	3,542	3,710	3,530	4,104	5,465	7,390	7,365
Switzerland	2,986	3,279	3,462	3,297	2,384	3,311	3,760	4,912
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	1,474	1,860	2,617	2,405	6,937	8,281	8,699	9,171
Turkey	196	296	358	406	3,878	4,392	4,583	4,995
Africa of which:	177	159	139	146	3,027	4,440	4,983	5,442
North Africa	70	54	46	49	1,575	2,358	2,446	2,712
America of which:	2,704	3,960	4,093	3,620	6,139	7,003	9,066	7,197
United States	2,275	3,462	3,595	3,115	3,767	3,484	5,369	4,057
Asia	1,965	2,390	2,375	2,201	3,693	6,900	7,915	9,232

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

d) Travel - quarterly figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	2024				2025			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Receipts								
Rest of the world	7,211	9,950	11,639	9,186	7,303	9,985	11,233	9,251
of which:								
Europe	6,064	8,062	9,510	7,575	6,203	8,308	9,420	7,716
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	4,804	6,327	7,669	6,085	5,006	6,723	7,765	6,217
of which:								
Austria	512	690	711	619	481	721	726	645
Czechia	235	286	382	363	298	366	399	367
France	645	870	1,064	826	641	880	1,049	807
Italy	242	325	419	285	239	334	415	282
Netherlands	789	952	1,350	990	885	1,134	1,469	1,077
Poland	756	906	909	786	810	962	946	855
Spain	294	360	484	294	237	328	473	304
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (21)</i>	3,339	4,407	5,468	4,228	3,393	4,647	5,548	4,290
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	795	1,024	1,022	868	689	986	981	875
of which:								
Switzerland	755	953	937	817	653	921	899	825
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	465	711	819	622	508	600	674	623
of which:								
Turkey	80	82	90	106	91	98	104	112
America	659	1,169	1,343	922	625	1,021	1,094	879
Expenditure								
Rest of the world	20,130	30,972	38,830	25,435	22,492	31,475	35,825	26,017
of which:								
Europe	14,607	26,093	32,618	17,947	16,414	25,571	30,443	19,610
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	11,947	21,793	26,926	14,511	14,043	20,128	25,359	15,972
of which:								
Austria	4,011	2,587	3,551	2,346	3,630	2,662	3,664	2,488
Czechia	313	583	841	439	323	559	421	522
France	919	2,686	3,083	1,488	1,175	1,957	2,731	1,629
Italy	1,439	3,607	4,789	2,263	1,690	3,969	4,927	2,372
Netherlands	1,024	1,976	2,141	1,285	1,267	1,836	1,687	1,828
Poland	477	747	1,466	739	708	809	934	747
Spain	2,009	3,536	3,929	2,641	2,533	3,351	3,266	2,777
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (21)</i>	10,484	18,929	22,512	12,573	12,232	17,467	22,136	13,842
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	1,637	1,923	2,479	1,351	1,433	2,463	2,146	1,322
of which:								
Switzerland	888	1,048	1,009	815	1,049	1,860	1,172	831
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	1,024	2,377	3,213	2,085	938	2,979	2,938	2,316
of which:								
Turkey	555	1,127	1,453	1,447	359	1,395	1,688	1,553
America	1,974	2,096	3,006	1,990	1,713	2,012	1,547	1,924

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

II. Current account

7. Memo item: Transfers in connection with the EU budget *

€ million

Period	Transfers from the European Union budget									Transfers to the European Union budget				
	Net German contribution to the EU budget	of which:								Total	of which: Own resources of the European Union			
		Total	Under the common agricultural policy	Refund of collection costs	European Guarantee Fund for Agriculture	European Social fund	European Fund for Regional Development	Other European Funds	Recovery and Resilience Facility		Taxes on goods	EU share in value added tax revenue	GNI-related financing	Plastics own resource
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2011	- 14,082	11,129	5,659	1,156	1,282	622	2,338	72	-	25,210	4,609	1,659	18,234	-
2012	- 15,683	11,269	5,555	1,134	1,452	533	2,521	74	-	26,952	4,492	1,786	20,068	-
2013	- 20,734	11,237	5,452	1,086	1,407	854	2,275	163	-	31,971	4,416	1,798	25,072	-
2014	- 20,702	10,924	5,336	1,111	1,128	1,106	2,184	59	-	31,626	4,518	3,658	22,776	-
2015	- 21,534	10,351	4,676	1,285	1,124	927	2,299	40	-	31,885	5,524	3,731	21,944	-
2016	- 17,910	9,524	5,563	1,030	881	731	1,044	275	-	27,434	5,168	3,912	17,350	-
2017	- 16,636	9,182	5,209	1,025	941	1,093	628	286	-	25,818	5,032	1,997	17,585	-
2018	- 21,099	10,263	5,523	1,001	1,124	1,139	1,063	413	-	31,363	5,026	2,036	23,182	-
2019	- 21,591	10,427	5,609	1,021	1,344	992	1,124	337	-	32,018	5,075	2,198	23,639	-
2020	- 23,986	9,952	5,000	963	1,288	1,209	1,340	152	-	33,938	4,734	2,093	25,996	-
2021	- 24,207	16,524	4,745	1,137	1,421	1,264	1,511	61	6,386	40,731	5,301	4,416	28,683	1,357
2022	- 23,918	15,799	4,649	1,630	1,534	1,061	1,749	269	4,908	39,716	6,706	4,838	26,088	1,377
2023	- 17,338	17,125	3,978	1,499	1,594	1,160	2,583	219	5,479	34,463	5,669	5,306	21,563	1,423
2024	- 17,848	14,405	4,983	1,357	1,508	895	1,349	387	3,925	32,252	5,440	5,440	19,722	1,378
2025	- 22,647	12,987	4,409	1,460	1,737	916	758	270	3,437	35,633	5,856	5,620	21,452	1,634
2023 Q1	- 5,029	3,473	111	435	383	427	359	105	1,040	8,502	1,503	1,317	5,160	357
Q2	- 6,300	2,627	32	360	312	253	520	67	1,084	8,928	1,440	1,232	5,906	334
Q3	- 6,418	2,451	50	367	182	201	567	1	1,084	8,869	1,358	1,275	5,693	345
Q4	+ 409	8,574	3,786	337	718	279	1,137	47	2,271	8,165	1,368	1,481	4,804	388
2024 Q1	- 5,057	2,367	452	318	204	336	371	247	439	7,424	1,191	1,494	4,241	379
Q2	- 5,092	2,421	197	313	550	209	473	10	669	7,513	1,331	1,307	4,543	331
Q3	- 5,901	2,167	52	342	187	165	202	13	1,205	8,068	1,436	1,400	4,794	355
Q4	- 1,797	7,450	4,282	384	567	185	303	117	1,612	9,247	1,482	1,239	6,145	312
2025 Q1	- 7,226	1,493	120	350	248	232	85	45	412	8,719	1,410	1,443	4,189	729
Q2	- 6,764	2,042	64	367	557	229	115	15	694	8,806	1,485	1,405	5,573	343
Q3	- 6,688	1,963	33	378	161	180	184	38	990	8,652	1,530	1,405	5,323	343
Q4	- 1,968	7,489	4,192	365	771	275	374	172	1,340	9,457	1,432	1,366	6,367	220
2023 Sep.	- 2,159	814	17	120	61	67	189	0	361	2,974	363	425	2,000	115
Oct.	- 226	2,875	1,262	129	239	93	379	16	757	3,100	492	425	2,034	115
Nov.	- 264	2,836	1,262	91	239	93	379	16	757	3,101	461	425	2,065	115
Dec.	+ 899	2,863	1,262	117	239	93	379	16	757	1,964	415	632	705	158
2024 Jan.	- 1,007	798	151	115	68	112	124	82	146	1,806	397	467	704	118
Feb.	- 1,974	787	151	104	68	112	124	82	146	2,761	465	513	1,653	130
Mar.	- 2,075	782	151	99	68	112	124	82	146	2,857	329	513	1,884	130
Apr.	- 1,529	819	66	116	183	70	158	3	223	2,347	460	420	1,361	107
May	- 1,552	785	66	82	183	70	158	3	223	2,337	449	420	1,361	107
June	- 2,012	817	66	115	183	70	158	3	223	2,829	423	467	1,821	118
July	- 1,991	720	17	112	62	55	67	4	402	2,711	446	467	1,598	118
Aug.	- 1,962	714	17	106	62	55	67	4	402	2,676	493	467	1,598	118
Sep.	- 1,948	733	17	124	62	55	67	4	402	2,681	498	467	1,598	118
Oct.	- 249	2,478	1,427	123	189	62	101	39	537	2,727	544	467	1,598	118
Nov.	- 245	2,480	1,427	124	189	62	101	39	537	2,725	490	467	1,598	118
Dec.	- 1,303	2,491	1,427	136	189	62	101	39	537	3,795	447	305	2,949	75
2025 Jan.	- 2,391	504	40	123	83	77	28	15	137	2,895	462	507	478	500
Feb.	- 2,419	493	40	112	83	77	28	15	137	2,911	476	468	1,853	114
Mar.	- 2,417	496	40	115	83	77	28	15	137	2,913	473	468	1,858	114
Apr.	- 2,270	677	21	119	186	76	38	5	231	2,947	507	468	1,858	114
May	- 2,238	680	21	122	186	76	38	5	231	2,918	478	468	1,858	114
June	- 2,256	685	21	127	186	76	38	5	231	2,940	500	468	1,858	114
July	- 2,363	648	11	119	54	60	61	13	330	3,011	519	468	1,858	114
Aug.	- 2,062	654	11	125	54	60	61	13	330	2,715	497	468	1,635	114
Sep.	- 2,263	662	11	133	54	60	61	13	330	2,925	513	468	1,830	114
Oct.	- 360	2,499	1,397	124	257	92	125	57	447	2,859	447	468	1,830	114
Nov.	- 1,150	2,504	1,397	129	257	92	125	57	447	3,653	539	433	2,614	2
Dec.	- 458	2,486	1,397	112	257	92	125	57	447	2,944	447	465	1,924	104
2026 Jan.	- 3,565	149	4	135	10	...	...	...	...	3,714	539	481	2,528	104
Feb.	- 3,892	310	-	117	84	109	...	...	...	4,203	467	577	3,034	125

* The transactions summarized here within the framework of the EU budget originate from services, primary income, secondary income, and the capital account. Refunds of collection costs are recorded as service revenues in the balance of payments; contributions from the Regional Fund and the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) are recorded in the capital account under capital transfers. For the

implementation of certain reforms and investments (climate protection, digitalization, etc.), the EU provides funds under the Recovery and Resilience Facility. Depending on their use, these are classified as secondary income or capital transfers. Taxes on goods (customs duties), VAT contributions, GNI contributions, and the plastic levy are regulated revenues of the EU and form the financial basis of the EU budget.

III. Capital account

€ million

Period	Capital account								
				Non-produced non-financial assets			Capital transfers		
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
2011	8,795	9,864	- 1,070	4,264	4,429	- 165	4,531	5,435	- 904
2012	10,034	12,201	- 2,167	5,125	5,332	- 207	4,909	6,869	- 1,960
2013	11,358	14,063	- 2,705	6,126	7,164	- 1,038	5,232	6,899	- 1,667
2014	12,541	12,205	+ 336	7,418	6,780	+ 637	5,123	5,425	- 301
2015	17,031	18,800	- 1,769	12,703	12,993	- 290	4,328	5,807	- 1,479
2016	21,370	22,716	- 1,345	15,529	14,740	+ 789	5,841	7,976	- 2,134
2017	18,065	24,544	- 6,479	14,161	16,078	- 1,918	3,904	8,465	- 4,561
2018	37,292	40,894	- 3,602	33,238	32,692	+ 545	4,054	8,202	- 4,148
2019	41,053	45,960	- 4,907	36,577	36,874	- 298	4,476	9,085	- 4,609
2020	45,851	56,371	- 10,520	41,335	44,882	- 3,547	4,517	11,489	- 6,973
2021	102,375	105,856	- 3,480	94,881	95,462	- 582	7,495	10,393	- 2,899
2022	91,204	111,247	- 20,043	82,958	99,290	- 16,331	8,246	11,957	- 3,712
2023	119,661	143,304	- 23,643	108,879	126,359	- 17,480	10,782	16,945	- 6,163
2024	89,979	112,214	- 22,235	79,897	94,838	- 14,941	10,082	17,376	- 7,294
2025	91,835	120,066	- 28,231	82,819	101,856	- 19,037	9,016	18,209	- 9,193
2023 Q1	30,618	44,505	- 13,887	28,107	39,207	- 11,100	2,511	5,298	- 2,786
Q2	22,850	25,933	- 3,083	20,487	22,908	- 2,421	2,363	3,025	- 662
Q3	23,073	25,677	- 2,604	20,987	22,132	- 1,144	2,086	3,546	- 1,460
Q4	43,120	47,189	- 4,069	39,299	42,113	- 2,814	3,822	5,076	- 1,254
2024 Q1	18,981	27,221	- 8,240	16,866	22,878	- 6,012	2,115	4,344	- 2,228
Q2	22,869	25,436	- 2,567	20,498	22,180	- 1,682	2,371	3,256	- 885
Q3	19,288	24,382	- 5,094	17,233	20,365	- 3,132	2,055	4,017	- 1,962
Q4	28,842	35,175	- 6,333	25,301	29,416	- 4,115	3,541	5,759	- 2,218
2025 Q1	30,108	38,884	- 8,776	28,481	33,401	- 4,919	1,627	5,484	- 3,857
Q2	12,862	21,054	- 8,193	10,751	17,637	- 6,886	2,110	3,417	- 1,307
Q3	19,587	26,211	- 6,624	17,514	22,153	- 4,639	2,073	4,058	- 1,985
Q4	29,277	33,915	- 4,638	26,072	28,665	- 2,593	3,205	5,250	- 2,045
2023 Sep.	9,774	7,806	+ 1,968	9,067	6,777	+ 2,291	707	1,030	- 323
Oct.	8,184	11,428	- 3,244	6,911	10,433	- 3,522	1,272	995	+ 278
Nov.	6,059	9,837	- 3,778	4,786	8,270	- 3,484	1,273	1,568	- 295
Dec.	28,878	25,924	+ 2,954	27,601	23,410	+ 4,191	1,277	2,514	- 1,237
2024 Jan.	4,943	10,972	- 6,029	4,312	8,870	- 4,558	631	2,102	- 1,471
Feb.	4,135	6,178	- 2,043	3,522	5,263	- 1,741	613	915	- 302
Mar.	9,903	10,072	- 169	9,031	8,745	+ 286	872	1,327	- 455
Apr.	6,857	9,652	- 2,795	5,939	8,678	- 2,739	918	974	- 55
May	7,017	8,897	- 1,879	6,286	7,725	- 1,439	731	1,171	- 441
June	8,995	6,887	+ 2,107	8,273	5,776	+ 2,496	722	1,111	- 389
July	6,111	8,668	- 2,557	5,397	7,383	- 1,986	714	1,285	- 571
Aug.	7,985	7,515	+ 470	7,314	6,507	+ 808	671	1,008	- 337
Sep.	5,191	8,199	- 3,008	4,521	6,475	- 1,954	670	1,724	- 1,054
Oct.	5,384	8,399	- 3,014	4,431	7,042	- 2,611	953	1,356	- 403
Nov.	6,803	8,148	- 1,345	5,842	6,430	- 588	961	1,718	- 757
Dec.	16,654	18,628	- 1,974	15,028	15,944	- 916	1,627	2,684	- 1,058
2025 Jan.	13,625	15,726	- 2,102	13,093	13,472	- 379	531	2,254	- 1,723
Feb.	6,911	10,585	- 3,674	6,385	9,000	- 2,615	526	1,585	- 1,059
Mar.	9,573	12,574	- 3,000	9,003	10,929	- 1,925	570	1,645	- 1,075
Apr.	4,958	7,066	- 2,108	4,250	5,956	- 1,706	708	1,110	- 402
May	3,905	6,323	- 2,417	3,206	5,149	- 1,942	699	1,174	- 475
June	3,998	7,666	- 3,667	3,295	6,532	- 3,238	703	1,133	- 430
July	7,430	7,806	- 375	6,722	6,580	+ 142	708	1,225	- 517
Aug.	4,770	7,454	- 2,683	4,097	6,407	- 2,309	673	1,047	- 374
Sep.	7,387	10,952	- 3,566	6,694	9,166	- 2,472	692	1,786	- 1,094
Oct.	5,310	7,916	- 2,606	4,235	6,813	- 2,578	1,075	1,103	- 28
Nov.	6,759	8,128	- 1,369	5,699	6,461	- 763	1,060	1,666	- 607
Dec.	17,209	17,872	- 663	16,138	15,391	+ 747	1,071	2,481	- 1,410
2026 Jan.	15,395	16,548	- 1,154	15,190	14,453	+ 737	204	2,096	- 1,891
Feb.	8,797	10,071	- 1,274	8,540	9,393	- 853	256	678	- 421

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

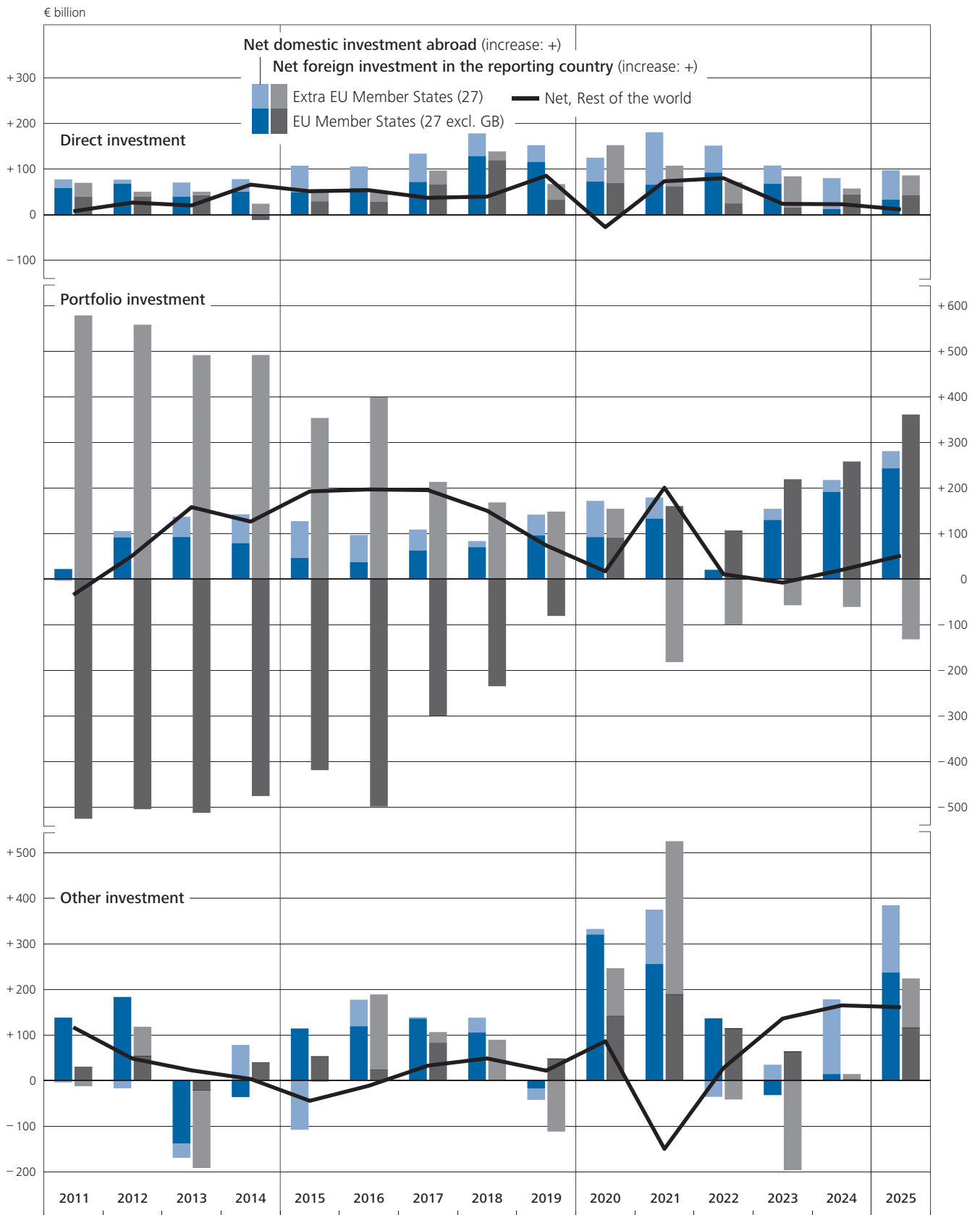
Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)					Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)				Net financial account	
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment		Other investment
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11
1971	+ 12,129	+ 2,355	- 272	-	+ 1,707	+ 8,340	+ 8,285	+ 1,957	+ 750	+ 5,578	+ 3,844
1972	+ 10,987	+ 3,031	- 2,064	-	+ 2,046	+ 7,974	+ 8,237	+ 3,096	+ 5,541	- 401	+ 2,750
1973	+ 19,554	+ 2,718	- 183	-	+ 4,026	+ 12,993	+ 11,541	+ 2,797	+ 2,802	+ 5,942	+ 8,013
1974	+ 22,016	+ 2,908	+ 562	-	+ 23,621	- 5,075	+ 8,313	+ 2,874	- 1,039	+ 6,478	+ 13,702
1975	+ 19,868	+ 3,240	+ 1,332	-	+ 16,317	- 1,021	+ 13,857	+ 839	- 683	+ 13,701	+ 6,011
1976	+ 24,059	+ 3,890	+ 451	-	+ 15,500	+ 4,218	+ 17,920	+ 1,698	+ 2,697	+ 13,524	+ 6,140
1977	+ 19,986	+ 3,372	+ 2,792	-	+ 7,854	+ 5,969	+ 14,186	+ 1,116	+ 1,119	+ 11,951	+ 5,800
1978	+ 30,287	+ 4,440	+ 2,191	-	+ 8,725	+ 14,931	+ 21,798	+ 1,637	+ 2,046	+ 18,115	+ 8,489
1979	+ 15,315	+ 5,038	+ 1,671	-	+ 11,947	- 3,340	+ 21,807	+ 1,627	+ 2,590	+ 17,591	- 6,492
1980	+ 15,830	+ 4,773	+ 3,851	-	+ 18,809	- 11,603	+ 29,385	+ 319	+ 810	+ 28,256	- 13,555
1981	+ 28,320	+ 5,937	+ 3,034	-	+ 19,673	- 324	+ 32,574	+ 385	+ 568	+ 31,621	- 4,254
1982	+ 19,515	+ 4,461	+ 5,636	-	+ 5,133	+ 4,285	+ 16,306	+ 942	+ 1,807	+ 13,557	+ 3,209
1983	+ 19,674	+ 5,661	+ 5,371	-	+ 11,383	+ 2,740	+ 11,999	+ 2,237	+ 7,291	+ 2,471	+ 7,675
1984	+ 42,188	+ 7,027	+ 7,912	-	+ 28,300	- 1,051	+ 24,541	+ 780	+ 8,418	+ 15,343	+ 17,647
1985	+ 59,854	+ 8,945	+ 16,109	-	+ 32,221	+ 2,578	+ 30,351	+ 1,339	+ 19,232	+ 9,780	+ 29,503
1986	+ 87,732	+ 11,132	+ 10,931	-	+ 59,948	+ 5,720	+ 42,918	+ 2,576	+ 37,040	+ 3,302	+ 44,813
1987	+ 63,096	+ 8,125	+ 12,563	+ 603	+ 22,425	+ 19,379	+ 22,436	+ 1,941	+ 16,649	+ 3,846	+ 40,660
1988	+ 67,435	+ 13,246	+ 36,363	+ 283	+ 31,686	- 14,143	+ 18,017	+ 1,046	+ 3,821	+ 13,150	+ 49,418
1989	+ 129,338	+ 14,752	+ 25,229	- 177	+ 86,771	+ 2,763	+ 70,120	+ 6,661	+ 22,775	+ 40,684	+ 59,218
1990	+ 99,003	+ 20,307	+ 11,829	+ 17	+ 60,913	+ 5,937	+ 46,186	+ 2,456	+ 8,904	+ 34,826	+ 52,816
1991	+ 48,425	+ 19,739	+ 14,700	- 321	+ 19,217	- 4,911	+ 57,826	+ 4,006	+ 35,404	+ 18,416	- 9,401
1992	+ 83,495	+ 15,133	+ 35,994	+ 235	+ 5,092	+ 27,041	+ 92,633	- 1,684	+ 59,700	+ 34,617	- 9,137
1993	+ 136,362	+ 14,956	+ 20,802	+ 568	+ 111,690	- 11,655	+ 158,322	+ 376	+ 122,875	+ 35,070	- 21,960
1994	+ 46,614	+ 16,399	+ 34,209	- 768	- 1,771	- 1,455	+ 78,106	+ 6,106	+ 7,615	+ 64,385	- 31,493
1995	+ 92,685	+ 29,138	+ 12,573	+ 416	+ 45,264	+ 5,294	+ 119,493	+ 8,852	+ 38,421	+ 72,220	- 26,807
1996	+ 105,631	+ 46,661	+ 23,690	+ 4,469	+ 31,773	- 962	+ 121,372	+ 12,131	+ 72,270	+ 36,971	- 15,741
1997	+ 200,824	+ 43,297	+ 79,758	+ 7,763	+ 73,402	- 3,395	+ 207,555	+ 16,257	+ 80,793	+ 110,505	- 6,731
1998	+ 304,713	+ 86,368	+ 131,032	+ 6,830	+ 76,838	+ 3,644	+ 319,737	+ 27,516	+ 135,568	+ 156,653	- 15,024
1999	+ 365,451	+ 131,108	+ 177,384	+ 2,178	+ 67,316	- 12,535	+ 360,762	+ 81,167	+ 168,090	+ 111,505	+ 4,688
2000	+ 399,817	+ 103,192	+ 203,844	+ 12,463	+ 86,162	- 5,844	+ 442,192	+ 256,443	+ 51,093	+ 134,657	- 42,375
2001	+ 305,720	+ 78,270	+ 124,511	- 6,830	+ 115,800	- 6,032	+ 304,318	+ 63,198	+ 156,708	+ 84,412	+ 1,402
2002	+ 249,316	+ 18,022	+ 63,209	+ 496	+ 169,653	- 2,065	+ 242,152	+ 54,765	+ 130,154	+ 57,232	+ 7,165
2003	+ 243,774	+ 35,902	+ 45,790	+ 1,513	+ 161,014	- 445	+ 195,846	+ 59,655	+ 100,181	+ 36,010	+ 47,928
2004	+ 265,313	+ 7,943	+ 104,091	+ 6,578	+ 148,173	- 1,470	+ 152,527	- 16,624	+ 119,148	+ 50,003	+ 112,786
2005	+ 408,993	+ 71,141	+ 205,631	+ 7,961	+ 126,442	- 2,182	+ 312,967	+ 49,355	+ 175,766	+ 87,846	+ 96,026
2006	+ 487,541	+ 117,812	+ 162,960	+ 4,504	+ 205,199	- 2,934	+ 330,953	+ 69,166	+ 144,632	+ 117,154	+ 156,588
2007	+ 675,584	+ 103,446	+ 148,001	+ 83,570	+ 339,615	+ 953	+ 492,581	+ 38,340	+ 301,825	+ 152,416	+ 183,003
2008	+ 213,156	+ 63,620	- 19,201	+ 27,651	+ 139,078	+ 2,008	+ 90,732	+ 20,352	+ 12,732	+ 57,648	+ 122,424
2009	+ 47,518	+ 72,192	+ 79,318	- 6,843	- 105,796	+ 8,648	- 81,636	+ 39,989	- 6,119	- 115,506	+ 129,155
2010	+ 418,365	+ 109,844	+ 170,434	+ 13,539	+ 122,935	+ 1,613	+ 326,335	+ 64,686	+ 57,599	+ 204,050	+ 92,030
2011	+ 261,157	+ 77,306	+ 18,788	+ 28,591	+ 133,636	+ 2,836	+ 139,989	+ 69,814	+ 53,103	+ 17,072	+ 121,168
2012	+ 373,797	+ 76,835	+ 105,603	+ 24,138	+ 165,925	+ 1,297	+ 222,125	+ 50,386	+ 53,817	+ 117,922	+ 151,672
2013	+ 62,438	+ 70,516	+ 137,004	+ 23,894	- 169,814	+ 838	- 162,642	+ 50,372	- 21,096	- 191,919	+ 225,081
2014	+ 297,942	+ 77,925	+ 142,425	+ 38,547	+ 41,608	- 2,564	+ 66,543	+ 12,098	+ 16,061	+ 38,384	+ 231,399
2015	+ 268,709	+ 107,367	+ 127,450	+ 30,388	+ 5,717	- 2,213	+ 41,290	+ 56,092	- 65,209	+ 50,407	+ 227,420
2016	+ 410,183	+ 105,670	+ 97,006	+ 28,605	+ 177,217	+ 1,686	+ 140,901	+ 52,027	- 99,925	+ 188,799	+ 269,281
2017	+ 391,471	+ 133,884	+ 109,014	+ 11,122	+ 138,719	- 1,269	+ 116,705	+ 96,947	- 86,378	+ 106,136	+ 274,766
2018	+ 422,820	+ 178,312	+ 83,702	+ 22,668	+ 137,747	+ 392	+ 161,706	+ 138,760	- 66,479	+ 89,426	+ 261,114
2019	+ 271,454	+ 152,417	+ 141,678	+ 20,553	- 42,651	- 544	+ 70,623	+ 67,104	+ 67,670	- 64,152	+ 200,831
2020	+ 722,411	+ 124,972	+ 171,853	+ 93,177	+ 332,460	- 51	+ 553,456	+ 152,471	+ 154,605	+ 246,380	+ 168,954
2021	+ 816,110	+ 180,804	+ 179,291	+ 49,277	+ 374,846	+ 31,892	+ 611,042	+ 107,526	- 21,514	+ 525,031	+ 205,068
2022	+ 318,021	+ 151,441	+ 18,185	+ 43,675	+ 100,293	+ 4,426	+ 151,667	+ 71,521	+ 7,376	+ 72,769	+ 166,354
2023	+ 301,104	+ 107,748	+ 154,529	+ 35,359	+ 2,583	+ 884	+ 112,972	+ 84,088	+ 162,124	- 133,240	+ 188,133
2024	+ 517,531	+ 80,193	+ 217,756	+ 42,861	+ 178,160	- 1,440	+ 268,148	+ 57,351	+ 197,373	+ 13,424	+ 249,383
2025	+ 802,629	+ 97,536	+ 281,123	+ 38,557	+ 384,563	+ 850	+ 539,441	+ 86,145	+ 229,443	+ 223,854	+ 263,188

* For a further breakdown, see tables IV. 1b) to 1d). With the exception of table IV. 2b), of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. excl. reserve assets. 1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Balance

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total



IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

Zeit	Net financial account (Net lending: + / net borrowing: -)						Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total 3	of which:					Total
								Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment			Other	
									Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5			Debt securities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	12	13	
2011	+121,168	+ 7,492	- 34,315	+ 28,591	+116,564	+ 2,836	+261,157	+ 77,306	+ 18,788	- 2,577	+ 1,291	+ 20,075	+133,636
2012	+151,672	+ 26,449	+ 51,786	+ 24,138	+ 48,003	+ 1,297	+373,797	+ 76,835	+105,603	+ 11,079	+ 21,293	+ 73,231	+165,925
2013	+225,081	+ 20,144	+158,100	+ 23,894	+ 22,105	+ 838	+ 62,438	+ 70,516	+137,004	+ 18,959	+ 32,400	+ 85,646	-169,814
2014	+231,399	+ 65,828	+126,365	+ 38,547	+ 3,225	- 2,564	+297,942	+ 77,925	+142,425	+ 12,146	+ 39,583	+ 90,697	+ 41,608
2015	+227,420	+ 51,275	+192,659	+ 30,388	- 44,690	- 2,213	+268,709	+ 107,367	+127,450	+ 32,556	+ 43,665	+ 51,229	+ 5,717
2016	+269,281	+ 53,643	+196,931	+ 28,605	- 11,583	+ 1,686	+410,183	+ 105,670	+ 97,006	+ 25,518	+ 29,919	+ 41,569	+177,217
2017	+274,766	+ 36,937	+195,393	+ 11,122	+ 32,583	- 1,269	+391,471	+ 133,884	+109,014	+ 16,251	+ 53,292	+ 39,471	+138,719
2018	+261,114	+ 39,552	+150,181	+ 22,668	+ 48,321	+ 392	+422,820	+ 178,312	+ 83,702	+ 17,076	+ 4,599	+ 62,027	+137,747
2019	+200,831	+ 85,313	+ 74,008	+ 20,553	+ 21,501	- 544	+271,454	+ 152,417	+141,678	+ 21,483	+ 49,120	+ 71,075	- 42,651
2020	+168,954	- 27,499	+ 17,248	+ 93,177	+ 86,080	- 51	+722,411	+ 124,972	+171,853	+ 53,084	+ 41,321	+ 77,448	+332,460
2021	+205,068	+ 73,278	+200,805	+ 49,277	-150,184	+ 31,892	+816,110	+ 180,804	+179,291	+ 46,653	+123,157	+ 9,481	+374,846
2022	+166,354	+ 79,920	+ 10,808	+ 43,675	+ 27,524	+ 4,426	+318,021	+ 151,441	+ 18,185	- 14,592	+ 33,640	- 863	+100,293
2023	+188,133	+ 23,661	- 7,595	+ 35,359	+135,824	+ 884	+301,104	+ 107,748	+154,529	- 4,856	+ 29,390	+129,995	+ 2,583
2024	+249,383	+ 22,843	+ 20,384	+ 42,861	+164,736	- 1,440	+517,531	+ 80,193	+217,756	+ 3,762	+111,267	+102,728	+178,160
2025	+263,188	+ 11,391	+ 51,680	+ 38,557	+160,709	+ 850	+802,629	+ 97,536	+281,123	+ 902	+119,913	+160,308	+384,563
2023 Q1	+ 60,418	+ 24,305	+ 15,567	+ 14,121	+ 6,200	+ 224	+114,619	+ 23,421	+ 75,902	+ 4,862	+ 8,955	+ 62,086	+ 950
Q2	+ 33,271	- 10,075	+ 14,606	+ 10,061	+ 17,583	+ 1,096	+ 14,784	+ 16,981	+ 48,009	- 5,573	+ 5,710	+ 47,872	- 61,363
Q3	+ 25,255	+ 4,019	- 54,035	+ 13,180	+ 62,881	- 790	+ 47,658	+ 12,393	+ 13,291	- 5,002	+ 7,955	+ 10,337	+ 9,585
Q4	+ 69,189	+ 5,412	+ 16,267	- 2,004	+ 49,161	+ 355	+124,043	+ 54,953	+ 17,327	+ 857	+ 6,770	+ 9,699	+ 53,412
2024 Q1	+ 36,324	+ 4,202	- 287	+ 7,503	+ 24,527	+ 378	+195,908	+ 24,776	+ 71,382	- 522	+ 23,526	+ 48,378	+ 91,869
Q2	+ 34,206	+ 602	+ 1,473	+ 9,786	+ 21,598	+ 746	+ 78,749	+ 29,043	+ 42,249	+ 4,300	+ 22,688	+ 15,261	- 3,077
Q3	+ 84,831	- 2,643	+ 15,349	+ 18,925	+ 54,090	- 890	+212,246	+ 22,891	+ 69,817	+ 6,866	+ 23,691	+ 39,260	+101,503
Q4	+ 94,023	+ 20,682	+ 3,848	+ 6,647	+ 64,521	- 1,674	+ 30,628	+ 3,483	+ 34,308	- 6,882	+ 41,362	- 171	- 12,135
2025 Q1	+ 72,946	+ 2,367	+ 40,971	+ 14,050	+ 14,762	+ 796	+354,550	+ 40,808	+122,446	+ 9,383	+ 43,861	+ 69,203	+176,450
Q2	+ 98,513	- 9	+ 55,058	+ 16,168	+ 26,401	+ 895	+232,539	+ 29,091	+ 90,000	+ 7,958	+ 23,237	+ 58,806	+ 96,384
Q3	+ 44,035	- 11,627	+ 9,620	+ 7,504	+ 40,332	- 1,793	+174,227	+ 9,772	+ 78,537	+ 14,440	+ 28,086	+ 36,011	+ 80,208
Q4	+ 47,694	+ 20,660	- 53,968	+ 835	+ 79,213	+ 953	+ 41,313	+ 17,865	- 9,860	- 30,879	+ 24,729	- 3,711	+ 31,520
2023 Sep.	+ 401	+ 3,266	- 23,195	+ 1,500	+ 19,397	- 566	+ 17,813	+ 9,951	- 176	- 6,377	+ 3,004	+ 3,198	+ 7,104
Oct.	+ 11,461	- 4,449	+ 5,611	+ 3,887	+ 5,554	+ 858	+104,239	+ 29,226	- 2,068	- 136	+ 1,022	- 2,954	+ 72,336
Nov.	+ 23,913	+ 6,644	- 8,092	- 1,512	+ 26,808	+ 65	+ 64,782	+ 15,183	+ 11,722	- 154	+ 4,664	+ 7,212	+ 39,323
Dec.	+ 33,815	+ 3,216	+ 18,748	- 4,379	+ 16,798	- 569	- 44,977	+ 10,545	+ 7,673	+ 1,147	+ 1,084	+ 5,441	- 58,247
2024 Jan.	- 69,982	- 7,719	- 9,478	+ 2,290	+ 14,525	- 249	+ 31,507	+ 751	+ 23,034	- 267	+ 14,219	+ 9,082	+ 5,682
Feb.	+ 15,935	- 367	+ 2,111	+ 6,952	+ 6,095	+ 1,193	+129,963	+ 7,536	+ 14,969	- 1,578	+ 3,923	+ 12,624	+ 99,313
Mar.	+ 20,971	+ 12,288	+ 7,080	- 1,739	+ 3,907	- 566	+ 34,439	+ 16,489	+ 33,380	+ 1,323	+ 5,385	+ 26,672	- 13,126
Apr.	- 329	+ 1,446	+ 1,893	+ 5,607	- 8,957	- 317	+ 21,542	+ 10,500	+ 4,295	+ 298	+ 5,900	- 1,903	+ 1,457
May	+ 25,407	- 4,262	+ 10,488	- 182	+ 19,208	+ 156	+ 63,976	+ 2,272	+ 17,134	+ 4,505	+ 8,348	+ 4,280	+ 44,597
June	+ 9,128	+ 3,418	- 10,907	+ 4,362	+ 11,347	+ 908	- 6,770	+ 16,271	+ 20,821	- 503	+ 8,440	+ 12,884	- 49,131
July	+ 39,968	- 8,463	+ 12,308	+ 6,204	+ 31,112	- 1,194	+ 47,120	+ 1,803	+ 20,083	+ 2,954	+ 9,051	+ 8,077	+ 20,224
Aug.	+ 9,544	- 7,025	- 4,726	+ 8,222	+ 13,625	- 552	+ 52,087	- 8,696	+ 19,123	+ 297	+ 8,516	+ 10,310	+ 33,990
Sep.	+ 35,319	+ 12,845	+ 7,767	+ 4,499	+ 9,352	+ 855	+113,039	+ 29,785	+ 30,611	+ 3,615	+ 6,123	+ 20,873	+ 47,289
Oct.	+ 9,846	+ 336	- 14,052	+ 6,049	+ 18,881	- 1,367	+ 45,328	+ 6,700	+ 14,198	+ 2,885	+ 12,377	- 1,064	+ 19,749
Nov.	+ 32,326	- 1,997	- 13,535	+ 1,746	+ 44,441	+ 1,671	+ 52,479	+ 819	+ 11,027	- 5,310	+ 14,650	+ 1,687	+ 37,215
Dec.	+ 51,851	+ 22,343	+ 31,436	- 1,149	+ 1,199	- 1,977	- 67,179	- 4,037	+ 9,083	- 4,457	+ 14,335	- 795	- 69,100
2025 Jan.	+ 6,734	- 8,972	+ 10,569	+ 4,095	- 150	+ 1,192	+191,864	+ 16,742	+ 51,325	+ 6,139	+ 20,780	+ 24,406	+118,510
Feb.	+ 793	- 241	+ 28,824	+ 1,991	- 29,718	- 64	+ 92,151	+ 6,640	+ 42,421	+ 7,035	+ 15,132	+ 20,254	+ 41,162
Mar.	+ 65,419	+ 11,579	+ 1,579	+ 7,963	+ 44,630	- 332	+ 70,536	+ 17,425	+ 28,701	- 3,792	+ 7,949	+ 24,543	+ 16,778
Apr.	+ 19,556	- 1,819	+ 12,434	+ 2,579	+ 5,847	+ 516	+ 86,224	+ 14,314	+ 5,554	- 5,294	+ 1,624	+ 9,225	+ 63,261
May	+ 31,929	- 9,173	+ 13,501	+ 6,674	+ 20,286	+ 640	+ 42,835	- 5,483	+ 40,972	+ 8,052	+ 11,434	+ 21,486	+ 32
June	+ 47,029	+ 10,983	+ 29,123	+ 6,915	+ 268	- 261	+103,480	+ 20,260	+ 43,474	+ 5,200	+ 10,179	+ 28,095	+ 33,091
July	+ 1,725	- 2,436	- 27,181	- 2,188	+ 33,911	- 381	+ 4,896	+ 5,010	+ 7,730	+ 6,934	+ 8,707	- 7,911	- 5,274
Aug.	+ 16,552	- 2,447	+ 2,468	+ 6,982	+ 10,321	- 772	+ 44,955	+ 1,425	+ 25,619	+ 6,628	+ 8,700	+ 10,290	+ 11,702
Sep.	+ 25,758	- 6,745	+ 34,332	+ 2,710	- 3,900	- 640	+124,376	+ 3,337	+ 45,188	+ 878	+ 10,679	+ 33,631	+ 73,781
Oct.	- 23,228	- 2,918	- 32,696	+ 6,589	+ 5,725	+ 73	+ 69,710	+ 3,254	+ 5,614	- 439	+ 6,081	- 28	+ 54,180
Nov.	+ 43,410	+ 1,018	- 27,193	+ 865	+ 67,893	+ 827	+ 65,716	+ 10,732	+ 5,543	- 1,523	+ 3,198	+ 3,868	+ 47,750
Dec.	+ 27,512	+ 22,560	+ 5,921	- 6,619	+ 5,595	+ 54	- 94,113	+ 3,880	- 21,017	- 28,917	+ 15,450	- 7,551	- 70,410
2026 Jan.	- 18,159	- 20,413	+ 2,273	+ 14,245	- 14,387	+ 123	+180,162	- 29,028	+ 57,452	+ 17,306	+ 12,530	+ 27,617	+137,369
Feb.	+ 24,192	+ 12,764	+ 1,839	+ 3,572	+ 6,044	- 28	+114,412	+ 13,340	+ 29,110	- 7,379	+ 17,684	+ 18,805	+ 68,417

* For a further breakdown, see tables IV. 1b) to 1d). With the exception of table IV. 2b), excl. reserve assets. 1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Balance of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. 3 Incl. Financial

derivatives and employee stock options and reserve assets. 4 Incl. Participation certificates. 5 Incl. reinvestment of earnings. 6 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

			Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)										
investment					Portfolio investment				Other investment				
of which:			Total ³	Direct investment ¹	Total	Shares ⁴	Investment fund shares ⁵	Debt securities	Total	of which:			Zeit
Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government ⁶								Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government ⁶	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
- 50,275	+ 24,778	+ 21,061	+139,989	+ 69,814	+ 53,103	- 11,458	+ 7,036	+ 57,525	+ 17,072	- 96,708	+ 35,322	+ 18,309	2011
- 66,080	- 10,484	+ 49,810	+222,125	+ 50,386	+ 53,817	+ 1,675	- 3,438	+ 55,581	+117,922	+ 51,508	+ 5,842	- 30,946	2012
- 56,929	+ 24,518	+ 8,116	-162,642	+ 50,372	- 21,096	+ 4,574	+ 6,709	- 32,379	-191,919	- 158,518	- 9,533	- 973	2013
+ 76,291	- 2,319	+ 17,516	+ 66,543	+ 12,098	+ 16,061	+ 5,551	- 3,841	+ 14,351	+ 38,384	+ 32,565	+ 17,831	- 5,739	2014
- 90,231	- 15,091	- 12,325	+ 41,290	+ 56,092	- 65,209	+ 10,927	+ 7,870	- 84,006	+ 50,407	- 41,296	+ 19,004	- 11,670	2015
+ 18,524	- 11,054	- 744	+140,901	+ 52,027	- 99,925	- 199	- 6,948	- 92,778	+188,799	+ 86,752	- 3,754	- 5,048	2016
- 20,978	+ 7,229	- 4,169	+116,705	+ 96,947	- 86,378	- 694	- 2,526	- 83,158	+106,136	+ 17,678	+ 23,418	- 9,159	2017
+ 50,145	+ 39,471	- 8,664	+161,706	+ 138,760	- 66,479	- 31,300	- 6,680	- 28,499	+ 89,426	- 35,407	+ 19,674	+ 3,535	2018
+ 9,258	+ 19,240	- 234	+ 70,623	+ 67,104	+ 67,670	- 7,203	- 4,544	+ 79,416	- 64,152	- 10,662	+ 45,388	+ 743	2019
- 4,313	+ 91,254	+ 2,407	+553,456	+ 152,471	+154,605	- 16,983	+ 928	+170,661	+246,380	+ 108,426	+ 32,163	- 7,962	2020
+ 112,904	+ 146,772	- 8,223	+611,042	+ 107,526	- 21,514	+ 1,632	- 8,383	- 14,763	+525,031	+ 159,472	+ 141,543	- 2,780	2021
+ 59,454	+ 51,705	- 25,032	+151,667	+ 71,521	+ 7,376	- 4,833	- 3,483	+ 15,693	+ 72,769	+ 153,090	+ 16,007	- 5,611	2022
+ 42,147	+ 125,187	+ 7,589	+112,972	+ 84,088	+162,124	- 14,063	- 2,214	+178,402	-133,240	- 55,216	+ 61,015	- 790	2023
+ 163,086	+ 79,254	- 9,366	+268,148	+ 57,351	+197,373	- 5,152	- 1,014	+203,539	+ 13,424	+ 55,690	+ 17,853	- 2,064	2024
+ 205,602	+ 197,313	+ 2,758	+539,441	+ 86,145	+229,443	- 15,626	+ 772	+244,297	+223,854	+ 118,326	+ 113,919	+ 8,830	2025
+ 65,799	+ 31,901	+ 8,963	+ 54,201	- 884	+ 60,336	- 4,986	+ 841	+ 64,481	- 5,250	+ 108,846	+ 13,252	+ 75	2023 Q1
- 23,036	+ 61,041	- 1,797	- 18,487	+ 27,056	+ 33,403	- 6,901	- 1,074	+ 41,378	- 78,946	- 33,858	+ 27,743	- 153	Q2
+ 20,165	+ 13,579	- 1,319	+ 22,403	+ 8,374	+ 67,325	- 1,544	- 1,331	+ 70,200	- 53,296	- 35,872	- 15,781	+ 3,617	Q3
- 20,781	+ 18,666	+ 1,742	+ 54,854	+ 49,542	+ 1,060	- 633	- 650	+ 2,343	+ 4,252	- 94,333	+ 35,801	- 4,328	Q4
+ 98,983	+ 30,466	- 2,842	+159,585	+ 20,574	+ 71,669	- 5,182	- 259	+ 77,110	+ 67,342	+ 140,163	+ 39,083	+ 1,930	2024 Q1
+ 4,860	- 28,242	- 2,882	+ 44,543	+ 28,442	+ 40,776	- 729	+ 917	+ 40,588	- 24,674	- 3,259	- 21,302	- 889	Q2
+ 79,599	+ 39,533	+ 741	+127,415	+ 25,534	+ 54,468	+ 1,460	+ 445	+ 52,563	+ 47,413	+ 6,159	+ 31,543	+ 1,730	Q3
- 20,356	+ 37,496	- 4,383	- 63,395	- 17,199	+ 30,460	- 701	- 2,118	+ 33,279	- 76,656	- 87,373	- 31,471	- 4,835	Q4
+ 124,920	+ 30,865	+ 67	+281,604	+ 38,441	+ 81,475	+ 5,189	+ 5,478	+ 70,808	+161,688	+ 202,514	+ 12,142	+ 4,229	2025 Q1
+ 42,508	+ 73,643	- 1,244	+134,026	+ 29,100	+ 34,943	- 7,065	+ 1,239	+ 40,769	+ 69,983	+ 7,401	+ 40,031	+ 4,060	Q2
+ 21,046	+ 58,617	+ 1,500	+130,192	+ 21,399	+ 68,917	- 6,025	+ 313	+ 74,629	+ 39,876	+ 4,259	+ 44,419	+ 546	Q3
+ 17,127	+ 34,188	+ 2,436	- 6,380	- 2,795	+ 44,108	- 7,725	- 6,259	+ 58,091	- 47,693	- 87,330	+ 17,326	- 6	Q4
- 1,050	+ 17,261	+ 1,275	+ 17,412	+ 6,686	+ 23,019	- 1,251	- 667	+ 24,937	- 12,293	- 26,725	- 13,856	+ 2,599	2023 Sep.
+ 14,581	+ 48,274	- 953	+ 92,777	+ 33,675	- 7,679	- 2,621	+ 149	- 5,207	+ 66,782	+ 36,434	+ 53,340	+ 1,593	Oct.
- 813	+ 38,158	+ 190	+ 40,869	+ 8,539	+ 19,815	+ 777	- 1,098	+ 20,136	+ 12,515	- 21,320	+ 32,375	- 1,552	Nov.
- 34,549	- 67,766	+ 2,505	- 78,792	+ 7,328	- 11,076	+ 1,211	+ 299	- 12,585	+ 75,044	- 109,447	- 49,914	- 4,370	Dec.
+ 50,909	+ 15,832	- 1,590	+ 32,139	+ 8,470	+ 32,512	- 2,284	- 160	+ 34,956	- 8,843	+ 79,081	+ 24,579	- 2,117	2024 Jan.
+ 51,236	+ 12,647	+ 677	+113,978	+ 7,903	+ 12,857	- 848	- 520	+ 14,225	+ 93,218	+ 63,002	+ 19,579	+ 908	Feb.
- 3,162	+ 1,986	- 1,930	+ 13,468	+ 4,201	+ 26,299	- 2,050	+ 421	+ 27,929	- 17,033	- 1,919	- 5,075	+ 3,139	Mar.
+ 11,406	+ 13,461	- 3,972	+ 21,871	+ 9,054	+ 2,402	- 1,694	+ 799	+ 3,298	+ 10,414	- 1,277	+ 24,982	- 722	Apr.
+ 30,991	- 373	+ 336	+ 38,570	+ 6,534	+ 6,646	- 70	+ 612	+ 7,328	+ 25,389	+ 10,050	+ 5,983	- 253	May
- 37,536	- 41,330	+ 753	- 15,897	+ 12,853	+ 31,728	+ 1,035	+ 731	+ 29,961	- 60,478	- 12,032	- 52,267	+ 87	June
+ 5,799	+ 55,146	+ 1,303	+ 7,152	+ 10,266	+ 7,775	- 1,020	+ 579	+ 8,216	- 10,889	- 50,875	+ 50,625	+ 1,145	July
+ 17,639	- 8,467	- 1,742	+ 42,543	- 1,671	+ 23,849	+ 740	+ 977	+ 22,132	+ 20,365	+ 1,264	+ 1,318	- 462	Aug.
+ 56,161	- 7,146	+ 1,181	+ 77,720	+ 16,939	+ 22,844	+ 1,740	- 1,110	+ 22,214	+ 37,937	+ 55,769	- 20,400	+ 1,046	Sep.
- 9,582	+ 38,190	- 883	+ 35,482	+ 6,364	+ 28,250	- 1,445	- 1,012	+ 30,707	+ 868	- 13,197	+ 13,458	+ 1,689	Oct.
+ 17,780	+ 16,085	+ 1,325	+ 20,153	+ 2,816	+ 24,562	- 507	- 560	+ 25,629	- 7,225	+ 23,500	- 25,208	- 649	Nov.
- 28,555	- 16,779	- 4,825	-119,030	- 26,379	- 22,352	+ 1,251	- 546	- 23,057	- 70,299	- 97,676	- 19,721	- 5,875	Dec.
+ 34,051	+ 63,737	- 217	+185,129	+ 25,714	+ 40,756	+ 934	- 89	+ 39,911	+118,659	+ 119,049	+ 38,673	+ 1,511	2025 Jan.
+ 40,984	- 14,172	+ 2,393	+ 91,358	+ 6,881	+ 13,597	+ 3,443	+ 3,533	+ 6,621	+ 70,880	+ 50,640	+ 19,487	+ 1,006	Feb.
+ 49,885	- 18,700	- 2,109	+ 5,116	+ 5,846	+ 27,122	+ 811	+ 2,034	+ 24,277	- 27,851	+ 32,825	- 46,017	+ 1,713	Mar.
+ 7,990	+ 50,829	- 1,885	+ 66,668	+ 16,133	- 6,879	- 3,678	+ 896	- 4,097	+ 57,414	+ 5,511	+ 44,918	+ 477	Apr.
+ 14,879	+ 14,879	+ 862	+ 10,906	+ 3,690	+ 27,471	- 1,870	- 330	+ 29,670	- 20,254	- 34,435	+ 3,396	+ 2,160	May
+ 41,435	+ 7,935	- 222	+ 56,451	+ 9,276	+ 14,351	- 1,517	+ 672	+ 15,196	+ 32,823	+ 36,325	- 8,283	+ 1,423	June
- 30,598	+ 34,028	- 1,156	+ 3,171	+ 7,446	+ 34,911	- 935	- 79	+ 35,926	- 39,186	- 53,866	+ 8,438	+ 1,065	July
+ 23,952	- 29,842	+ 528	+ 28,403	+ 3,872	+ 23,150	- 1,691	+ 183	+ 24,658	+ 1,381	+ 15,983	- 6,302	- 394	Aug.
+ 27,692	+ 54,431	+ 2,128	+ 98,618	+ 10,081	+ 10,856	- 3,398	+ 209	+ 14,045	+ 77,681	+ 33,624	+ 42,283	- 124	Sep.
+ 20,123	+ 39,330	- 1,377	+ 92,938	+ 6,172	+ 38,310	- 1,762	- 429	+ 40,502	+ 48,456	+ 9,177	+ 39,184	+ 266	Oct.
+ 25,214	+ 27,176	+ 1,126	+ 22,306	+ 9,713	+ 32,737	- 2,997	- 5,719	+ 41,452	- 20,144	- 13,069	- 13,224	+ 937	Nov.
- 28,209	- 32,317	+ 2,687	-121,624	- 18,680	- 26,939	- 2,967	- 110	- 23,862	- 76,005	- 83,438	- 8,634	- 1,208	Dec.
+ 99,971	+ 33,117	- 945	+198,320	- 8,615	+ 55,179	+ 988	+ 509	+ 53,681	+151,757	+ 148,511	+ 12,458	+ 198	2026 Jan.
+ 53,148	+ 29,677	+ 2,004	+ 90,220	+ 577	+ 27,270	- 1,005	+ 821	+ 27,455	+ 62,373	+ 37,334	+ 22,576	+ 1,323	Feb.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

b) Direct investment *

€ million

Period	Domestic direct investment abroad (increase: +)													
	Equity							Debt instruments						
	Total	Equity in the narrower sense				Reinvestment of earnings ¹	Other equity ²	Total	Loans to foreign			Trade credits and advances to foreign		
		Total	New investment	Dis-investment	Net				Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises	Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2011	+ 77,306	+ 62,400	88,652	56,074	+ 32,578	+ 31,348	- 1,526	+ 14,906	+ 3,999	+ 371	+ 1,411	+ 6,939	+ 2,186	-
2012	+ 76,835	+ 61,853	90,478	50,650	+ 39,828	+ 20,009	+ 2,017	+ 14,982	+ 6,804	+ 3,174	- 1,614	+ 6,090	+ 530	-
2013	+ 70,516	+ 43,980	100,904	76,414	+ 24,490	+ 17,947	+ 1,543	+ 26,536	+ 18,341	+ 5,517	- 2,298	- 423	+ 955	+ 4,445
2014	+ 77,925	+ 50,540	95,059	63,002	+ 32,057	+ 17,965	+ 519	+ 27,385	+ 15,524	+ 11,749	- 531	- 307	- 1,279	+ 2,230
2015	+ 107,367	+ 65,501	96,558	42,802	+ 53,756	+ 11,948	- 203	+ 41,866	+ 25,955	+ 5,757	+ 3,968	+ 3,468	- 1,302	+ 4,021
2016	+ 105,670	+ 89,206	96,958	45,679	+ 51,279	+ 36,651	+ 1,276	+ 16,464	- 557	+ 916	+ 5,192	+ 4,142	+ 1,309	+ 5,461
2017	+ 133,884	+ 79,387	130,527	73,238	+ 57,289	+ 20,181	+ 1,917	+ 54,498	+ 22,004	+ 9,799	+ 9,882	+ 10,433	+ 672	+ 1,708
2018	+ 178,312	+ 179,485	228,200	109,592	+ 118,608	+ 58,240	+ 2,637	- 1,173	- 8,917	- 396	+ 8,012	+ 1,294	- 511	- 655
2019	+ 152,417	+ 127,625	165,471	95,529	+ 69,942	+ 53,473	+ 4,210	+ 24,792	+ 22,419	- 2,069	+ 4,079	- 633	- 29	+ 1,025
2020	+ 124,972	+ 78,319	152,729	85,548	+ 67,181	+ 2,637	+ 8,501	+ 46,653	- 1,167	+ 14,217	+ 19,298	+ 1,897	+ 10,389	+ 2,019
2021	+ 180,804	+ 117,431	173,551	117,236	+ 56,314	+ 52,145	+ 8,971	+ 63,373	+ 15,603	+ 24,854	+ 5,140	+ 11,356	+ 1,182	+ 5,238
2022	+ 151,441	+ 85,441	129,342	106,208	+ 23,134	+ 54,574	+ 7,733	+ 66,000	+ 35,520	- 11,169	+ 17,513	+ 16,690	+ 1,080	+ 6,368
2023	+ 107,748	+ 49,400	104,921	95,063	+ 9,858	+ 34,845	+ 4,696	+ 58,349	+ 35,767	+ 4,410	+ 14,946	+ 4,890	- 251	- 1,414
2024	+ 80,193	+ 62,879	82,424	70,618	+ 11,805	+ 48,640	+ 2,434	+ 17,315	+ 8,743	+ 1,252	+ 15,502	- 10,515	+ 3,288	- 954
2025	+ 97,536	+ 78,045	67,718	56,929	+ 10,788	+ 65,194	+ 2,063	+ 19,490	+ 6,588	+ 698	+ 7,268	+ 2,394	+ 240	+ 2,302
2023 Q1	+ 23,421	+ 14,292	29,168	25,270	+ 3,898	+ 9,784	+ 610	+ 9,129	+ 172	- 4,662	+ 14,291	- 4,239	- 321	+ 3,889
Q2	+ 16,981	+ 17,505	19,591	11,938	+ 7,653	+ 8,916	+ 936	- 524	- 431	+ 393	+ 2,010	+ 1,879	- 312	- 4,063
Q3	+ 12,393	+ 8,797	22,617	28,330	- 5,713	+ 13,449	+ 1,061	+ 3,596	+ 14,276	+ 4,179	- 6,654	- 4,496	+ 291	- 4,001
Q4	+ 54,953	+ 8,805	33,544	29,524	+ 4,020	+ 2,696	+ 2,089	+ 46,148	+ 21,750	+ 4,500	+ 5,300	+ 11,746	+ 91	+ 2,761
2024 Q1	+ 24,776	+ 20,835	22,677	22,555	+ 122	+ 19,361	+ 1,352	+ 3,941	+ 12,388	- 7,913	+ 2,121	- 2,843	+ 1,516	- 1,328
Q2	+ 29,043	+ 20,933	17,994	11,845	+ 6,149	+ 14,024	+ 760	+ 8,110	+ 1,738	+ 6,164	- 47	- 267	- 631	+ 1,154
Q3	+ 22,891	+ 19,369	17,390	12,345	+ 5,045	+ 13,714	+ 611	+ 3,522	- 6,694	+ 2,626	+ 10,421	- 924	+ 1,020	- 2,926
Q4	+ 3,483	+ 1,742	24,363	23,873	+ 490	+ 1,541	- 289	+ 1,741	+ 1,310	+ 375	+ 3,007	- 6,480	+ 1,383	+ 2,146
2025 Q1	+ 40,808	+ 24,888	20,183	15,626	+ 4,557	+ 19,465	+ 866	+ 15,920	+ 7,411	+ 4,050	- 4,420	+ 6,937	- 996	+ 2,938
Q2	+ 29,091	+ 26,127	18,862	8,335	+ 10,527	+ 14,439	+ 1,161	+ 2,964	+ 1,738	- 726	+ 5,022	- 848	- 437	- 1,325
Q3	+ 9,772	+ 11,243	14,089	19,121	- 5,032	+ 15,401	+ 874	- 1,471	+ 4,806	- 2,617	+ 1,890	- 4,803	+ 646	- 1,393
Q4	+ 17,865	+ 15,788	14,584	13,848	+ 736	+ 15,890	- 837	+ 2,077	- 6,907	- 10	+ 4,776	+ 1,109	+ 1,027	+ 2,082
2023 Sep.	+ 9,951	- 1,013	10,847	15,854	- 5,007	+ 3,764	+ 230	+ 10,965	+ 14,940	+ 2,440	- 11,289	+ 1,269	+ 1,077	+ 2,527
Oct.	+ 29,226	- 524	8,435	11,404	- 2,969	+ 2,033	+ 413	+ 29,749	+ 9,355	+ 4,288	+ 10,922	+ 5,175	- 1,036	+ 1,044
Nov.	+ 15,183	+ 8,854	13,464	9,034	+ 4,430	+ 3,832	+ 593	+ 6,329	+ 5,219	+ 646	+ 5,696	+ 6,310	- 305	+ 155
Dec.	+ 10,545	+ 475	11,645	9,086	+ 2,560	- 3,169	+ 1,084	+ 10,070	+ 7,176	- 434	+ 74	+ 261	+ 1,432	+ 1,562
2024 Jan.	+ 751	+ 12,254	9,730	2,453	+ 7,277	+ 4,258	+ 719	- 11,503	- 2,953	- 109	+ 3,682	- 8,662	+ 2,233	- 5,695
Feb.	+ 7,536	+ 7,311	6,469	7,091	- 621	+ 7,709	+ 223	+ 225	+ 9,297	- 7,271	- 3,582	+ 3,236	- 2,616	+ 1,162
Mar.	+ 16,489	+ 1,270	6,478	13,012	- 6,534	+ 7,394	+ 410	+ 15,219	+ 6,044	- 533	+ 2,021	+ 2,583	+ 1,900	+ 3,205
Apr.	+ 10,500	+ 10,148	5,519	3,062	+ 2,457	+ 7,452	+ 239	+ 352	- 1,845	+ 1,140	+ 784	- 845	+ 415	+ 703
May	+ 2,272	+ 3,596	2,453	3,045	- 592	+ 3,859	+ 329	- 1,323	+ 1,121	+ 4,187	- 141	- 1,816	- 2,333	- 2,341
June	+ 16,271	+ 7,189	10,023	5,738	+ 4,284	+ 2,713	+ 192	+ 9,081	+ 2,461	+ 837	- 689	+ 2,394	+ 1,287	+ 2,792
July	+ 1,803	+ 6,219	3,080	1,206	+ 1,873	+ 4,021	+ 325	- 4,416	- 2,289	- 725	+ 2,555	- 1,801	- 1,010	- 1,145
Aug.	- 8,696	+ 908	3,182	7,389	- 4,207	+ 4,799	+ 317	- 9,604	- 7,430	+ 996	+ 3,813	- 3,667	- 342	- 2,974
Sep.	+ 29,785	+ 12,242	11,129	3,750	+ 7,379	+ 4,894	- 31	+ 17,543	+ 3,026	+ 2,355	+ 4,054	+ 4,544	+ 2,372	+ 1,193
Oct.	+ 6,700	+ 1,853	5,379	9,935	- 4,555	+ 6,321	+ 88	+ 4,846	- 808	+ 1,221	+ 3,392	+ 651	- 319	+ 710
Nov.	+ 819	+ 8,551	4,915	1,574	+ 3,341	+ 5,182	+ 27	- 7,731	+ 1,748	+ 191	- 5,882	- 3,044	- 1,824	+ 1,081
Dec.	- 4,037	- 8,662	14,068	12,364	+ 1,704	- 9,962	- 404	+ 4,626	+ 371	- 1,037	+ 5,497	- 4,087	+ 3,527	+ 356
2025 Jan.	+ 16,742	+ 8,201	12,683	7,513	+ 5,170	+ 2,674	+ 357	+ 8,541	- 725	+ 1,767	+ 5,641	+ 1,787	- 969	+ 1,040
Feb.	+ 6,640	+ 11,075	2,645	1,646	+ 999	+ 9,568	+ 508	- 4,435	+ 2,251	+ 962	+ 5,190	+ 1,552	- 1,613	- 2,398
Mar.	+ 17,425	+ 5,612	4,855	6,467	- 1,612	+ 7,222	+ 1	+ 11,814	+ 5,884	+ 1,321	- 4,871	+ 3,597	+ 1,587	+ 4,296
Apr.	+ 14,314	+ 8,764	3,241	1,463	+ 1,778	+ 6,855	+ 131	+ 5,550	+ 1,269	+ 3,559	- 648	+ 809	+ 1,047	- 486
May	- 5,483	+ 9,876	7,163	3,122	+ 4,041	+ 5,271	+ 564	- 15,359	- 1,524	- 4,133	- 914	- 4,277	- 3,403	- 1,108
June	+ 20,260	+ 7,487	8,458	3,750	+ 4,708	+ 2,313	+ 466	+ 12,773	+ 1,534	- 152	+ 6,583	+ 2,620	+ 1,919	+ 270
July	+ 5,010	+ 6,153	8,744	4,314	+ 4,430	+ 1,591	+ 132	- 1,143	+ 643	+ 709	+ 5,184	- 5,665	- 1,005	- 1,009
Aug.	+ 1,425	+ 7,420	2,568	4,110	- 1,542	+ 8,438	+ 524	- 5,995	+ 7,194	+ 977	- 7,153	- 2,640	- 589	- 3,783
Sep.	+ 3,337	- 2,331	2,777	10,697	- 7,920	+ 5,372	+ 218	+ 5,667	- 3,031	- 4,302	+ 3,859	+ 3,502	+ 2,241	+ 3,399
Oct.	+ 3,254	+ 8,559	1,865	1,711	+ 154	+ 8,225	+ 180	- 5,305	- 8,856	+ 2,618	+ 3,242	- 2,244	- 338	+ 272
Nov.	+ 10,732	+ 8,808	2,827	2,158	+ 669	+ 9,049	- 910	+ 1,923	+ 4,138	- 3,195	- 1,572	+ 3,414	- 2,347	+ 1,485
Dec.	+ 3,880	- 1,579	9,892	9,979	- 87	- 1,384	- 108	+ 5,459	- 2,190	+ 566	+ 3,106	- 61	+ 3,712	+ 325
2026 Jan.	- 29,028	+ 2,060	3,593	6,027	- 2,434	+ 4,082	+ 412	- 31,088	- 6,513	- 10,187	- 6,513	- 5,469	- 723	- 1,685
Feb.	+ 13,340	+ 11,960	2,206	1,241	+ 965	+ 10,728	+ 267	+ 1,381	+ 4,154	- 3,166	- 2,696	+ 2,415	- 1,220	+ 1,893

* Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting

rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ¹ Estimated on

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

b) Direct investment *

€ million

Foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)														Period
Equity							Debt instruments							
Total	Total	Equity in the narrower sense			Reinvest-ment of earnings ¹	Other equity ²	Total	Loans to domestic			Trade credits and advances to domestic			
		New investment	Dis-investment	Net				Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises	Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors ³	Fellow enterprises	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
+ 69,814	+ 20,320	46,022	24,973	+ 21,049	- 665	- 64	+ 49,494	+ 23,689	+ 17,313	+ 5,188	+ 1,926	+ 1,377	-	2011
+ 50,386	+ 14,964	38,613	23,999	+ 14,613	+ 1,155	- 805	+ 35,423	+ 5,170	+ 22,697	+ 5,370	+ 132	+ 2,053	-	2012
+ 50,372	- 969	32,233	28,182	+ 4,051	- 5,031	+ 12	+ 51,341	+ 8,673	+ 32,181	+ 11,873	- 70	+ 86	- 1,401	2013
+ 12,098	+ 19,882	52,754	34,123	+ 18,631	+ 1,533	- 282	- 7,784	- 13,928	+ 86	+ 2,961	- 354	- 248	+ 3,699	2014
+ 56,092	+ 17,400	44,122	25,072	+ 19,050	- 3,032	+ 1,023	+ 39,051	+ 10,068	+ 10,514	+ 9,278	+ 82	+ 3,808	+ 5,302	2015
+ 52,027	+ 7,783	39,256	27,789	+ 11,467	- 4,730	+ 1,045	+ 44,245	+ 4,947	+ 31,620	- 0	+ 916	+ 2,334	+ 4,428	2016
+ 96,947	+ 29,133	52,604	30,952	+ 21,651	+ 6,512	+ 969	+ 67,815	+ 10,444	+ 31,205	+ 19,904	+ 5,244	+ 4,078	- 3,060	2017
+ 138,760	+ 48,837	89,184	43,702	+ 45,481	+ 2,227	+ 1,129	+ 89,922	+ 8,960	+ 62,884	+ 19,307	- 1,316	- 170	+ 257	2018
+ 67,104	+ 23,692	75,060	53,215	+ 21,845	- 955	+ 2,802	+ 43,413	+ 16,729	+ 21,129	+ 6,679	+ 5	+ 2,068	- 3,198	2019
+ 152,471	+ 54,265	96,367	40,579	+ 55,788	- 2,264	+ 741	+ 98,206	+ 25,861	+ 33,681	+ 29,024	+ 9,636	- 2,349	+ 2,353	2020
+ 107,526	+ 63,851	77,189	29,523	+ 47,666	+ 15,919	+ 265	+ 43,674	+ 19,094	- 5,133	+ 12,050	+ 1,976	+ 7,045	+ 8,643	2021
+ 71,521	+ 31,495	84,695	67,102	+ 17,593	+ 11,827	+ 2,075	+ 40,027	+ 1,911	+ 18,368	+ 10,549	+ 441	+ 7,156	+ 1,602	2022
+ 84,088	+ 50,972	71,336	33,567	+ 37,769	+ 12,016	+ 1,187	+ 33,115	- 3,288	+ 3,387	+ 33,663	- 2,661	+ 4,365	- 2,350	2023
+ 57,351	+ 54,037	51,124	15,633	+ 35,491	+ 16,547	+ 1,999	+ 3,313	- 5,020	+ 32,798	- 21,181	+ 58	- 2,993	- 349	2024
+ 86,145	+ 54,367	53,876	20,681	+ 33,195	+ 19,359	+ 1,814	+ 31,777	+ 8,709	+ 11,312	+ 7,967	+ 206	+ 885	+ 2,699	2025
- 884	+ 22,757	16,479	1,590	+ 14,889	+ 7,903	- 35	- 23,642	- 15,062	- 21,351	+ 17,221	+ 692	- 4,453	- 689	2023 Q1
+ 27,056	+ 9,920	19,620	7,985	+ 11,635	- 1,993	+ 277	+ 17,136	- 6,734	+ 6,340	+ 17,409	- 1,076	+ 3,713	- 2,516	Q2
+ 8,374	+ 3,554	11,951	12,588	- 637	+ 3,824	+ 368	+ 4,820	+ 11,067	+ 2,960	- 2,408	- 1,064	- 2,509	- 3,226	Q3
+ 49,542	+ 14,740	23,285	11,404	+ 11,882	+ 2,282	+ 577	+ 34,801	+ 7,440	+ 15,438	+ 1,441	- 1,213	+ 7,613	+ 4,082	Q4
+ 20,574	+ 22,205	16,984	4,555	+ 12,430	+ 9,452	+ 323	- 1,631	+ 4,313	+ 8,374	- 6,396	- 314	- 4,515	- 3,093	2024 Q1
+ 28,442	+ 3,020	8,480	4,156	+ 4,324	- 1,651	+ 347	+ 25,421	+ 3,881	+ 22,974	- 2,223	- 581	+ 42	+ 1,329	Q2
+ 25,534	+ 12,148	12,210	4,199	+ 8,011	+ 3,911	+ 226	+ 13,386	- 8,253	+ 12,051	+ 9,439	+ 362	+ 446	- 658	Q3
- 17,199	+ 16,664	13,449	2,723	+ 10,726	+ 4,834	+ 1,103	- 33,863	- 4,960	- 10,601	- 22,001	+ 591	+ 1,034	+ 2,073	Q4
+ 38,441	+ 11,492	9,452	7,163	+ 2,289	+ 8,284	+ 920	+ 26,949	+ 9,827	+ 8,763	+ 6,101	+ 403	+ 555	+ 1,300	2025 Q1
+ 29,100	+ 9,182	17,568	6,136	+ 11,431	- 2,586	+ 337	+ 19,917	- 4,902	+ 18,818	+ 4,978	- 680	+ 2,089	- 385	Q2
+ 21,399	+ 14,356	9,966	5,029	+ 4,937	+ 8,923	+ 426	+ 7,043	+ 4,740	+ 7,418	- 1,048	- 266	+ 3,011	- 790	Q3
- 2,795	+ 19,336	16,891	2,353	+ 14,538	+ 4,668	+ 131	- 22,131	- 956	- 23,687	- 2,064	+ 749	+ 1,251	+ 2,575	Q4
+ 6,686	- 32	2,949	2,616	+ 333	- 405	+ 40	+ 6,717	+ 5,300	+ 4,196	- 9,673	+ 944	+ 3,302	+ 2,647	2023 Sep.
+ 33,675	+ 412	2,144	317	+ 1,827	- 1,820	+ 405	+ 33,263	+ 6,941	+ 19,278	+ 2,533	- 286	+ 3,231	+ 1,565	Oct.
+ 8,539	+ 3,972	6,430	5,307	+ 1,124	+ 2,811	+ 37	+ 4,568	+ 8,426	- 880	- 4,532	- 420	+ 2,752	- 777	Nov.
+ 7,328	+ 10,357	14,711	5,780	+ 8,931	+ 1,291	+ 135	- 3,029	- 7,927	- 2,960	+ 3,440	- 507	+ 1,631	+ 3,293	Dec.
+ 8,470	+ 11,788	9,883	2,110	+ 7,773	+ 3,928	+ 87	- 3,318	+ 2,619	+ 5,717	- 1,187	+ 315	- 7,559	- 3,223	2024 Jan.
+ 7,903	+ 4,988	1,561	357	+ 1,204	+ 3,581	+ 202	+ 2,915	- 2,061	+ 7,051	- 1,514	- 1,776	+ 1,500	- 285	Feb.
+ 4,201	+ 5,429	5,540	2,087	+ 3,453	+ 1,942	+ 34	- 1,228	+ 3,755	- 4,394	- 3,695	+ 1,147	+ 1,544	+ 414	Mar.
+ 9,054	+ 2,124	4,775	1,819	+ 2,956	- 1,015	+ 184	+ 6,930	+ 3,555	+ 2,972	+ 1,723	- 719	- 860	+ 259	Apr.
+ 6,534	- 853	1,612	512	+ 1,100	- 1,901	- 52	+ 7,388	+ 677	+ 11,985	- 1,388	- 2,131	- 772	- 984	May
+ 12,853	+ 1,749	2,093	1,825	+ 269	+ 1,266	+ 215	+ 11,103	- 351	+ 8,016	- 2,558	+ 2,268	+ 1,674	+ 2,054	June
+ 10,266	+ 1,936	2,397	2,381	+ 16	+ 1,861	+ 60	+ 8,330	- 3,915	+ 9,682	+ 5,918	- 187	- 1,691	- 1,477	July
- 1,671	+ 5,548	4,901	273	+ 4,628	+ 881	+ 39	- 7,220	- 2,901	- 5,280	+ 6,234	- 2,811	- 1,171	- 1,291	Aug.
+ 16,939	+ 4,664	4,912	1,545	+ 3,367	+ 1,169	+ 127	+ 12,276	- 1,438	+ 7,649	- 2,714	+ 3,359	+ 3,308	+ 2,110	Sep.
+ 6,364	+ 8,249	5,448	295	+ 5,153	+ 2,557	+ 539	- 1,885	- 596	+ 6,432	- 10,684	+ 672	+ 1,693	+ 598	Oct.
+ 2,816	+ 4,736	4,468	554	+ 3,914	+ 420	+ 402	- 1,920	+ 981	+ 4,691	- 4,848	- 2,496	- 1,023	+ 775	Nov.
- 26,379	+ 3,679	3,533	1,873	+ 1,660	+ 1,857	+ 162	- 30,058	- 5,345	- 21,724	- 6,469	+ 2,416	+ 364	+ 700	Dec.
+ 25,714	+ 4,744	1,707	520	+ 1,188	+ 3,361	+ 195	+ 20,970	+ 10,297	+ 8,792	+ 3,887	- 520	- 3,664	+ 2,178	2025 Jan.
+ 6,881	+ 4,832	1,613	471	+ 1,142	+ 3,373	+ 317	+ 2,049	- 309	- 182	+ 6,755	- 2,497	+ 2,400	+ 4,118	Feb.
+ 5,846	+ 1,917	6,132	6,173	- 41	+ 1,549	+ 408	+ 3,929	- 162	+ 153	- 4,541	+ 3,420	+ 1,819	+ 3,240	Mar.
+ 16,133	+ 9,176	14,535	4,991	+ 9,544	- 547	+ 179	+ 6,957	+ 152	+ 2,944	+ 5,356	- 1,031	+ 1,067	- 1,531	Apr.
+ 3,690	+ 199	1,551	249	+ 1,301	- 1,195	+ 92	+ 3,491	- 2,518	+ 15,203	- 3,941	- 1,650	- 2,623	- 979	May
+ 9,276	- 193	1,483	896	+ 586	- 845	+ 66	+ 9,469	- 2,537	+ 672	+ 3,564	+ 2,001	+ 3,645	+ 2,125	June
+ 7,446	+ 4,441	3,482	2,175	+ 1,306	+ 2,906	+ 229	+ 3,005	+ 421	+ 5,806	+ 5,320	- 1,129	- 5,317	- 2,097	July
+ 3,872	+ 4,091	1,521	332	+ 1,188	+ 2,815	+ 87	- 219	+ 2,683	+ 2,435	- 1,254	- 1,273	- 190	- 2,620	Aug.
+ 10,081	+ 5,824	4,963	2,521	+ 2,442	+ 3,272	+ 111	+ 4,257	+ 1,636	- 823	- 5,115	+ 2,135	+ 2,496	+ 3,927	Sep.
+ 6,172	+ 3,334	2,699	929	+ 1,770	+ 1,421	+ 143	+ 2,838	- 1,473	+ 117	+ 5,694	+ 488	- 1,908	- 80	Oct.
+ 9,713	+ 10,182	9,023	592	+ 8,431	+ 1,667	+ 84	- 469	+ 3,535	- 2,243	- 2,475	- 2,652	+ 1,786	+ 1,579	Nov.
- 18,680	+ 5,820	5,168	832	+ 4,337	+ 1,580	- 96	- 24,501	+ 3,018	- 21,561	- 5,284	+ 2,914	+ 1,374	+ 1,075	Dec.
- 8,615	+ 827	1,695	4,579	- 2,884	+ 3,513	+ 198	- 9,443	- 3,627	- 2,392	+ 3,712	- 884	- 3,624	- 2,627	2026 Jan.
+ 577	+ 4,498	439	92	+ 347	+ 3,936	+ 215	- 3,922	- 976	+ 4,059	- 5,268	- 2,102	+ 1,374	- 1,010	Feb.

the basis of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics).
² Mainly real estate. ³ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction

of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Period	Domestic investment in foreign securities (increase: +)												
	Total			Shares 1			Investment fund shares 2						
	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	of which: Money market fund shares			
										Purchases	Sales	Net	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2011	- 34,315	2,849,649	2,830,860	+ 18,788	565,056	567,633	- 2,577	426,104	424,814	+ 1,291	110,712	109,450	+ 1,262
2012	+ 51,786	3,178,132	3,072,529	+ 105,603	467,013	455,934	+ 11,079	377,205	355,912	+ 21,293	110,580	110,213	+ 367
2013	+ 158,100	3,316,836	3,179,831	+ 137,004	488,481	469,522	+ 18,959	398,695	366,295	+ 32,400	105,835	109,600	- 3,765
2014	+ 126,365	3,603,557	3,461,132	+ 142,425	585,884	573,738	+ 12,146	455,160	415,578	+ 39,583	118,186	117,696	+ 491
2015	+ 192,659	3,558,127	3,430,677	+ 127,450	742,716	710,161	+ 32,556	572,906	529,241	+ 43,665	122,530	121,120	+ 1,410
2016	+ 196,931	3,139,616	3,042,610	+ 97,006	527,562	502,044	+ 25,518	524,341	494,423	+ 29,919	135,782	133,626	+ 2,157
2017	+ 195,393	3,243,045	3,134,031	+ 109,014	535,245	518,994	+ 16,251	501,880	448,588	+ 53,292	113,256	107,551	+ 5,705
2018	+ 150,181	3,128,621	3,044,919	+ 83,702	606,457	589,381	+ 17,076	492,665	488,065	+ 4,599	89,598	86,826	+ 2,772
2019	+ 74,008	5,883,138	5,741,459	+ 141,678	2,081,845	2,060,363	+ 21,483	632,461	583,340	+ 49,120	108,685	102,344	+ 6,341
2020	+ 17,248	8,946,840	8,774,987	+ 171,853	3,433,230	3,380,147	+ 53,084	780,118	738,797	+ 41,321	126,200	124,377	+ 1,823
2021	+ 200,805	18,050,548	17,871,257	+ 179,291	6,523,666	6,477,013	+ 46,653	898,126	774,969	+ 123,157	139,655	142,892	- 3,237
2022	+ 10,808	16,887,664	16,869,479	+ 18,185	7,083,256	7,097,848	- 14,592	922,811	889,171	+ 33,640	172,308	168,645	+ 3,663
2023	- 7,595	16,899,479	16,744,950	+ 154,529	6,180,327	6,185,183	- 4,856	805,736	776,346	+ 29,390	194,104	189,442	+ 4,661
2024	+ 20,384	20,417,308	20,199,551	+ 217,756	7,198,190	7,194,429	+ 3,762	1,044,124	932,858	+ 111,267	260,799	221,139	+ 39,660
2025	+ 51,680	23,747,665	23,466,542	+ 281,123	8,279,724	8,278,823	+ 902	1,240,662	1,120,749	+ 119,913	265,234	251,640	+ 13,594
2023 Q1	+ 15,567	4,603,638	4,527,736	+ 75,902	1,727,266	1,722,404	+ 4,862	220,068	211,113	+ 8,955	52,727	52,917	- 189
Q2	+ 14,606	4,300,667	4,252,657	+ 48,009	1,635,600	1,641,173	- 5,573	183,504	177,793	+ 5,710	39,915	38,413	+ 1,502
Q3	- 54,035	3,800,685	3,787,394	+ 13,291	1,360,133	1,365,135	- 5,002	179,558	171,603	+ 7,955	44,469	43,966	+ 503
Q4	+ 16,267	4,194,489	4,177,162	+ 17,327	1,457,328	1,456,471	+ 857	222,607	215,836	+ 6,770	56,992	54,147	+ 2,845
2024 Q1	- 287	5,076,407	5,005,025	+ 71,382	1,603,044	1,603,566	- 522	240,199	216,673	+ 23,526	60,104	54,520	+ 5,583
Q2	+ 1,473	5,052,845	5,010,596	+ 42,249	1,901,920	1,897,620	+ 4,300	236,892	214,204	+ 22,688	55,818	51,091	+ 4,727
Q3	+ 15,349	4,857,827	4,788,010	+ 69,817	1,723,562	1,716,696	+ 6,866	256,952	233,262	+ 23,691	62,284	53,156	+ 9,128
Q4	+ 3,488	5,430,229	5,395,921	+ 34,308	1,969,665	1,976,547	- 6,882	310,081	268,719	+ 41,362	82,593	62,371	+ 20,222
2025 Q1	+ 40,971	6,723,898	6,601,452	+ 122,446	2,172,322	2,162,939	+ 9,383	341,685	297,824	+ 43,861	72,105	61,537	+ 10,568
Q2	+ 55,058	6,074,010	5,984,010	+ 90,000	2,130,365	2,122,407	+ 7,958	327,490	304,254	+ 23,237	71,258	69,239	+ 2,019
Q3	+ 9,620	5,416,403	5,337,866	+ 78,537	1,902,620	1,888,180	+ 14,440	266,813	238,727	+ 28,086	61,930	59,526	+ 2,404
Q4	- 53,968	5,533,353	5,543,213	- 9,860	2,074,417	2,105,296	- 30,879	304,674	279,944	+ 24,729	59,941	61,337	- 1,396
2023 Sep.	- 23,195	1,364,510	1,364,686	- 176	466,675	473,053	- 6,377	59,368	56,365	+ 3,004	15,658	15,448	+ 210
Oct.	+ 5,611	1,454,277	1,456,345	- 2,068	481,542	481,678	- 136	67,395	66,373	+ 1,022	16,151	15,567	+ 584
Nov.	- 8,092	1,489,691	1,477,969	+ 11,722	473,306	473,460	- 154	81,007	76,343	+ 4,664	19,947	20,193	- 246
Dec.	+ 18,748	1,250,521	1,242,848	+ 7,673	502,480	501,333	+ 1,147	74,205	73,121	+ 1,084	20,893	18,386	+ 2,507
2024 Jan.	- 9,478	1,663,271	1,640,238	+ 23,034	484,992	485,259	- 267	87,270	73,051	+ 14,219	24,833	17,131	+ 7,702
Feb.	+ 2,111	1,683,890	1,668,921	+ 14,969	535,756	537,334	- 1,578	78,551	74,628	+ 3,923	18,483	20,183	- 1,699
Mar.	+ 7,080	1,729,246	1,695,866	+ 33,380	582,295	580,972	+ 1,323	74,378	68,994	+ 5,385	16,788	17,207	- 419
Apr.	+ 1,893	1,698,598	1,694,303	+ 4,295	616,205	615,907	+ 298	80,793	74,894	+ 5,900	17,803	16,420	+ 1,382
May	+ 10,488	1,667,902	1,650,769	+ 17,134	627,516	623,010	+ 4,505	75,703	67,355	+ 8,348	18,075	17,359	+ 716
June	- 10,907	1,686,345	1,665,524	+ 20,821	658,199	658,702	- 503	80,396	71,955	+ 8,440	19,940	17,312	+ 2,629
July	+ 12,308	1,602,193	1,582,110	+ 20,083	583,049	580,095	+ 2,954	84,454	75,402	+ 9,051	19,874	15,989	+ 3,885
Aug.	- 4,726	1,366,139	1,347,016	+ 19,123	520,745	520,448	+ 297	90,251	81,734	+ 8,516	22,402	18,565	+ 3,837
Sep.	+ 7,767	1,889,496	1,858,885	+ 30,611	619,767	616,153	+ 3,615	82,248	76,125	+ 6,123	20,008	18,602	+ 1,405
Oct.	- 14,052	1,978,241	1,964,044	+ 14,198	672,865	669,980	+ 2,885	93,261	80,885	+ 12,377	23,877	17,254	+ 6,622
Nov.	- 13,535	1,886,381	1,875,354	+ 11,027	697,172	702,482	- 5,310	103,006	88,356	+ 14,650	26,555	18,166	+ 8,389
Dec.	+ 31,436	1,565,607	1,556,523	+ 9,083	599,629	604,086	- 4,457	113,813	99,478	+ 14,335	32,162	26,951	+ 5,211
2025 Jan.	+ 10,569	2,088,039	2,036,715	+ 51,325	617,387	611,248	+ 6,139	107,971	87,191	+ 20,780	25,328	18,778	+ 6,550
Feb.	+ 28,824	2,216,593	2,174,172	+ 42,421	708,617	701,582	+ 7,035	110,390	95,258	+ 15,132	21,664	20,105	+ 1,559
Mar.	+ 1,579	2,419,266	2,390,566	+ 28,701	846,317	850,109	- 3,792	123,324	115,375	+ 7,949	25,113	22,654	+ 2,460
Apr.	+ 12,434	2,129,149	2,123,595	+ 5,554	786,242	791,536	- 5,294	138,471	136,847	+ 1,624	26,493	28,959	- 2,466
May	+ 13,501	1,947,054	1,906,082	+ 40,972	675,933	667,881	+ 8,052	104,567	93,133	+ 11,434	23,624	21,589	+ 2,035
June	+ 29,123	1,997,807	1,954,333	+ 43,474	668,190	662,990	+ 5,200	84,453	74,274	+ 10,179	21,141	18,692	+ 2,449
July	- 27,181	1,872,228	1,864,497	+ 7,730	622,748	615,814	+ 6,934	93,707	85,000	+ 8,707	22,025	21,043	+ 982
Aug.	+ 2,468	1,554,503	1,528,884	+ 25,619	603,325	596,697	+ 6,628	78,737	70,037	+ 8,700	19,563	18,489	+ 1,074
Sep.	+ 34,332	1,989,673	1,944,485	+ 45,188	676,547	675,669	+ 878	94,369	83,690	+ 10,679	20,342	19,995	+ 347
Oct.	- 32,696	2,016,137	2,010,524	+ 5,614	714,170	714,609	- 439	101,194	95,113	+ 6,081	19,854	20,129	- 275
Nov.	- 27,193	1,855,992	1,850,448	+ 5,543	703,563	705,086	- 1,523	92,453	89,255	+ 3,198	17,811	19,333	- 1,522
Dec.	+ 5,921	1,661,224	1,682,241	- 21,017	656,684	685,601	- 28,917	111,027	95,577	+ 15,450	22,276	21,875	+ 401
2026 Jan.	+ 2,273	2,251,175	2,193,723	+ 57,452	771,797	754,491	+ 17,306	116,301	103,772	+ 12,530	19,745	17,891	+ 1,854
Feb.	+ 1,839	2,277,361	2,248,251	+ 29,110	824,116	831,496	- 7,379	128,504	110,820	+ 17,684	22,923	20,584	+ 2,339

1 Incl. participation certificates. 2 Incl. reinvestment of earnings. 3 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 4 Up to and incl. 2012, adjusted for accrued interest. Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 5 Incl. outstanding foreign Deutsche Mark bonds.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Short-term debt securities ³			Long-term debt securities ⁴									Period
Purchases	Sales	Net	Total			Denominated in euro ⁵			Denominated in foreign currency			
			Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	
23	24	25	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
438,365	433,365	+ 5,000	1,420,124	1,405,049	+ 15,075	1,157,945	1,142,128	+ 15,817	262,178	262,921	- 742	2011
484,596	484,345	+ 251	1,849,317	1,776,337	+ 72,980	1,531,043	1,463,267	+ 67,775	318,275	313,070	+ 5,204	2012
588,312	583,866	+ 4,446	1,841,348	1,760,148	+ 81,200	1,481,003	1,422,790	+ 58,213	360,346	337,359	+ 22,987	2013
596,334	591,875	+ 4,458	1,966,179	1,879,940	+ 86,238	1,595,812	1,526,562	+ 69,250	370,366	353,378	+ 16,988	2014
472,576	478,311	- 5,735	1,769,929	1,712,965	+ 56,964	1,351,107	1,319,129	+ 31,978	418,822	393,835	+ 24,986	2015
429,696	430,955	- 1,259	1,658,017	1,615,188	+ 42,828	1,272,110	1,252,624	+ 19,487	385,906	362,565	+ 23,342	2016
429,159	427,888	+ 1,271	1,776,761	1,738,561	+ 38,200	1,371,272	1,372,972	- 1,700	383,258	365,590	+ 17,669	2017
432,519	430,630	+ 1,889	1,596,981	1,536,843	+ 60,137	1,251,169	1,205,522	+ 45,647	330,793	331,321	- 529	2018
743,443	737,693	+ 5,750	2,425,388	2,360,063	+ 65,325	1,814,920	1,770,851	+ 44,069	600,550	589,212	+ 11,337	2019
944,834	934,313	+ 10,521	3,788,657	3,721,730	+ 66,927	2,504,982	2,476,588	+ 28,394	1,274,820	1,245,142	+ 29,678	2020
2,548,136	2,548,239	- 103	8,080,620	8,071,036	+ 9,584	6,248,132	6,262,822	- 14,690	1,825,866	1,808,214	+ 17,652	2021
2,330,858	2,313,907	+ 16,952	6,550,739	6,568,554	- 17,815	5,055,795	5,064,543	- 8,749	1,490,288	1,504,010	- 13,722	2022
2,422,160	2,415,644	+ 6,516	7,491,256	7,367,777	+ 123,479	5,939,887	5,834,199	+ 105,688	1,540,697	1,533,578	+ 7,119	2023
2,579,357	2,570,475	+ 8,882	9,595,636	9,501,790	+ 93,846	7,691,641	7,626,642	+ 64,999	1,883,466	1,875,148	+ 8,318	2024
2,869,214	2,880,333	- 11,119	11,358,064	11,186,637	+ 171,427	9,130,194	8,985,681	+ 144,513	2,195,929	2,200,956	- 5,027	2025
670,273	671,611	- 1,339	1,986,032	1,922,607	+ 63,425	1,562,613	1,505,197	+ 57,416	419,107	417,410	+ 1,696	2023 Q1
621,385	616,639	+ 4,746	1,860,178	1,817,052	+ 43,126	1,500,740	1,467,548	+ 33,192	356,143	349,504	+ 6,639	Q2
581,409	578,270	+ 3,139	1,679,585	1,672,387	+ 7,199	1,307,978	1,301,441	+ 6,537	369,591	370,946	- 1,355	Q3
549,094	549,124	- 30	1,965,461	1,955,731	+ 9,730	1,568,556	1,560,013	+ 8,543	395,856	395,718	+ 138	Q4
630,790	622,717	+ 8,073	2,602,374	2,562,069	+ 40,305	2,111,033	2,078,942	+ 32,091	487,058	483,127	+ 3,931	2024 Q1
641,466	642,555	- 1,089	2,272,567	2,256,217	+ 16,350	1,802,107	1,794,605	+ 7,501	463,900	461,612	+ 2,288	Q2
654,182	648,420	+ 5,761	2,223,132	2,189,633	+ 33,499	1,737,453	1,711,197	+ 26,257	482,322	478,436	+ 3,886	Q3
652,920	656,783	- 3,863	2,497,563	2,493,871	+ 3,691	2,041,048	2,041,898	- 850	450,186	451,973	- 1,787	Q4
745,025	744,155	+ 870	3,464,866	3,396,533	+ 68,332	2,825,625	2,772,295	+ 53,329	631,403	624,238	+ 7,165	2025 Q1
774,960	774,156	+ 804	2,841,194	2,783,193	+ 58,002	2,298,196	2,237,467	+ 60,729	538,943	545,726	- 6,782	Q2
655,686	662,058	- 6,372	2,591,285	2,548,902	+ 42,383	2,057,982	2,027,822	+ 30,160	522,713	521,080	+ 1,633	Q3
693,543	699,964	- 6,421	2,460,719	2,458,009	+ 2,710	1,948,390	1,948,096	+ 294	502,870	509,912	- 7,042	Q4
191,807	190,460	+ 1,347	646,660	644,809	+ 1,851	501,596	497,831	+ 3,765	144,392	146,978	- 2,586	2023 Sep.
196,593	196,170	+ 422	708,748	712,124	- 3,376	567,809	570,449	- 2,640	140,589	141,675	- 1,086	Oct.
194,032	194,238	- 206	741,347	733,928	+ 7,419	594,645	588,332	+ 6,312	146,353	145,596	+ 757	Nov.
158,469	158,715	- 246	515,366	509,680	+ 5,687	406,102	401,232	+ 4,871	108,914	108,448	+ 467	Dec.
208,224	204,670	+ 3,554	882,785	877,257	+ 5,528	699,720	696,178	+ 3,543	181,637	181,079	+ 558	2024 Jan.
204,679	202,598	+ 2,081	864,904	854,361	+ 10,544	700,419	695,614	+ 4,805	163,057	158,746	+ 4,311	Feb.
217,887	215,449	+ 2,438	854,685	830,451	+ 24,233	710,894	687,150	+ 23,744	142,363	143,301	- 938	Mar.
231,217	228,863	+ 2,354	770,382	774,639	- 4,257	600,174	606,929	- 6,755	168,021	167,710	+ 311	Apr.
197,338	201,240	- 3,902	767,346	759,163	+ 8,183	614,921	607,326	+ 7,595	150,237	151,836	- 1,599	May
212,911	212,452	+ 459	734,840	722,415	+ 12,425	587,011	580,349	+ 6,662	145,642	142,066	+ 3,576	June
220,026	218,305	+ 1,721	714,664	708,308	+ 6,356	558,678	553,801	+ 4,877	154,867	154,507	+ 360	July
189,009	188,116	+ 893	566,134	556,717	+ 9,416	415,897	409,915	+ 5,982	149,118	146,802	+ 2,316	Aug.
245,146	241,999	+ 3,147	942,334	924,608	+ 17,726	762,879	747,481	+ 15,398	178,337	177,127	+ 1,210	Sep.
239,713	241,404	- 1,692	972,403	971,775	+ 628	796,960	799,446	- 2,486	173,333	172,328	+ 1,004	Oct.
213,875	217,202	- 3,327	872,328	867,314	+ 5,014	718,939	715,574	+ 3,365	151,279	151,740	- 461	Nov.
199,332	198,177	+ 1,156	652,832	654,783	- 1,950	525,149	526,878	- 1,729	125,574	127,905	- 2,331	Dec.
242,167	244,228	- 2,061	1,120,514	1,094,047	+ 26,467	893,653	872,858	+ 20,795	224,248	221,189	+ 3,060	2025 Jan.
236,645	235,614	+ 1,031	1,160,941	1,141,718	+ 19,222	952,398	938,137	+ 14,261	205,929	203,581	+ 2,348	Feb.
266,213	264,313	+ 1,900	1,183,411	1,160,768	+ 22,643	979,574	961,300	+ 18,273	201,225	199,468	+ 1,757	Mar.
254,646	255,353	- 707	949,790	939,858	+ 9,932	758,675	742,523	+ 16,152	189,763	197,335	- 7,572	Apr.
263,290	262,392	+ 897	903,265	882,676	+ 20,589	728,153	710,694	+ 17,459	173,760	171,982	+ 1,778	May
257,024	256,411	+ 614	988,140	960,659	+ 27,481	811,368	784,250	+ 27,118	175,420	176,409	- 989	June
249,904	253,124	- 3,220	905,868	910,559	- 4,691	722,209	729,326	- 7,117	180,130	181,233	- 1,103	July
180,169	182,212	- 2,043	692,272	679,939	+ 12,334	535,919	524,555	+ 11,364	152,823	155,383	- 2,560	Aug.
225,613	226,721	- 1,108	993,144	958,404	+ 34,740	799,854	773,941	+ 25,913	189,760	184,464	+ 5,296	Sep.
265,656	263,222	+ 2,433	935,118	937,580	- 2,461	740,383	742,332	- 1,949	191,205	195,248	- 4,042	Oct.
227,750	228,289	- 539	833,226	827,819	+ 4,407	658,424	655,128	+ 3,296	170,649	172,691	- 2,042	Nov.
200,137	208,453	- 8,316	693,375	692,610	+ 765	549,584	550,636	- 1,053	141,016	141,974	- 958	Dec.
243,401	240,266	+ 3,135	1,119,675	1,095,193	+ 24,482	879,450	856,412	+ 23,037	238,623	238,781	- 158	2026 Jan.
268,835	266,617	+ 2,218	1,055,905	1,039,318	+ 16,587	838,158	826,882	+ 11,276	216,145	212,436	+ 3,708	Feb.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Period	Foreign investment in domestic securities (increase: +)													
	Total			Shares ¹			Investment fund shares			Short-term debt securities ²				
	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Total			Public issuers	
										Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
2011	3,541,882	3,488,778	+ 53,103	1,407,970	1,419,427	- 11,458	127,998	120,962	+ 7,036	786,580	781,787	+ 4,793	272,092	259,028
2012	3,150,430	3,096,612	+ 53,817	1,071,318	1,069,644	+ 1,675	87,609	91,047	- 3,438	807,530	807,479	+ 51	258,957	247,322
2013	3,282,367	3,303,463	- 21,096	1,069,080	1,064,506	+ 4,574	95,732	89,023	+ 6,709	1,012,755	1,035,621	- 22,866	215,517	236,870
2014	3,253,297	3,237,236	+ 16,061	1,206,287	1,200,736	+ 5,551	118,481	122,322	- 3,841	880,426	883,340	- 2,913	193,246	206,860
2015	3,542,640	3,607,849	- 65,209	1,479,558	1,468,632	+ 10,927	148,784	140,913	+ 7,870	881,064	861,316	+ 19,749	167,411	177,030
2016	2,971,642	3,071,568	- 99,925	1,130,090	1,130,290	- 199	107,696	114,644	- 6,948	773,066	768,998	+ 4,068	181,794	173,678
2017	2,915,274	3,001,653	- 86,378	1,232,197	1,232,891	- 694	121,922	124,448	- 2,526	655,727	668,828	- 13,101	138,137	156,179
2018	3,179,919	3,246,398	- 66,479	1,467,674	1,498,974	- 31,300	119,687	126,367	- 6,680	748,627	743,465	+ 5,162	156,581	154,263
2019	3,365,227	3,297,558	+ 67,670	1,378,049	1,385,252	- 7,203	103,413	107,957	- 4,544	855,253	839,111	+ 16,142	185,643	186,286
2020	4,280,481	4,125,876	+ 154,605	1,754,819	1,771,802	- 16,983	131,840	130,912	+ 928	1,110,934	1,026,493	+ 84,441	394,598	315,031
2021	5,250,222	5,271,735	- 21,514	2,198,706	2,197,074	+ 1,632	122,648	131,031	- 8,383	1,137,464	1,108,338	+ 29,125	436,714	423,500
2022	5,226,529	5,219,153	+ 7,376	2,006,514	2,011,347	- 4,833	131,793	135,276	- 3,483	1,168,549	1,202,333	- 33,785	380,897	407,516
2023	5,126,479	4,964,355	+ 162,124	1,790,200	1,804,264	- 14,063	92,971	95,185	- 2,214	1,217,987	1,208,770	+ 9,216	358,216	360,766
2024	5,407,686	5,210,314	+ 197,373	1,890,049	1,895,201	- 5,152	95,972	96,986	- 1,014	1,070,709	1,085,761	- 15,052	350,542	375,402
2025	6,006,097	5,776,654	+ 229,443	2,471,477	2,487,103	- 15,626	136,879	136,107	+ 772	1,006,610	958,449	+ 48,161	232,154	240,915
2023 Q1	1,430,272	1,369,936	+ 60,336	491,674	496,660	- 4,986	29,921	29,080	+ 841	317,964	314,848	+ 3,116	103,937	108,424
Q2	1,326,475	1,293,072	+ 33,403	472,646	479,546	- 6,901	22,726	23,800	- 1,074	331,500	320,631	+ 10,870	99,929	93,240
Q3	1,195,757	1,128,432	+ 67,325	397,233	398,777	- 1,544	17,834	19,164	- 1,331	306,855	307,162	- 307	91,221	82,580
Q4	1,173,976	1,172,915	+ 1,060	428,648	429,280	- 633	22,490	23,140	- 650	261,667	266,130	- 4,463	63,129	76,522
2024 Q1	1,501,715	1,430,046	+ 71,669	459,518	464,700	- 5,182	22,611	22,870	- 259	267,748	287,771	- 20,023	96,890	107,282
Q2	1,397,146	1,356,371	+ 40,776	510,273	511,002	- 729	21,632	20,714	+ 917	300,241	312,027	- 11,785	94,767	107,705
Q3	1,206,916	1,152,448	+ 54,468	437,739	436,279	+ 1,460	24,039	23,594	+ 445	266,299	258,312	+ 7,987	78,644	80,984
Q4	1,301,909	1,271,449	+ 30,460	482,520	483,221	- 701	27,691	29,809	- 2,118	236,421	227,652	+ 8,769	80,241	79,431
2025 Q1	1,650,326	1,568,850	+ 81,475	653,805	648,616	+ 5,189	38,916	33,438	+ 5,478	268,729	259,333	+ 9,396	55,595	69,926
Q2	1,611,549	1,576,606	+ 34,943	684,505	691,570	- 7,065	38,935	37,696	+ 1,239	275,802	279,195	- 3,393	55,399	64,010
Q3	1,420,358	1,351,442	+ 68,917	577,248	583,273	- 6,025	29,688	29,374	+ 313	250,754	223,480	+ 27,274	60,987	55,338
Q4	1,323,864	1,279,756	+ 44,108	555,919	563,644	- 7,725	29,340	35,599	- 6,259	211,324	196,440	+ 14,884	60,174	51,641
2023 Sep.	456,369	433,350	+ 23,019	135,686	136,938	- 1,251	5,952	6,618	- 667	110,777	119,397	- 8,620	29,444	27,477
Oct.	394,797	402,475	- 7,679	134,087	136,708	- 2,621	6,727	6,578	+ 149	95,652	111,617	- 15,965	21,966	26,657
Nov.	417,377	397,563	+ 19,815	143,896	143,119	+ 777	6,449	7,547	- 1,098	89,552	83,163	+ 6,389	22,399	24,893
Dec.	361,802	372,877	- 11,076	150,665	149,454	+ 1,211	9,313	9,014	+ 299	76,463	71,350	+ 5,114	18,764	24,972
2024 Jan.	490,194	457,682	+ 32,512	134,816	137,100	- 2,284	6,995	7,155	- 160	91,100	108,444	- 17,344	34,211	34,836
Feb.	483,459	470,602	+ 12,857	147,524	148,372	- 848	7,174	7,694	- 520	90,080	98,759	- 8,679	28,204	34,573
Mar.	528,062	501,762	+ 26,299	177,178	179,228	- 2,050	8,442	8,021	+ 421	86,567	80,568	+ 5,999	34,475	37,872
Apr.	494,969	492,566	+ 2,402	167,725	169,419	- 1,694	7,987	7,189	+ 799	105,447	128,612	- 23,165	34,571	41,540
May	455,775	449,129	+ 6,646	175,772	175,842	- 70	6,656	7,268	- 612	102,166	104,624	- 2,458	28,551	31,520
June	446,403	414,675	+ 31,728	166,776	165,741	+ 1,035	6,988	6,257	+ 731	92,628	78,791	+ 13,837	31,645	34,645
July	398,093	390,318	+ 7,775	145,111	146,131	- 1,020	7,373	6,794	+ 579	84,203	92,900	- 8,697	26,180	27,121
Aug.	366,921	343,072	+ 23,849	134,010	133,270	+ 740	8,819	7,842	+ 977	86,075	79,165	+ 6,910	26,249	25,449
Sep.	441,902	419,058	+ 22,844	158,618	156,878	+ 1,740	7,847	8,958	- 1,110	96,021	86,247	+ 9,774	26,214	28,414
Oct.	460,096	431,846	+ 28,250	160,355	161,800	- 1,445	8,597	9,609	- 1,012	80,636	75,686	+ 4,950	31,590	28,086
Nov.	467,430	442,868	+ 24,562	168,409	168,916	- 507	8,165	8,725	- 560	88,765	80,766	+ 8,000	33,094	27,711
Dec.	374,383	396,735	- 22,352	153,757	152,505	+ 1,251	10,929	11,475	- 546	67,019	71,200	- 4,181	15,558	23,634
2025 Jan.	476,746	435,990	+ 40,756	158,029	157,095	+ 934	9,519	9,608	- 89	77,821	84,033	- 6,212	21,355	28,553
Feb.	521,968	508,371	+ 13,597	196,356	192,912	+ 3,443	12,397	8,864	+ 3,533	93,956	91,603	+ 2,353	16,654	20,440
Mar.	651,611	624,489	+ 27,122	299,421	298,609	+ 811	17,001	14,967	+ 2,034	96,952	83,697	+ 13,255	17,586	20,933
Apr.	557,551	564,430	- 6,879	248,316	251,995	- 3,678	17,495	16,599	+ 896	95,190	108,205	- 13,015	19,239	22,802
May	533,097	505,627	+ 27,471	224,604	226,474	- 1,870	11,984	12,314	- 330	99,505	94,802	+ 4,702	18,596	20,554
June	520,901	506,550	+ 14,351	211,584	213,101	- 1,517	9,456	8,783	+ 672	81,108	76,187	+ 4,920	17,564	20,654
July	486,263	451,352	+ 34,911	196,740	197,676	- 935	10,276	10,356	- 79	87,790	77,230	+ 10,560	18,247	16,690
Aug.	421,215	398,064	+ 23,150	179,634	181,325	- 1,691	9,902	9,719	+ 183	75,406	62,057	+ 13,349	18,073	18,560
Sep.	512,881	502,025	+ 10,856	200,874	204,272	- 3,398	9,509	9,300	+ 209	87,558	84,193	+ 3,366	24,667	20,089
Oct.	491,916	453,606	+ 38,310	192,017	193,779	- 1,762	9,686	10,115	- 429	82,676	75,751	+ 6,925	22,185	18,618
Nov.	438,257	405,521	+ 32,737	190,959	193,956	- 2,997	9,641	15,360	- 5,719	76,994	59,499	+ 17,495	22,827	15,482
Dec.	393,691	420,629	- 26,939	172,943	175,910	- 2,967	10,014	10,124	- 110	51,654	61,190	- 9,536	15,162	17,541
2026 Jan.	534,887	479,708	+ 55,179	194,932	193,944	+ 988	11,518	11,009	+ 509	69,273	74,427	- 5,154	21,318	19,889
Feb.	563,974	536,704	+ 27,270	234,075	235,080	- 1,005	13,612	12,791	+ 821	78,339	72,658	+ 5,682	22,863	19,671

¹ Incl. participation certificates. ² Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. ³ Up to and incl. 2012, adjusted for accrued interest. Long-term: original maturity of more

than one year or unlimited. ⁴ Incl. bonds issued by the former Federal Railways, the former Federal Post Office and the former Treuhand agency.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Long-term debt securities ³													Period
Private issuers				Total			Public issuers ⁴			Private issuers			
Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	
+ 13,064	514,488	522,759	- 8,271	1,219,334	1,166,602	+ 52,732	837,160	768,609	+ 68,552	382,174	397,993	- 15,819	2011
+ 11,636	548,573	560,158	- 11,585	1,183,972	1,128,442	+ 55,530	820,568	740,797	+ 79,770	363,405	387,645	- 24,240	2012
- 21,353	797,238	798,751	- 1,514	1,104,801	1,114,313	- 9,513	756,988	729,841	+ 27,147	347,812	384,472	- 36,660	2013
- 13,615	687,181	676,479	+ 10,701	1,048,103	1,030,839	+ 17,264	683,697	653,827	+ 29,870	364,406	377,012	- 12,606	2014
- 9,619	713,653	684,286	+ 29,367	1,033,233	1,136,988	- 103,754	624,332	703,420	- 79,089	408,902	433,567	- 24,666	2015
+ 8,116	591,271	595,320	- 4,048	960,790	1,057,636	- 96,846	601,491	716,327	- 114,835	359,299	341,309	+ 17,989	2016
- 18,043	517,590	512,649	+ 4,942	905,429	975,486	- 70,057	544,297	610,305	- 66,008	361,132	365,181	- 4,049	2017
+ 2,318	592,047	589,203	+ 2,844	843,931	877,591	- 33,661	502,959	555,492	- 52,533	340,971	322,099	+ 18,872	2018
- 642	669,610	652,826	+ 16,784	1,028,512	965,237	+ 63,274	620,500	607,423	+ 13,077	408,012	357,814	+ 50,198	2019
+ 79,568	716,335	711,462	+ 4,873	1,282,889	1,196,669	+ 86,220	739,566	732,167	+ 7,399	543,323	464,502	+ 78,822	2020
+ 13,214	700,750	684,838	+ 15,911	1,791,403	1,835,292	- 43,889	1,236,743	1,305,389	- 68,646	554,660	529,903	+ 24,757	2021
- 26,619	787,651	794,817	- 7,166	1,919,673	1,870,196	+ 49,477	1,419,508	1,405,125	+ 14,383	500,165	465,071	+ 35,094	2022
- 2,550	859,771	848,005	+ 11,766	2,025,321	1,856,136	+ 169,185	1,566,261	1,436,220	+ 130,041	459,061	419,916	+ 39,145	2023
- 24,861	720,167	710,359	+ 9,808	2,350,956	2,132,365	+ 218,591	1,769,792	1,624,825	+ 144,968	581,164	507,540	+ 73,623	2024
- 8,761	774,456	717,533	+ 56,922	2,391,131	2,194,995	+ 196,136	1,799,567	1,653,640	+ 145,926	591,564	541,355	+ 50,210	2025
- 4,487	214,026	206,424	+ 7,603	590,713	529,348	+ 61,365	457,219	405,657	+ 51,562	133,494	123,692	+ 9,803	2023 Q1
+ 6,689	231,572	227,391	+ 4,181	499,603	469,095	+ 30,508	384,637	359,686	+ 24,951	114,966	109,409	+ 5,557	Q2
+ 8,641	215,635	224,582	- 8,947	473,835	403,328	+ 70,507	360,847	315,978	+ 44,870	112,987	87,350	+ 25,637	Q3
- 13,393	198,538	189,608	+ 8,930	461,171	454,365	+ 6,806	363,557	354,899	+ 8,658	97,614	99,466	- 1,852	Q4
- 10,392	170,857	180,489	- 9,631	751,839	654,706	+ 97,133	546,228	500,234	+ 45,994	205,611	154,472	+ 51,139	2024 Q1
- 12,938	205,474	204,321	+ 1,153	565,001	512,628	+ 52,373	422,101	394,258	+ 27,843	142,900	118,370	+ 24,530	Q2
- 2,340	187,656	177,328	+ 10,328	478,839	434,264	+ 44,575	363,282	322,276	+ 41,006	115,557	111,988	+ 3,569	Q3
+ 810	156,179	148,220	+ 7,959	555,277	530,768	+ 24,510	438,181	408,057	+ 30,124	117,096	122,710	- 5,614	Q4
- 14,331	213,134	189,408	+ 23,727	688,875	627,463	+ 61,412	502,609	463,149	+ 39,460	186,266	164,314	+ 21,952	2025 Q1
- 8,611	220,404	215,185	+ 5,218	612,307	568,145	+ 44,162	463,426	432,191	+ 31,236	148,881	135,954	+ 12,926	Q2
+ 5,648	189,768	168,142	+ 21,626	562,668	515,314	+ 47,355	427,107	381,292	+ 45,815	135,561	134,022	+ 1,539	Q3
+ 8,533	151,150	144,799	+ 6,351	527,281	484,073	+ 43,208	406,424	377,009	+ 29,415	120,856	107,064	+ 13,792	Q4
+ 1,967	81,333	91,920	- 10,587	203,954	170,397	+ 33,557	148,790	131,211	+ 17,579	55,163	39,185	+ 15,978	2023 Sep.
- 4,691	73,686	84,960	- 11,274	158,330	147,572	+ 10,758	116,918	112,250	+ 4,668	41,413	35,323	+ 6,090	Oct.
- 2,493	67,153	58,271	+ 8,882	177,479	163,733	+ 13,747	144,689	130,597	+ 14,092	32,790	33,136	- 345	Nov.
- 6,208	57,699	46,378	+ 11,322	125,361	143,060	- 17,699	101,951	112,053	- 10,102	23,410	31,007	- 7,597	Dec.
- 625	56,889	73,608	- 16,719	257,283	204,984	+ 52,299	160,433	147,858	+ 12,575	96,849	57,125	+ 39,724	2024 Jan.
- 6,370	61,876	64,186	- 2,309	238,681	215,777	+ 22,904	192,663	172,301	+ 20,362	46,018	43,476	+ 2,543	Feb.
- 3,397	52,092	42,695	+ 9,397	255,875	233,945	+ 21,929	193,132	180,074	+ 13,057	62,743	53,871	+ 8,872	Mar.
- 6,970	70,876	87,071	- 16,195	213,810	187,347	+ 26,463	150,774	137,453	+ 13,321	63,036	49,894	+ 13,142	Apr.
- 2,969	73,615	73,104	+ 511	171,181	161,395	+ 9,786	127,759	122,814	+ 4,945	43,422	38,581	+ 4,841	May
- 3,000	60,983	44,146	+ 16,837	180,010	163,886	+ 16,124	143,568	133,991	+ 9,577	36,442	29,895	+ 6,547	June
- 940	58,023	65,779	- 7,756	161,406	144,493	+ 16,913	118,447	96,794	+ 21,652	42,959	47,699	- 4,739	July
+ 800	59,826	53,716	+ 6,110	138,017	122,795	+ 15,222	106,911	95,780	+ 11,131	31,106	27,015	+ 4,091	Aug.
- 2,200	69,807	57,833	+ 11,974	179,416	166,976	+ 12,440	137,925	129,701	+ 8,223	41,491	37,274	+ 4,217	Sep.
+ 3,504	49,046	47,600	+ 1,446	210,508	184,751	+ 25,757	162,998	144,005	+ 18,993	47,510	40,747	+ 6,764	Oct.
+ 5,382	55,672	53,054	+ 2,617	202,091	184,462	+ 17,630	158,336	139,781	+ 18,555	43,756	44,681	- 925	Nov.
- 8,077	51,462	47,566	+ 3,896	142,678	161,554	- 18,877	116,848	124,272	- 7,424	25,830	37,283	- 11,453	Dec.
- 7,198	56,466	55,480	+ 986	231,377	185,254	+ 46,123	152,829	125,245	+ 27,585	78,548	60,010	+ 18,538	2025 Jan.
- 3,786	77,302	71,163	+ 6,139	219,260	214,992	+ 4,268	158,720	155,599	+ 3,121	60,540	59,393	+ 1,147	Feb.
- 3,347	79,366	62,764	+ 16,602	238,238	227,216	+ 11,021	191,060	182,305	+ 8,754	47,178	44,911	+ 2,267	Mar.
- 3,563	75,951	85,404	- 9,452	196,550	187,631	+ 8,919	153,746	147,360	+ 6,386	42,804	40,271	+ 2,533	Apr.
- 1,958	80,909	74,248	+ 6,660	197,004	172,036	+ 24,968	143,998	125,741	+ 18,258	53,006	46,296	+ 6,710	May
- 3,090	63,543	55,533	+ 8,010	218,753	208,478	+ 10,275	165,682	159,090	+ 6,592	53,071	49,388	+ 3,683	June
+ 1,557	69,543	60,540	+ 9,003	191,457	166,091	+ 25,366	146,259	118,352	+ 27,907	45,198	47,739	- 2,541	July
- 487	57,333	43,497	+ 13,835	156,272	144,963	+ 11,310	121,708	111,060	+ 10,648	34,564	33,903	+ 661	Aug.
+ 4,578	62,892	64,104	- 1,212	214,939	204,260	+ 10,679	159,140	151,880	+ 7,260	55,799	52,380	+ 3,419	Sep.
+ 3,567	60,491	57,133	+ 3,358	207,537	173,961	+ 33,576	156,131	136,214	+ 19,917	51,406	37,747	+ 13,659	Oct.
+ 7,344	54,168	44,017	+ 10,151	160,663	136,706	+ 23,957	118,929	100,189	+ 18,740	41,735	36,517	+ 5,218	Nov.
- 2,379	36,491	43,648	- 7,157	159,080	173,406	- 14,326	131,364	140,606	- 9,241	27,716	32,800	- 5,085	Dec.
+ 1,429	47,955	54,538	- 6,583	259,164	200,328	+ 58,836	179,768	145,004	+ 34,764	79,396	55,324	+ 24,071	2026 Jan.
+ 3,193	55,476	52,987	+ 2,489	237,949	216,175	+ 21,773	183,804	166,980	+ 16,824	54,145	49,196	+ 4,949	Feb.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Period	Other domestic investment abroad (increase: +)											
	Net other investment	Loans 1, 2, 3										
		Total	Total	Monetary financial institutions 4			Enterprises and households 4			General government		
				Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6	Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6	Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
2011	+ 116,564	+ 133,636	+ 9,437	+ 791	- 12,120	+ 12,911	+ 8,327	+ 5,422	+ 2,905	+ 319	- 2,294	+ 2,613
2012	+ 48,003	+ 165,925	- 892	- 38,889	+ 8,932	- 47,821	- 8,663	- 7,285	- 1,378	+ 46,660	+ 6,104	+ 40,556
2013	+ 22,105	- 169,814	- 36,982	- 29,645	- 4,699	- 24,946	- 10,306	+ 1,490	- 11,796	+ 2,969	- 2,740	+ 5,709
2014	+ 3,225	+ 41,608	- 14,391	- 7,901	- 12,308	+ 4,407	- 7,197	+ 380	- 7,576	+ 707	+ 2,437	- 1,730
2015	- 44,690	+ 5,717	- 12,613	- 4,773	- 5,245	+ 472	+ 840	- 517	+ 1,357	- 8,680	- 759	- 7,921
2016	- 11,583	+ 177,217	+ 27,922	+ 32,122	+ 10,601	+ 21,521	+ 1,556	- 3,375	+ 4,932	- 5,756	+ 579	- 6,335
2017	+ 32,583	+ 138,719	+ 19,899	+ 16,480	+ 9,842	+ 6,638	+ 4,840	+ 3,267	+ 1,574	- 1,421	+ 2,264	- 3,686
2018	+ 48,321	+ 137,747	+ 26,554	+ 31,455	+ 3,749	+ 27,706	+ 2,333	- 477	+ 2,810	- 7,234	- 4,047	- 3,186
2019	+ 21,501	- 42,651	+ 28,479	+ 21,107	+ 13,023	+ 8,084	+ 8,735	+ 8,729	+ 6	- 1,363	+ 845	- 2,208
2020	+ 86,080	+ 332,460	+ 37,435	+ 17,205	+ 9,799	+ 7,406	+ 21,461	+ 13,864	+ 7,597	- 1,231	+ 519	- 1,750
2021	- 150,184	+ 374,846	+ 57,311	+ 42,122	+ 31,274	+ 10,848	+ 19,614	+ 16,126	+ 3,488	- 5,178	- 3,025	- 2,153
2022	+ 27,524	+ 100,293	+ 45,724	+ 39,282	+ 17,260	+ 22,022	+ 12,341	+ 13,088	- 747	- 6,129	- 3,889	- 2,240
2023	+ 135,824	+ 2,583	+ 11,915	+ 16,056	+ 5,498	+ 10,558	- 4,085	- 2,901	- 1,183	- 1,861	+ 465	- 2,326
2024	+ 164,736	+ 178,160	+ 80,378	+ 56,636	+ 43,999	+ 12,637	+ 28,871	+ 31,157	- 2,286	- 2,994	- 1,099	- 1,895
2025	+ 160,709	+ 384,563	+ 106,161	+ 77,846	+ 62,865	+ 14,981	+ 27,063	+ 25,256	+ 1,806	+ 1,711	- 678	+ 2,390
2023 Q1	+ 6,200	+ 950	+ 187	+ 17,344	+ 15,870	+ 1,474	- 15,875	- 16,032	+ 157	- 317	+ 176	- 493
Q2	+ 17,583	- 61,363	- 1,405	- 2,509	- 5,239	+ 2,730	+ 710	+ 1,561	- 851	- 1,205	- 330	- 875
Q3	+ 62,881	+ 9,585	+ 4,547	+ 1,203	+ 1,094	+ 109	+ 4,578	+ 4,894	- 317	- 826	- 459	- 367
Q4	+ 49,160	+ 53,412	+ 8,585	+ 18	- 6,227	+ 6,245	+ 6,503	+ 6,675	- 173	+ 487	+ 1,079	- 591
2024 Q1	+ 24,527	+ 91,869	+ 14,588	+ 22,607	+ 15,932	+ 6,675	- 5,275	- 4,534	- 741	- 1,437	- 770	- 667
Q2	+ 21,598	- 3,077	+ 11,304	+ 12,087	+ 14,765	- 2,678	+ 323	+ 373	- 50	- 560	- 32	- 529
Q3	+ 54,090	+ 101,503	+ 50,198	+ 35,365	+ 26,364	+ 9,001	+ 16,365	+ 17,166	- 801	- 789	- 165	- 624
Q4	+ 64,521	- 12,135	+ 4,288	- 13,423	- 13,062	- 361	+ 17,458	+ 18,152	- 694	- 207	- 132	- 76
2025 Q1	+ 14,762	+ 176,450	+ 38,557	+ 36,850	+ 27,651	+ 9,199	+ 2,752	+ 2,814	- 62	- 417	- 333	- 84
Q2	+ 26,401	+ 96,384	+ 21,505	+ 7,807	+ 3,296	+ 4,511	+ 13,686	+ 11,599	+ 2,087	- 150	- 76	- 74
Q3	+ 40,332	+ 80,208	+ 39,465	+ 32,009	+ 28,639	+ 3,370	+ 6,145	+ 6,070	+ 75	+ 1,438	+ 111	+ 1,549
Q4	+ 79,213	+ 31,520	+ 6,634	+ 1,179	+ 3,279	- 2,100	+ 4,480	+ 4,774	- 294	+ 841	- 158	+ 999
2023 Sep.	+ 19,397	+ 7,104	+ 4,977	- 1,091	+ 1,297	- 2,388	+ 6,562	+ 6,377	+ 185	- 282	- 118	- 164
Oct.	+ 5,554	+ 72,336	+ 969	+ 4,003	+ 5,263	- 1,260	- 3,038	- 2,555	- 483	+ 561	+ 540	+ 21
Nov.	+ 26,808	+ 39,323	+ 23,332	+ 13,038	+ 7,639	+ 5,399	+ 9,964	+ 9,766	+ 198	- 716	- 427	- 290
Dec.	+ 16,798	- 58,247	- 15,716	- 17,024	- 19,129	+ 2,105	- 423	+ 536	+ 113	+ 643	+ 965	- 322
2024 Jan.	+ 14,525	+ 5,682	+ 7,516	+ 19,236	+ 20,930	- 1,694	- 9,337	- 8,796	- 541	- 928	- 885	- 43
Feb.	+ 6,095	+ 99,313	+ 11,145	+ 12,322	+ 7,500	+ 4,822	- 754	- 720	- 34	- 606	- 17	- 588
Mar.	+ 3,907	- 13,126	- 4,073	- 8,951	- 12,498	+ 3,547	+ 4,816	+ 4,983	- 167	+ 97	+ 132	- 35
Apr.	- 8,957	+ 1,457	+ 13,828	+ 12,265	+ 13,950	- 1,685	+ 2,259	+ 2,567	- 308	- 229	- 138	- 91
May	+ 19,208	+ 44,597	+ 3,336	+ 4,263	+ 2,334	+ 1,929	- 941	- 1,249	+ 308	- 26	+ 28	- 53
June	+ 11,347	- 49,131	- 5,860	- 4,441	- 1,519	- 2,922	- 995	- 946	- 50	- 306	+ 78	- 384
July	+ 31,112	+ 20,224	+ 7,506	+ 6,101	+ 2,457	+ 3,644	+ 725	+ 1,380	- 655	+ 417	+ 758	- 341
Aug.	+ 13,625	+ 33,990	+ 16,380	+ 8,320	+ 4,682	+ 3,638	+ 9,766	+ 9,689	+ 77	- 1,157	- 973	- 184
Sep.	+ 9,352	+ 47,289	+ 26,312	+ 20,944	+ 19,225	+ 1,719	+ 5,874	+ 6,097	- 223	- 48	+ 50	- 98
Oct.	+ 18,881	+ 19,749	+ 5,065	- 2,143	- 2,917	+ 774	+ 6,643	+ 7,609	- 965	- 218	- 58	- 160
Nov.	+ 44,441	+ 37,215	+ 7,683	+ 39	+ 759	- 720	+ 7,420	+ 7,254	+ 166	- 15	+ 19	- 34
Dec.	+ 1,199	- 69,100	- 8,461	- 11,320	- 10,904	- 416	+ 3,395	+ 3,289	+ 106	+ 26	- 93	+ 118
2025 Jan.	- 150	+ 118,510	+ 17,915	+ 20,747	+ 18,762	+ 1,985	- 2,668	- 3,371	+ 703	- 144	- 145	+ 1
Feb.	- 29,718	+ 41,162	+ 21,231	+ 14,013	+ 10,341	+ 3,672	+ 7,478	+ 7,997	- 519	- 181	+ 73	- 254
Mar.	+ 44,630	+ 16,778	- 589	+ 2,091	- 1,452	+ 3,543	- 2,058	- 1,812	- 246	- 92	- 261	+ 169
Apr.	+ 5,847	+ 63,261	+ 10,554	+ 8,785	+ 6,641	+ 2,144	+ 545	- 1,189	+ 1,735	+ 198	- 5	+ 204
May	+ 20,286	+ 32	+ 9,154	+ 3,048	+ 2,342	+ 706	+ 6,926	+ 6,864	+ 62	- 215	- 95	- 119
June	+ 268	+ 33,091	+ 1,796	- 4,026	- 5,687	+ 1,661	+ 6,214	+ 5,924	+ 290	- 134	+ 25	- 159
July	+ 33,911	- 5,274	+ 10,801	+ 5,909	+ 3,792	+ 2,117	+ 5,235	+ 5,292	- 56	- 212	- 97	- 115
Aug.	+ 10,321	+ 11,702	+ 1,683	+ 2,362	+ 1,543	+ 819	- 725	- 1,430	+ 705	+ 1	- 72	+ 73
Sep.	- 3,900	+ 73,781	+ 26,981	+ 23,739	+ 23,304	+ 435	+ 1,635	+ 2,209	- 573	+ 1,649	+ 58	+ 1,590
Oct.	+ 5,725	+ 54,180	+ 10,082	+ 4,666	+ 2,407	+ 2,259	+ 5,252	+ 5,331	- 78	+ 186	+ 102	+ 84
Nov.	+ 67,893	+ 47,750	- 6,378	- 9,573	- 7,620	- 1,953	+ 3,022	+ 2,989	+ 33	+ 22	- 81	+ 103
Dec.	+ 5,595	- 70,410	+ 2,930	+ 6,086	+ 8,492	- 2,406	- 3,794	- 3,546	- 248	+ 633	- 179	+ 812
2026 Jan.	- 14,387	+ 137,369	+ 37,707	+ 32,216	+ 29,050	+ 3,166	+ 5,447	+ 5,570	- 123	+ 196	+ 61	+ 136
Feb.	+ 6,044	+ 68,417	+ 14,963	+ 4,576	+ 3,875	+ 701	+ 10,335	+ 10,232	+ 104	+ 69	+ 108	- 39

1 For details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 3 The data are broken down by the sector to which the

domestic creditor belongs. 4 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 5 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 6 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 7 Mainly TARGET

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Currency and deposits 1, 3					Trade credits and advances 8	Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 9	Other accounts receivable 3		Period
Total	Monetary financial institutions 4	Enterprises and households 4	General government	Bundesbank 7				Total	of which: Enterprises and households 4	
13	14	15	16	17				18	19		20	21	22
+ 109,697	- 51,132	+ 2,328	+ 20,743	+ 137,757	+ 5,720	+ 5,167	+ 3,867	- 252	+ 1,116	2011
+ 158,477	- 27,101	+ 358	- 7,143	+ 192,363	- 3,099	+ 161	+ 13,298	- 2,021	- 1,159	2012
- 151,557	- 26,635	+ 24,528	- 3,938	- 145,512	+ 3,237	+ 6,356	+ 10,153	- 1,021	- 198	2013
+ 39,822	+ 84,191	- 6,505	+ 11,933	- 49,797	+ 4,438	+ 5,677	+ 5,792	+ 271	+ 4,226	2014
+ 12,298	- 85,610	- 21,969	- 3,486	+ 123,364	- 4,643	+ 7,935	+ 1,845	+ 894	+ 847	2015
+ 143,432	- 13,145	- 18,078	+ 4,165	+ 170,491	+ 3,146	- 1,163	+ 3,269	+ 610	+ 632	2016
+ 103,064	- 37,489	- 13,375	- 2,708	+ 156,637	+ 8,948	+ 1,154	+ 5,049	+ 604	+ 691	2017
+ 88,331	+ 18,598	+ 15,487	- 2,549	+ 56,795	+ 5,727	+ 6,704	+ 9,908	+ 523	+ 466	2018
- 88,138	- 11,304	- 7,172	+ 1,558	- 71,220	+ 701	+ 836	+ 15,046	+ 425	+ 624	2019
+ 276,110	- 21,666	+ 51,791	+ 2,876	+ 243,109	- 4,493	+ 668	+ 21,621	+ 1,118	+ 1,020	2020
+ 239,734	+ 70,445	+ 50,105	- 3,296	+ 122,480	+ 30,787	+ 20,120	+ 26,419	+ 476	+ 482	2021
+ 15,247	+ 20,319	+ 57	- 18,905	+ 13,775	+ 4,641	+ 5,961	+ 27,789	+ 932	+ 1,148	2022
- 21,416	+ 26,014	+ 117,315	+ 9,399	- 174,144	- 5,516	- 4,706	+ 21,370	+ 936	+ 945	2023
+ 59,742	+ 106,358	+ 12,541	- 6,271	- 52,885	- 1,908	+ 21,758	+ 18,391	- 201	- 225	2024
+ 256,777	+ 127,717	+ 148,952	+ 759	- 20,650	- 656	+ 8,488	+ 12,004	+ 1,789	+ 1,813	2025
- 9,864	+ 48,411	+ 37,184	+ 9,290	- 104,749	+ 6,287	- 1,149	+ 5,382	+ 107	+ 102	2023 Q1
- 54,555	- 20,538	+ 65,816	- 663	- 99,170	- 10,053	- 1,172	+ 5,615	+ 207	+ 218	Q2
+ 2,584	+ 18,929	+ 6,553	- 466	+ 22,432	- 1,378	+ 1,187	+ 4,749	+ 270	+ 259	Q3
+ 40,420	- 20,788	+ 7,762	+ 1,239	+ 52,207	- 372	- 1,197	+ 5,624	+ 352	+ 366	Q4
+ 65,786	+ 76,330	+ 24,564	- 1,470	- 33,638	+ 1,369	+ 5,258	+ 4,403	+ 465	+ 396	2024 Q1
- 23,803	- 7,228	- 38,005	- 2,303	+ 23,734	- 1,168	+ 5,379	+ 5,005	+ 207	+ 225	Q2
+ 46,203	+ 44,250	+ 18,010	+ 1,572	- 17,628	+ 3,047	+ 5,500	+ 3,838	- 1,189	- 1,154	Q3
- 28,444	- 6,994	+ 7,972	- 4,070	- 25,353	+ 938	+ 5,622	+ 5,145	+ 317	+ 308	Q4
+ 126,769	+ 88,043	+ 17,100	+ 400	+ 21,226	+ 5,266	+ 2,186	+ 2,634	+ 1,037	+ 1,025	2025 Q1
+ 75,546	+ 34,711	+ 60,616	- 1,098	- 18,684	- 5,057	+ 2,139	+ 1,916	+ 337	+ 376	Q2
+ 39,764	- 11,004	+ 51,544	+ 52	- 828	- 3,369	+ 2,113	+ 1,953	+ 281	+ 251	Q3
+ 14,698	+ 15,968	+ 19,691	+ 1,404	- 22,365	+ 2,504	+ 2,050	+ 5,500	+ 134	+ 160	Q4
- 3,618	+ 32	+ 4,959	+ 1,562	- 10,170	+ 4,480	- 397	+ 1,586	+ 76	+ 74	2023 Sep.
+ 68,429	+ 10,580	+ 48,366	- 1,509	+ 10,991	+ 1,234	- 398	+ 2,052	+ 50	+ 61	Oct.
+ 10,615	- 13,784	+ 22,790	+ 867	+ 741	+ 3,956	- 399	+ 1,728	+ 91	+ 117	Nov.
- 38,624	- 17,585	- 63,395	+ 1,881	+ 40,475	- 5,562	- 400	+ 1,844	+ 210	+ 188	Dec.
- 3,920	+ 31,665	+ 23,232	- 766	- 58,051	- 1,283	+ 1,739	+ 1,431	+ 198	+ 193	2024 Jan.
+ 86,335	+ 38,883	+ 11,744	+ 1,310	+ 34,398	- 1,017	+ 1,753	+ 957	+ 141	+ 92	Feb.
- 16,628	+ 5,783	- 10,412	- 2,014	- 9,985	+ 3,670	+ 1,766	+ 2,014	+ 126	+ 111	Mar.
- 14,111	- 867	+ 9,486	- 3,760	- 18,970	- 1,780	+ 1,779	+ 1,534	+ 207	+ 205	Apr.
+ 41,395	+ 26,741	+ 670	+ 381	+ 13,604	+ 3,192	+ 1,793	+ 1,209	+ 56	+ 72	May
- 51,087	- 33,102	- 48,161	+ 1,076	+ 29,099	+ 3,804	+ 1,806	+ 2,262	- 56	- 53	June
+ 13,961	- 320	+ 55,682	+ 887	- 42,288	- 2,735	+ 1,820	+ 1,205	- 1,534	- 1,543	July
+ 17,443	+ 9,354	- 18,447	- 572	+ 27,109	+ 2,515	+ 1,833	+ 614	+ 235	+ 276	Aug.
+ 14,798	+ 35,216	- 19,226	+ 1,257	+ 2,449	+ 2,203	+ 1,847	+ 2,019	+ 109	+ 113	Sep.
+ 9,612	- 7,450	+ 26,402	- 581	- 8,759	+ 2,536	+ 1,860	+ 693	- 18	- 16	Oct.
+ 24,618	+ 17,724	+ 3,818	+ 1,290	+ 1,786	+ 1,341	+ 1,874	+ 1,570	+ 129	+ 116	Nov.
- 62,675	- 17,268	- 22,248	- 4,779	- 18,380	- 2,940	+ 1,887	+ 2,883	+ 206	+ 207	Dec.
+ 103,208	+ 13,287	+ 69,177	- 214	+ 20,958	- 4,898	+ 730	+ 1,188	+ 367	+ 353	2025 Jan.
+ 15,853	+ 26,970	- 25,753	+ 2,600	+ 12,036	+ 2,174	+ 729	+ 867	+ 309	+ 305	Feb.
+ 7,708	+ 47,785	- 26,323	- 1,986	- 11,769	+ 7,991	+ 728	+ 580	+ 362	+ 367	Mar.
+ 56,304	- 799	+ 53,950	- 2,148	+ 5,302	- 5,209	+ 726	+ 659	+ 226	+ 229	Apr.
- 8,504	- 9,948	+ 8,523	+ 1,107	- 8,186	- 1,795	+ 692	+ 452	+ 33	+ 57	May
+ 27,745	+ 45,458	- 1,857	- 57	- 15,799	+ 1,946	+ 721	+ 805	+ 77	+ 90	June
- 13,075	- 36,550	+ 31,874	- 981	- 7,418	- 4,397	+ 719	+ 573	+ 105	+ 65	July
+ 11,111	+ 21,595	- 28,068	+ 566	+ 17,018	- 2,007	+ 716	+ 185	+ 14	+ 22	Aug.
+ 41,727	+ 3,951	+ 47,738	+ 467	- 10,428	+ 3,035	+ 679	+ 1,196	+ 162	+ 164	Sep.
+ 40,861	+ 15,464	+ 30,940	- 1,669	- 3,873	+ 1,072	+ 709	+ 1,443	+ 13	+ 27	Oct.
+ 48,936	+ 34,798	+ 18,954	+ 1,100	- 5,916	+ 2,878	+ 672	+ 1,570	+ 72	+ 78	Nov.
- 75,099	- 34,294	- 30,203	+ 1,973	- 12,575	- 1,446	+ 668	+ 2,487	+ 49	+ 55	Dec.
+ 101,545	+ 67,755	+ 29,559	- 1,148	+ 5,379	- 3,103	+ 371	+ 784	+ 65	+ 70	2026 Jan.
+ 46,719	+ 48,582	+ 12,598	+ 1,935	- 16,396	+ 5,475	+ 321	+ 950	- 11	- 7	Feb.

balances. 8 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 9 Comprises all types of equity not

recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Other foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)										
Period	Total	of which:							Currency and	
		Total ⁴	Loans ^{1, 2, 3}					Total		
			of which:			Short-term ⁶	Long-term ⁷			Total
			Enterprises and households ⁵		General government					
23	24	Total	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
2011	+ 17,072	+ 33,045	+ 13,485	+ 25,137	- 11,652	+ 19,560	+ 14,797	+ 4,764	- 36,726	
2012	+ 117,922	- 28,977	+ 1,782	+ 10,284	- 8,502	- 30,759	- 67,102	+ 36,343	+ 142,757	
2013	- 191,919	- 17,097	- 14,893	+ 659	- 15,553	- 2,204	- 11,180	+ 8,977	- 181,369	
2014	+ 38,384	+ 2,380	+ 9,354	+ 12,952	- 3,599	- 6,973	- 6,069	- 905	+ 26,375	
2015	+ 50,407	- 6,296	+ 6,938	- 2,610	+ 9,548	- 13,235	- 9,394	- 3,840	+ 43,717	
2016	+ 188,799	- 6,690	- 3,848	- 9,435	+ 5,588	- 2,842	+ 1,982	- 4,824	+ 197,901	
2017	+ 106,136	+ 11,506	+ 21,287	+ 12,277	+ 9,010	- 9,780	- 6,058	- 3,723	+ 92,456	
2018	+ 89,426	+ 10,980	+ 10,625	+ 4,437	+ 6,188	+ 355	- 332	+ 687	+ 66,197	
2019	- 64,152	+ 23,213	+ 21,844	+ 12,004	+ 9,840	+ 1,369	+ 1,047	+ 322	- 110,082	
2020	+ 246,380	+ 19,931	+ 27,967	+ 18,243	+ 9,724	- 8,037	- 7,787	- 249	+ 222,244	
2021	+ 525,031	+ 87,631	+ 95,374	+ 86,458	+ 8,916	- 7,743	- 5,107	- 2,636	+ 355,388	
2022	+ 72,769	- 26,606	- 21,283	- 28,093	+ 6,810	- 5,324	- 2,992	- 2,332	+ 62,371	
2023	- 133,240	+ 54,882	+ 55,629	+ 39,878	+ 15,751	- 747	- 185	- 562	- 193,472	
2024	+ 13,424	- 1,970	- 2,114	- 9,044	+ 6,930	+ 144	- 136	+ 280	- 2,358	
2025	+ 223,854	+ 97,408	+ 93,341	+ 80,382	+ 12,959	+ 4,066	+ 4,152	- 85	+ 101,028	
2023 Q1	- 5,250	+ 12,098	+ 13,129	+ 6,894	+ 6,236	- 1,031	- 23	- 1,009	- 18,578	
Q2	- 78,946	+ 28,811	+ 28,495	+ 24,355	+ 4,140	+ 316	+ 153	+ 163	- 106,534	
Q3	- 53,296	- 18,647	- 18,068	- 22,585	+ 4,517	- 579	- 436	- 143	- 41,133	
Q4	+ 4,252	+ 32,620	+ 32,074	+ 31,215	+ 858	+ 546	+ 120	+ 427	- 27,226	
2024 Q1	+ 67,342	+ 32,201	+ 31,902	+ 30,209	+ 1,692	+ 299	+ 1,000	- 701	+ 26,333	
Q2	- 24,674	- 27,395	- 25,818	- 27,042	+ 1,224	- 1,576	- 1,666	+ 89	- 2,482	
Q3	+ 47,413	+ 29,994	+ 29,639	+ 26,222	+ 3,416	+ 356	+ 293	+ 63	+ 14,139	
Q4	- 76,656	- 36,771	- 37,837	- 38,434	+ 597	+ 1,066	+ 237	+ 829	- 40,349	
2025 Q1	+ 161,688	+ 4,746	+ 5,231	+ 1,189	+ 4,042	- 485	+ 58	- 543	+ 145,316	
Q2	+ 69,983	+ 38,333	+ 35,917	+ 32,160	+ 3,757	+ 2,417	+ 2,283	+ 133	+ 25,893	
Q3	+ 39,876	+ 38,818	+ 40,020	+ 38,769	+ 1,250	- 1,201	- 1,356	+ 154	- 5,090	
Q4	- 47,693	+ 15,510	+ 12,174	+ 8,264	+ 3,910	+ 3,336	+ 3,166	+ 170	- 65,091	
2023 Sep.	- 12,293	- 17,010	- 17,285	- 20,708	+ 3,424	+ 274	+ 260	+ 14	- 1,037	
Oct.	+ 66,782	+ 53,392	+ 53,121	+ 53,217	- 96	+ 271	+ 238	+ 33	+ 11,848	
Nov.	+ 12,515	+ 27,283	+ 27,128	+ 26,571	+ 557	+ 156	+ 253	+ 409	- 18,308	
Dec.	- 75,044	- 48,056	- 48,175	- 48,572	+ 397	+ 119	+ 134	- 15	- 20,766	
2024 Jan.	- 8,843	+ 26,252	+ 26,934	+ 25,090	+ 1,844	- 682	- 359	- 323	- 31,306	
Feb.	+ 93,218	+ 13,652	+ 14,416	+ 15,468	- 1,052	- 763	- 369	- 394	+ 72,736	
Mar.	- 17,033	- 7,703	- 9,448	- 10,348	+ 900	+ 1,745	+ 1,729	+ 16	- 15,097	
Apr.	+ 10,414	+ 22,533	+ 23,763	+ 23,941	- 178	- 1,229	- 1,243	+ 14	- 13,846	
May	+ 25,389	+ 8,151	+ 8,149	+ 8,400	- 251	+ 2	+ 3	- 0	+ 19,660	
June	- 60,478	- 58,079	- 57,730	- 59,383	+ 1,653	- 349	- 425	+ 76	- 8,296	
July	- 10,889	+ 52,738	+ 52,364	+ 49,247	+ 3,117	+ 374	+ 447	- 73	- 62,659	
Aug.	+ 20,365	+ 866	+ 479	- 13	+ 492	+ 387	+ 309	+ 78	+ 19,508	
Sep.	+ 37,937	- 23,610	- 23,205	- 23,012	- 193	- 405	+ 463	+ 58	+ 57,290	
Oct.	+ 868	+ 13,845	+ 12,468	+ 10,994	+ 1,474	+ 1,377	+ 1,034	+ 343	- 14,280	
Nov.	- 7,225	- 28,542	- 28,443	- 26,333	- 2,111	- 98	- 362	+ 263	+ 18,634	
Dec.	- 70,299	- 22,074	- 21,861	- 23,096	+ 1,234	- 213	- 436	+ 223	- 44,703	
2025 Jan.	+ 118,659	+ 42,562	+ 43,114	+ 42,025	+ 1,089	- 552	- 226	- 326	+ 78,476	
Feb.	+ 70,880	+ 12,837	+ 13,169	+ 10,675	+ 2,494	- 332	- 22	- 309	+ 50,387	
Mar.	- 27,851	- 50,653	- 51,052	- 51,512	+ 460	+ 399	+ 307	+ 92	+ 16,453	
Apr.	+ 57,414	+ 43,997	+ 43,969	+ 43,146	+ 823	+ 28	+ 75	- 46	+ 12,019	
May	- 20,254	+ 4,972	+ 3,153	+ 670	+ 2,483	+ 1,819	+ 1,691	+ 128	- 25,810	
June	+ 32,823	- 10,636	- 11,205	- 11,656	+ 451	+ 569	+ 518	+ 52	+ 39,683	
July	- 39,186	+ 12,219	+ 11,230	+ 11,997	- 767	+ 989	+ 552	+ 436	- 48,688	
Aug.	+ 1,381	- 9,354	- 8,481	- 11,239	+ 2,757	- 873	- 550	- 323	+ 8,076	
Sep.	+ 77,681	+ 35,954	+ 37,271	+ 38,011	- 740	- 1,317	- 1,358	+ 41	+ 35,522	
Oct.	+ 48,456	+ 36,514	+ 35,364	+ 34,939	+ 425	+ 1,150	+ 968	+ 182	+ 8,981	
Nov.	- 20,144	- 15,672	- 17,180	- 20,955	+ 3,775	+ 1,509	+ 1,282	+ 227	- 7,910	
Dec.	- 76,005	- 5,332	- 6,010	- 5,721	- 290	+ 678	+ 917	- 238	- 66,162	
2026 Jan.	+ 151,757	+ 16,603	+ 15,044	+ 14,598	+ 446	+ 1,560	+ 1,927	- 367	+ 139,101	
Feb.	+ 62,373	+ 15,458	+ 15,139	+ 16,684	- 1,544	+ 318	+ 648	- 330	+ 38,474	

1 For details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 3 The data are broken down by the sector to which the

domestic debtor belongs. 4 Incl. money market funds. 5 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 6 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

deposits 1, 3								Other accounts payable 3		Period								
Monetary financial institutions 5				Trade credits and advances 8	Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 9	Total	of which: Monetary financial institutions 5										
Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7	Bundesbank															
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40										
-	96,875	-	78,340	-	18,535	+	60,149	+	10,770	+	10,896	+	266	-	1,179	+	166	2011
+	51,239	+	61,758	-	10,520	+	91,518	-	858	+	4,716	+	196	+	89	+	296	2012
-	158,474	-	141,699	-	16,776	-	22,895	+	3,328	+	1,864	+	446	+	910	-	291	2013
+	32,649	+	47,226	-	14,577	-	6,273	+	323	+	8,164	-	8	+	1,149	-	54	2014
-	40,653	-	21,761	-	18,891	+	84,369	+	2,143	+	10,023	-	113	+	933	-	680	2015
+	87,052	+	80,978	+	6,074	+	110,849	+	4,859	-	5,014	-	230	-	2,026	+	149	2016
+	18,258	+	10,105	+	8,153	+	74,198	+	2,913	-	643	-	96	-	0	-	590	2017
-	35,426	-	26,975	-	8,450	+	101,623	+	4,502	+	4,360	+	219	+	3,167	+	0	2018
-	10,461	-	21,427	+	10,966	-	99,621	+	5,544	+	17,443	+	153	+	422	+	1	2019
+	108,490	+	74,908	+	33,582	+	113,753	+	615	+	2,861	+	752	-	22	-	3	2020
+	159,494	+	115,265	+	44,229	+	195,894	+	18,865	+	25,255	+	2,116	+	4,874	+	0	2021
+	153,088	+	160,861	-	7,773	-	90,717	+	24,347	+	10,972	+	1,830	-	145	-	0	2022
-	55,223	-	88,241	+	33,019	-	138,249	-	3,862	+	8,165	+	1,086	-	39	+	0	2023
+	55,697	+	23,061	+	32,636	-	58,055	+	4,886	+	13,628	+	1,441	-	2,202	-	0	2024
+	118,249	+	110,925	+	7,324	-	17,221	+	1,363	+	16,823	+	2,150	+	5,082	+	78	2025
+	108,845	+	88,505	+	20,339	-	127,423	-	2,155	+	2,041	+	239	+	1,105	-	0	2023 Q1
-	33,857	-	37,872	+	4,015	-	72,678	-	3,113	+	2,041	+	335	-	486	+	0	Q2
-	35,873	-	50,804	+	14,931	-	5,260	-	15	+	2,041	+	54	+	4,403	-	0	Q3
-	94,338	-	88,071	-	6,267	+	67,112	+	1,420	+	2,041	+	459	-	5,061	-	0	Q4
+	140,168	+	140,506	-	338	-	113,835	+	3,077	+	3,407	+	511	+	1,812	-	0	2024 Q1
-	3,257	-	6,994	+	3,737	+	775	+	625	+	3,407	+	482	+	688	-	0	Q2
+	6,158	-	9,430	+	15,588	+	7,981	+	1,801	+	3,407	+	284	+	1,389	-	0	Q3
-	87,372	-	101,021	+	13,649	+	47,023	+	2,985	+	3,407	+	163	-	6,092	-	0	Q4
+	202,514	+	197,731	+	4,784	-	57,198	+	2,224	+	4,206	+	285	+	4,911	+	0	2025 Q1
+	7,401	+	6,129	+	1,272	+	18,491	-	850	+	4,206	+	788	+	1,614	+	0	Q2
-	4,259	-	12,024	+	7,764	-	831	-	147	+	4,206	+	281	+	1,807	+	0	Q3
-	87,407	-	80,911	-	6,497	+	22,317	+	136	+	4,206	+	796	-	3,250	+	78	Q4
-	26,725	-	40,233	+	13,508	+	25,688	+	2,801	+	680	-	56	+	2,328	-	0	2023 Sep.
+	36,434	+	35,591	+	843	-	24,587	-	606	+	680	+	147	+	1,320	-	0	Oct.
-	21,320	-	22,585	+	1,265	+	3,012	+	4,501	+	680	+	64	-	1,706	-	0	Nov.
-	109,452	-	101,077	-	8,375	+	88,686	-	2,476	+	680	+	248	-	4,676	-	0	Dec.
+	79,081	+	72,128	+	6,953	-	110,387	-	3,774	+	1,136	+	121	-	1,271	+	0	2024 Jan.
+	63,007	+	59,679	+	3,328	+	9,729	+	3,729	+	1,136	+	297	+	1,667	-	0	Feb.
-	1,920	+	8,699	-	10,619	-	13,177	+	3,122	+	1,136	+	93	+	1,416	-	0	Mar.
-	1,277	-	9,981	+	8,703	-	12,569	-	82	+	1,136	+	165	+	508	-	0	Apr.
+	10,051	+	18,203	-	8,153	+	9,609	-	3,402	+	1,136	+	98	-	254	-	0	May
-	12,031	-	15,217	+	3,186	+	3,735	+	4,108	+	1,136	+	219	+	434	-	0	June
-	50,875	-	54,354	+	3,479	-	11,784	-	2,999	+	1,136	+	116	+	780	-	0	July
+	1,264	-	4,892	+	6,155	+	18,244	-	394	+	1,136	+	117	-	868	-	0	Aug.
+	55,769	+	49,815	+	5,954	+	1,521	+	1,591	+	1,136	+	52	+	1,478	-	0	Sep.
-	13,197	-	18,015	+	4,818	-	1,083	-	287	+	1,136	+	145	+	309	-	0	Oct.
+	23,502	+	18,177	+	5,325	-	4,868	+	2,074	+	1,136	+	55	-	583	-	0	Nov.
-	97,676	-	101,183	+	3,506	+	52,973	+	1,198	+	1,136	-	37	-	5,818	-	0	Dec.
+	119,049	+	123,020	-	3,971	-	40,573	-	6,158	+	1,402	+	139	+	2,239	-	0	2025 Jan.
+	50,640	+	45,044	+	5,596	-	253	+	4,793	+	1,402	+	114	+	1,348	+	0	Feb.
+	32,825	+	29,667	+	3,159	-	16,372	+	3,589	+	1,402	+	33	+	1,325	-	0	Mar.
+	5,511	+	10,501	-	4,990	+	6,508	-	1,004	+	1,402	+	568	+	433	-	0	Apr.
-	34,435	-	38,540	+	4,105	+	8,625	-	1,308	+	1,402	+	140	+	350	-	0	May
+	36,325	+	34,168	+	2,157	+	3,358	+	1,462	+	1,402	+	81	+	831	+	0	June
-	53,866	-	55,632	+	1,766	+	5,179	-	4,226	+	1,402	+	46	+	62	+	0	July
+	15,983	+	17,834	-	1,851	-	7,907	+	591	+	1,402	+	109	+	557	+	0	Aug.
+	33,624	+	25,774	+	7,850	+	1,898	+	3,489	+	1,402	+	126	+	1,188	-	0	Sep.
+	9,152	+	10,275	-	1,123	-	171	+	2,222	+	1,402	+	198	-	861	+	25	Oct.
-	13,122	-	16,898	+	3,776	+	5,212	+	2,160	+	1,402	+	402	-	526	+	53	Nov.
-	83,437	-	74,288	-	9,149	+	17,275	-	4,247	+	1,402	+	197	-	1,863	±	0	Dec.
+	148,511	+	139,882	+	8,629	-	9,411	-	4,257	+	1,346	+	334	-	1,370	±	0	2026 Jan.
+	37,334	+	30,565	+	6,769	+	1,140	+	5,925	+	1,346	+	158	+	1,012	-	0	Feb.

unlimited. 8 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 9 Comprises all types of equity not

recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

a) Sectoral classification *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)													
	Total	Monetary financial institutions ¹					Enterprises and households ¹				General government	Bundesbank		
		Total	Total ²	of which:			Total ²	of which:				Total	Total	of which:
				Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment		Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment					Reserve assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
2011	+ 121,168	+ 261,157	- 69,250	+ 1,107	- 38,943	- 50,275	+ 140,594	+ 76,199	+ 29,887	+ 24,778	+ 13,109	+ 176,705	+ 2,836	
2012	+ 151,672	+ 373,797	- 67,111	+ 812	- 13,041	- 66,080	+ 210,729	+ 76,023	+ 132,250	- 10,484	+ 37,974	+ 192,206	+ 1,297	
2013	+ 225,081	+ 62,438	- 38,829	- 4,937	+ 10,027	- 56,929	+ 258,174	+ 75,453	+ 147,318	+ 24,518	- 1,582	- 155,324	+ 838	
2014	+ 231,399	+ 297,942	+ 114,242	- 1,479	+ 20,186	+ 76,291	+ 237,022	+ 79,404	+ 141,503	- 2,319	+ 8,631	- 61,954	- 2,564	
2015	+ 227,420	+ 268,709	- 81,716	- 4,126	- 3,462	- 90,231	+ 245,000	+ 111,492	+ 137,366	- 15,091	- 13,878	+ 119,304	- 2,213	
2016	+ 269,281	+ 410,183	- 3,667	- 858	- 27,652	+ 18,524	+ 237,308	+ 106,528	+ 121,972	- 11,054	+ 421	+ 176,120	+ 1,686	
2017	+ 274,766	+ 391,471	- 49,519	+ 1,403	- 33,450	- 20,978	+ 286,259	+ 132,482	+ 141,165	+ 7,229	- 7,719	+ 162,450	- 1,269	
2018	+ 261,114	+ 422,820	+ 80,543	- 2,017	+ 10,605	+ 50,145	+ 284,339	+ 180,329	+ 66,459	+ 39,471	- 4,719	+ 62,657	+ 392	
2019	+ 200,831	+ 271,454	+ 28,919	- 2,125	+ 10,413	+ 9,258	+ 308,198	+ 154,542	+ 127,368	+ 19,240	+ 10,586	- 76,250	- 544	
2020	+ 168,954	+ 722,411	+ 13,538	- 1,008	+ 6,440	- 4,313	+ 454,240	+ 125,980	+ 157,308	+ 91,254	+ 6,977	+ 247,655	- 51	
2021	+ 205,068	+ 816,110	+ 106,416	+ 3,086	- 24,010	+ 112,904	+ 566,634	+ 177,718	+ 210,675	+ 146,772	- 10,788	+ 153,848	+ 31,892	
2022	+ 166,354	+ 318,021	+ 70,141	+ 12,134	+ 13,641	+ 59,454	+ 250,835	+ 139,307	+ 1,664	+ 51,705	- 22,057	+ 19,102	+ 4,426	
2023	+ 188,133	+ 301,104	+ 93,022	+ 965	+ 53,177	+ 42,147	+ 366,710	+ 106,784	+ 96,640	+ 125,187	+ 19,575	+ 178,202	+ 884	
2024	+ 249,383	+ 517,531	+ 210,928	+ 8,100	+ 42,299	+ 163,086	+ 367,173	+ 72,081	+ 170,716	+ 79,254	+ 1,805	- 62,374	- 1,440	
2025	+ 263,188	+ 802,629	+ 248,097	+ 2,995	+ 61,650	+ 205,602	+ 574,891	+ 94,513	+ 222,740	+ 197,313	+ 6,754	- 27,113	+ 850	
2023 Q1	+ 60,418	+ 114,619	+ 99,522	- 5,103	+ 41,432	+ 65,799	+ 113,378	+ 28,524	+ 36,400	+ 31,901	+ 8,146	- 106,426	+ 224	
Q2	+ 33,271	+ 14,784	+ 2,285	+ 14,060	- 23,036	+ 116,454	+ 14,695	+ 29,621	+ 61,041	+ 3,904	- 97,755	+ 1,096		
Q3	+ 25,255	+ 47,658	+ 21,647	+ 1,474	- 6,268	+ 20,165	+ 49,184	+ 10,919	+ 17,919	+ 13,579	+ 2,113	- 25,286	- 790	
Q4	+ 69,189	+ 124,043	- 20,327	+ 2,308	+ 3,953	- 20,781	+ 87,694	+ 52,645	+ 12,699	+ 18,666	+ 5,412	+ 51,264	+ 355	
2024 Q1	+ 36,324	+ 195,908	+ 122,098	+ 839	+ 24,874	+ 98,983	+ 111,013	+ 23,930	+ 46,484	+ 30,466	- 847	- 36,356	+ 378	
Q2	+ 34,206	+ 78,749	+ 7,024	+ 823	+ 5,063	+ 4,860	+ 49,388	+ 28,220	+ 36,054	- 28,242	+ 355	+ 22,691	+ 746	
Q3	+ 84,831	+ 212,246	+ 97,079	+ 2,683	+ 12,348	+ 79,599	+ 130,911	+ 20,208	+ 54,762	+ 39,533	+ 5,012	- 20,756	- 890	
Q4	+ 94,023	+ 30,628	- 15,274	+ 3,754	+ 14	- 20,356	+ 75,861	- 277	+ 33,417	+ 37,496	- 2,005	- 27,954	- 1,674	
2025 Q1	+ 72,946	+ 354,550	+ 173,531	- 1,660	+ 55,659	+ 124,920	+ 163,287	+ 42,467	+ 70,536	+ 30,865	- 1,884	+ 19,616	+ 796	
Q2	+ 98,513	+ 232,539	+ 76,584	+ 465	+ 34,896	+ 42,508	+ 174,293	+ 28,598	+ 54,640	+ 73,643	+ 1,695	- 20,033	+ 895	
Q3	+ 44,035	+ 174,227	+ 34,392	+ 1,886	+ 14,203	+ 21,046	+ 139,818	+ 7,886	+ 63,251	+ 58,617	+ 3,404	- 3,387	- 1,793	
Q4	+ 47,694	+ 41,313	- 36,409	+ 2,303	- 43,109	+ 17,127	+ 97,492	+ 15,562	+ 34,313	+ 34,188	+ 3,539	- 23,309	+ 953	
2023 Sep.	+ 401	+ 17,813	+ 3,875	+ 447	+ 4,075	- 1,050	+ 23,573	+ 9,505	- 4,242	+ 17,261	+ 1,969	- 11,603	- 566	
Oct.	+ 11,461	+ 104,239	+ 8,702	+ 545	- 6,248	+ 14,581	+ 85,195	+ 28,681	+ 4,276	+ 48,274	+ 394	+ 9,948	+ 858	
Nov.	+ 23,913	+ 64,782	+ 2,129	+ 1,737	+ 4,698	- 813	+ 60,536	+ 13,446	+ 6,901	+ 38,158	+ 1,364	+ 753	+ 65	
Dec.	+ 33,815	- 44,977	- 31,158	+ 27	+ 5,502	- 34,549	- 58,037	+ 10,518	+ 1,523	- 67,766	+ 3,655	+ 40,563	- 569	
2024 Jan.	- 632	+ 31,507	+ 50,157	- 633	+ 1,202	+ 50,909	+ 44,222	+ 1,384	+ 23,353	+ 15,832	- 1,937	- 60,935	- 249	
Feb.	+ 15,985	+ 129,963	+ 57,205	+ 544	+ 4,454	+ 51,236	+ 35,824	+ 6,985	+ 10,221	+ 12,647	+ 1,476	+ 35,458	+ 1,193	
Mar.	+ 20,971	+ 34,439	+ 14,737	+ 929	+ 19,218	- 3,162	+ 30,968	+ 15,560	+ 12,910	+ 1,986	- 386	- 10,880	- 566	
Apr.	- 329	+ 21,542	+ 4,839	- 12	- 7,309	+ 11,406	+ 39,647	+ 10,512	+ 10,921	+ 13,461	- 2,619	- 20,325	- 317	
May	+ 25,407	+ 63,976	+ 32,658	+ 226	+ 3,292	+ 30,991	+ 16,121	+ 2,047	+ 12,834	- 373	+ 1,580	+ 13,616	+ 156	
June	+ 9,128	- 6,770	- 30,473	+ 609	+ 9,079	- 37,536	- 6,379	+ 15,661	+ 12,300	- 41,330	+ 683	+ 29,400	+ 908	
July	+ 39,968	+ 47,120	+ 3,273	- 337	- 1,979	+ 5,799	+ 83,826	+ 2,140	+ 20,166	+ 55,146	+ 4,403	- 44,382	- 1,194	
Aug.	+ 9,544	+ 52,087	+ 19,924	+ 942	+ 1,194	+ 17,639	+ 7,521	- 9,638	+ 17,578	- 8,467	- 1,385	+ 26,027	- 552	
Sep.	+ 35,319	+ 113,039	+ 73,882	+ 2,078	+ 13,133	+ 56,161	+ 39,564	+ 27,706	+ 17,017	- 7,146	+ 1,994	- 2,401	+ 855	
Oct.	+ 9,846	+ 45,328	- 9,780	+ 644	- 1,417	- 9,582	+ 63,968	+ 6,056	+ 14,313	+ 38,190	+ 597	- 9,458	- 1,367	
Nov.	+ 32,326	+ 52,479	+ 23,584	+ 2,023	+ 3,938	+ 17,780	+ 24,181	- 1,203	+ 7,431	+ 16,085	+ 1,718	+ 2,996	+ 1,671	
Dec.	+ 51,851	- 67,179	- 29,078	+ 1,088	- 2,506	- 28,555	- 12,289	- 5,130	+ 11,673	- 16,779	- 4,320	- 21,492	- 1,977	
2025 Jan.	+ 6,734	+ 191,864	+ 53,754	- 3,186	+ 23,671	+ 34,051	+ 117,877	+ 19,928	+ 29,396	+ 63,737	+ 1,187	+ 21,420	+ 1,192	
Feb.	+ 793	+ 92,151	+ 60,196	+ 665	+ 23,461	+ 40,984	+ 18,113	+ 5,975	+ 19,327	- 14,172	+ 2,807	+ 11,035	- 64	
Mar.	+ 65,419	+ 70,536	+ 59,581	+ 861	+ 8,527	+ 49,885	+ 27,297	+ 16,564	+ 21,814	- 18,700	- 3,503	- 12,839	- 332	
Apr.	+ 19,556	+ 86,224	+ 5,219	+ 106	- 659	+ 7,990	+ 75,039	+ 14,208	+ 5,240	+ 50,829	+ 1,240	+ 4,726	+ 516	
May	+ 31,929	+ 42,835	+ 5,527	- 238	+ 13,073	- 6,917	+ 43,730	- 5,247	+ 27,046	+ 14,879	+ 2,017	- 8,439	+ 640	
June	+ 47,029	+ 103,480	+ 65,837	+ 596	+ 22,482	+ 41,435	+ 55,524	+ 19,636	+ 22,354	+ 7,935	- 1,562	- 16,319	- 261	
July	+ 1,725	+ 4,896	- 48,275	+ 553	- 13,119	- 30,598	+ 60,988	+ 4,457	+ 19,650	+ 34,028	+ 181	- 7,997	- 381	
Aug.	+ 16,552	+ 44,955	+ 33,706	+ 622	+ 7,494	+ 23,952	- 6,199	+ 803	+ 17,546	- 29,842	+ 1,281	+ 16,167	- 772	
Sep.	+ 25,578	+ 124,376	+ 48,961	+ 711	+ 19,828	+ 27,692	+ 85,030	+ 2,626	+ 26,055	+ 54,431	+ 1,942	- 11,557	- 640	
Oct.	- 23,228	+ 69,710	+ 11,832	+ 218	- 8,113	+ 20,123	+ 62,696	+ 3,036	+ 13,422	+ 39,330	- 827	- 3,991	+ 73	
Nov.	+ 43,410	+ 65,716	+ 28,181	+ 647	+ 3,657	+ 25,214	+ 41,940	+ 10,084	+ 2,495	+ 27,176	+ 1,493	- 5,899	+ 827	
Dec.	+ 27,512	- 94,113	- 76,423	+ 1,438	- 38,652	- 28,209	- 7,144	+ 2,442	+ 18,397	- 32,317	+ 2,873	- 13,419	+ 54	
2026 Jan.	- 18,159	+ 180,162	+ 146,854	- 2,876	+ 42,718	+ 99,971	+ 29,780	- 26,152	+ 15,596	+ 33,117	- 771	+ 4,298	+ 123	
Feb.	+ 24,192	+ 114,412	+ 68,405	+ 716	+ 15,977	+ 53,148	+ 60,477	+ 12,624	+ 13,151	+ 29,677	+ 2,605	- 17,075	- 28	

* Breakdown by sector to which domestic creditor or domestic debtor belongs. ¹ Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ² Incl. financial derivatives and employee stock options. Allocation to domestic sectors is only approximate. ³ Incl. bonds issued by the former Federal Railways, the

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

a) Sectoral classification *

€ million

Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)														
Total	Monetary financial institutions 1				Enterprises and households 1				General government			Bundesbank	Period	
	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Total	Portfolio investment 3	Other investment	Total		
+ 139,989	- 112,528	- 737	- 15,083	- 96,708	+ 92,443	+ 70,551	- 13,429	+ 35,322	+ 99,924	+ 81,615	+ 18,309	+ 60,149	2011	
+ 222,125	+ 17,977	+ 1,417	- 34,948	+ 51,508	+ 52,170	+ 48,969	- 2,641	+ 5,842	+ 60,460	+ 91,406	- 30,946	+ 91,518	2012	
- 162,642	- 188,324	- 1,158	- 28,648	- 158,518	+ 43,755	+ 51,530	+ 1,757	- 9,533	+ 4,822	+ 5,795	- 973	- 22,895	2013	
+ 66,543	+ 19,932	- 257	- 12,377	+ 32,565	+ 42,368	+ 12,355	+ 12,183	+ 17,831	+ 10,516	+ 16,255	- 5,739	- 6,273	2014	
+ 41,290	- 53,276	- 90	- 11,890	- 41,296	+ 110,574	+ 56,182	+ 35,389	+ 19,004	- 100,377	- 88,707	- 11,670	+ 84,369	2015	
+ 140,901	+ 96,600	+ 1,018	+ 8,829	+ 86,752	+ 45,220	+ 51,009	- 2,036	- 3,754	- 111,767	- 106,719	- 5,048	+ 110,849	2016	
+ 116,705	+ 24,547	- 36	+ 6,904	+ 17,678	+ 111,170	+ 96,983	- 9,232	+ 23,418	- 93,210	- 84,051	- 9,159	+ 74,198	2017	
+ 161,706	- 25,761	+ 3,970	+ 5,676	- 35,407	+ 132,523	+ 134,789	- 21,941	+ 19,674	- 46,680	- 50,215	+ 3,535	+ 101,623	2018	
+ 70,623	+ 30,822	+ 8,772	+ 32,712	- 10,662	+ 126,244	+ 58,333	+ 22,523	+ 45,388	+ 13,177	+ 12,434	+ 743	- 99,621	2019	
+ 553,456	+ 82,302	+ 6,968	- 33,092	+ 108,426	+ 278,396	+ 145,503	+ 100,730	+ 32,163	+ 79,005	+ 86,967	- 7,962	+ 113,753	2020	
+ 611,042	+ 176,316	+ 14,342	+ 2,502	+ 159,472	+ 266,143	+ 93,183	+ 31,416	+ 141,543	- 58,212	- 55,432	- 2,780	+ 226,796	2021	
+ 151,667	+ 148,277	+ 10,490	- 15,303	+ 153,090	+ 111,954	+ 61,031	+ 34,915	+ 16,007	- 17,847	- 12,236	- 5,611	- 90,717	2022	
+ 112,972	- 29,329	+ 9,869	+ 16,019	- 55,216	+ 153,848	+ 74,219	+ 18,614	+ 61,015	+ 126,701	+ 127,491	- 790	- 138,249	2023	
+ 268,148	+ 93,402	+ 7,103	+ 30,610	+ 55,690	+ 114,757	+ 50,248	+ 46,656	+ 17,853	+ 118,043	+ 120,107	- 2,064	- 58,055	2024	
+ 539,441	+ 195,001	+ 7,971	+ 68,704	+ 118,326	+ 215,666	+ 78,174	+ 23,573	+ 113,919	+ 145,995	+ 137,165	+ 8,830	- 17,221	2025	
+ 54,201	+ 119,245	+ 4,172	+ 6,227	+ 108,846	+ 15,229	- 5,056	+ 7,033	+ 13,252	+ 47,150	+ 47,075	+ 75	- 127,423	2023 Q1	
+ 18,487	- 41,224	+ 719	- 8,085	- 33,858	+ 63,927	+ 26,336	+ 9,848	+ 27,743	+ 31,487	+ 31,640	- 153	- 72,678	Q2	
+ 22,403	- 27,163	+ 2,607	+ 6,101	- 35,872	- 2,300	+ 5,767	+ 7,714	- 15,781	+ 57,127	+ 53,510	+ 3,617	- 5,260	Q3	
+ 54,854	- 80,186	+ 2,371	+ 11,776	- 94,333	+ 76,992	+ 47,171	- 5,981	+ 35,801	- 9,063	- 4,735	- 4,328	+ 67,112	Q4	
+ 159,585	+ 168,253	+ 2,197	+ 25,893	+ 140,163	+ 67,634	+ 18,378	+ 10,174	+ 39,083	+ 37,532	+ 35,602	+ 1,930	- 113,835	2024 Q1	
+ 44,543	+ 3,520	- 108	+ 6,887	- 3,259	+ 26,231	+ 28,550	+ 18,984	- 21,302	+ 14,016	+ 14,905	- 889	+ 775	Q2	
+ 127,415	+ 10,016	+ 2,360	+ 1,497	+ 6,159	+ 69,021	+ 23,174	+ 14,305	+ 31,543	+ 40,396	+ 38,666	+ 1,730	+ 7,981	Q3	
- 63,395	- 88,387	+ 2,654	- 3,668	- 87,373	- 48,130	- 19,853	+ 3,194	- 31,471	+ 26,099	+ 30,934	- 4,835	+ 47,023	Q4	
+ 281,604	+ 237,762	+ 1,946	+ 33,301	+ 202,514	+ 71,682	+ 36,495	+ 23,045	+ 12,142	+ 29,359	+ 25,129	+ 4,229	- 57,198	2025 Q1	
+ 134,026	+ 12,358	+ 1,742	+ 3,215	+ 7,401	+ 76,492	+ 27,358	+ 9,103	+ 40,031	+ 26,684	+ 22,624	+ 4,060	+ 18,491	Q2	
+ 130,192	+ 18,937	+ 3,973	+ 19,223	- 4,259	+ 60,076	+ 17,426	- 1,770	+ 44,419	+ 52,010	+ 51,464	+ 546	- 831	Q3	
- 6,380	- 74,056	+ 310	+ 12,964	- 87,330	+ 7,417	- 3,105	- 6,804	+ 17,326	+ 37,942	+ 37,948	- 6	+ 22,317	Q4	
+ 17,412	- 26,785	+ 873	- 933	- 26,725	- 3,637	+ 5,813	+ 4,406	- 13,856	+ 22,145	+ 19,546	+ 2,599	+ 25,688	2023 Sep.	
+ 92,777	+ 32,163	+ 839	- 5,111	+ 36,434	+ 83,631	+ 32,836	- 2,545	+ 53,340	+ 1,570	- 23	+ 1,593	- 24,587	Oct.	
+ 40,869	- 12,328	+ 705	+ 8,330	- 21,320	+ 40,095	+ 7,834	- 114	+ 32,375	+ 10,046	+ 11,598	- 1,552	+ 3,012	Nov.	
- 78,792	- 100,065	+ 826	+ 8,556	- 109,447	- 46,734	+ 6,502	- 3,322	- 49,914	- 20,679	- 16,310	- 4,370	+ 88,686	Dec.	
+ 32,139	+ 91,374	+ 823	+ 11,470	+ 79,081	+ 41,318	+ 7,648	+ 9,091	+ 24,579	+ 9,833	+ 11,950	- 2,117	- 110,387	2024 Jan.	
+ 113,978	+ 62,745	+ 697	- 954	+ 63,002	+ 26,605	+ 7,206	- 181	+ 19,579	+ 14,900	+ 13,992	+ 908	+ 9,729	Feb.	
+ 13,468	+ 14,134	+ 677	+ 15,377	- 1,919	- 288	+ 3,524	+ 1,263	- 5,075	+ 12,799	+ 9,660	+ 3,139	- 13,177	Mar.	
+ 21,871	- 11,142	+ 341	- 10,206	- 1,277	+ 39,953	+ 8,713	+ 6,258	+ 24,982	+ 5,629	+ 6,351	- 722	- 12,569	Apr.	
+ 38,570	+ 9,667	- 1,191	+ 807	+ 10,050	+ 17,570	+ 7,725	+ 3,862	+ 5,983	+ 1,723	+ 1,976	- 253	+ 9,609	May	
- 15,897	+ 4,995	+ 741	+ 16,286	- 12,032	- 31,291	+ 12,112	+ 8,864	- 52,267	+ 6,664	+ 6,578	+ 87	+ 3,735	June	
+ 7,152	- 65,559	+ 820	- 15,504	- 50,875	+ 62,638	+ 9,446	+ 2,567	+ 50,625	+ 21,858	+ 20,712	+ 1,145	- 11,784	July	
+ 42,543	+ 2,371	+ 709	+ 398	+ 1,264	+ 10,458	- 2,380	+ 11,520	+ 1,318	+ 11,469	+ 11,931	- 462	+ 18,244	Aug.	
+ 77,720	+ 73,205	+ 832	+ 16,604	+ 55,769	- 4,075	+ 16,107	+ 217	- 20,400	+ 7,069	+ 6,023	+ 1,046	+ 1,521	Sep.	
+ 35,482	- 9,492	+ 1,077	+ 2,628	- 13,197	+ 21,870	+ 5,287	+ 3,125	+ 13,458	+ 24,186	+ 22,497	+ 1,689	- 1,083	Oct.	
+ 20,153	+ 23,628	+ 793	- 664	+ 23,500	+ 21,896	+ 2,023	+ 1,289	- 25,208	+ 23,288	+ 23,937	- 649	- 4,868	Nov.	
- 119,030	- 102,524	+ 784	- 5,632	- 97,676	- 48,104	- 27,163	- 1,220	- 19,721	- 21,375	- 15,500	- 5,875	+ 52,973	Dec.	
+ 185,129	+ 133,944	+ 797	+ 14,099	+ 119,049	+ 69,861	+ 24,917	+ 6,271	+ 38,673	+ 21,897	+ 20,386	+ 1,511	- 40,573	2025 Jan.	
+ 91,358	+ 54,728	+ 594	+ 3,494	+ 50,640	+ 36,542	+ 6,287	+ 10,769	+ 19,487	+ 341	- 665	+ 1,006	- 253	Feb.	
+ 5,116	+ 49,090	+ 555	+ 15,709	+ 32,825	- 34,722	+ 5,291	+ 6,005	- 46,017	+ 7,120	+ 5,408	+ 1,713	- 16,372	Mar.	
+ 66,668	- 12,392	+ 578	- 18,481	+ 5,511	+ 69,253	+ 15,555	+ 8,779	+ 44,918	+ 3,299	+ 2,823	+ 477	+ 6,508	Apr.	
+ 10,906	- 23,919	+ 792	+ 9,725	- 34,435	+ 7,741	+ 2,899	+ 1,447	+ 3,396	+ 18,460	+ 16,299	+ 2,160	+ 8,625	May	
+ 56,451	+ 48,669	+ 373	+ 11,971	+ 36,325	- 502	+ 8,904	- 1,123	- 8,283	+ 4,925	+ 3,502	+ 1,423	+ 3,358	June	
+ 3,171	- 48,693	+ 1,373	+ 3,800	- 53,866	+ 16,157	+ 6,073	+ 1,647	+ 8,438	+ 30,528	+ 29,464	+ 1,065	+ 5,179	July	
+ 28,403	+ 30,722	+ 1,742	+ 12,998	+ 15,983	- 4,181	+ 2,130	- 9	- 6,302	+ 9,768	+ 10,162	- 394	- 7,907	Aug.	
+ 98,618	+ 36,908	+ 858	+ 2,426	+ 33,624	+ 48,099	+ 9,224	- 3,408	+ 42,283	+ 11,714	+ 11,838	- 124	+ 1,898	Sep.	
+ 92,938	+ 17,080	- 1,366	+ 9,269	+ 9,177	+ 52,279	+ 7,538	+ 5,557	+ 39,184	+ 23,750	+ 23,485	+ 266	- 171	Oct.	
+ 22,306	- 1,075	+ 893	+ 11,101	- 13,069	- 8,852	+ 8,820	- 4,449	- 13,224	+ 27,021	+ 26,084	+ 937	+ 5,212	Nov.	
- 121,624	- 90,661	+ 783	- 7,406	- 83,438	- 36,010	- 19,463	- 7,912	- 8,634	- 12,829	- 11,620	+ 1,208	+ 17,275	Dec.	
+ 198,320	+ 155,351	- 2,524	+ 9,364	+ 148,511	+ 15,988	- 6,092	+ 9,622	+ 12,458	+ 36,391	+ 36,193	+ 198	- 9,411	2026 Jan.	
+ 90,220	+ 37,579	+ 830	- 584	+ 37,334	+ 30,161	- 253	+ 7,838	+ 22,576	+ 21,340	+ 20,017	+ 1,323	+ 1,140	Feb.	

former Federal Post Office and the former Treuhand agency.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Total	Direct investment		Portfolio investment 1	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment		Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3	
		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings			Total	of which: Currency and deposits		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which: Currency and deposits
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Rest of the world													
2020	+ 722,462	+ 124,972	+ 2,637	+ 171,853	+ 93,177	+ 332,460	+ 276,110	+ 553,456	+ 152,471	- 2,264	+ 154,605	+ 246,380	+ 222,244
2021	+ 784,218	+ 180,804	+ 52,145	+ 179,291	+ 49,277	+ 374,846	+ 239,734	+ 611,042	+ 107,526	+ 15,919	- 21,514	+ 525,031	+ 355,388
2022	+ 313,594	+ 151,441	+ 54,574	+ 18,185	+ 43,675	+ 100,293	+ 15,247	+ 151,667	+ 71,521	+ 11,827	+ 7,376	+ 72,769	+ 62,371
2023	+ 300,220	+ 107,748	+ 34,845	+ 154,529	+ 35,359	+ 2,583	- 21,416	+ 112,972	+ 84,088	+ 12,016	+ 162,124	- 133,240	- 193,472
2024	+ 518,971	+ 80,193	+ 48,640	+ 217,756	+ 42,861	+ 178,160	+ 59,742	+ 268,148	+ 57,351	+ 16,547	+ 197,373	+ 13,424	- 2,358
2025	+ 801,779	+ 97,536	+ 65,194	+ 281,123	+ 38,557	+ 384,563	+ 256,777	+ 539,441	+ 86,145	+ 19,359	+ 229,443	+ 223,854	+ 101,028
Europe													
2020	+ 646,102	+ 94,505	- 2,391	+ 99,959	+ 95,280	+ 356,358	+ 302,724	+ 494,738	+ 100,778	- 320	+ 149,021	+ 244,939	+ 190,868
2021	+ 620,063	+ 127,352	+ 32,219	+ 118,452	+ 59,043	+ 315,216	+ 215,978	+ 474,773	+ 101,823	+ 15,201	- 13,985	+ 386,935	+ 264,991
2022	+ 256,724	+ 105,393	+ 45,795	- 1,216	+ 58,515	+ 94,031	+ 2,258	+ 144,956	+ 34,252	+ 9,171	+ 28,170	+ 82,534	+ 78,330
2023	+ 240,751	+ 103,055	+ 24,647	+ 128,049	+ 37,776	- 28,130	- 34,374	+ 133,448	+ 72,493	+ 7,330	+ 129,153	- 68,199	- 118,166
2024	+ 394,701	+ 30,492	+ 24,646	+ 194,579	+ 47,417	+ 122,213	+ 39,457	+ 174,145	+ 36,371	+ 10,862	+ 181,045	- 43,271	- 48,024
2025	+ 657,199	+ 57,912	+ 39,522	+ 262,019	+ 44,155	+ 293,113	+ 199,297	+ 486,752	+ 70,852	+ 11,662	+ 235,849	+ 180,051	+ 69,629
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)													
2020	+ 555,734	+ 72,603	+ 316	+ 92,445	+ 70,391	+ 320,295	+ 264,665	+ 303,649	+ 69,979	- 1,142	+ 91,553	+ 142,117	+ 118,979
2021	+ 476,251	+ 65,745	+ 20,572	+ 132,966	+ 21,943	+ 255,596	+ 186,107	+ 412,484	+ 62,369	+ 14,324	+ 160,551	+ 189,564	+ 105,887
2022	+ 261,012	+ 92,404	+ 40,662	+ 20,650	+ 11,600	+ 136,358	+ 57,429	+ 246,357	+ 24,625	+ 5,498	+ 107,110	+ 114,622	+ 107,045
2023	+ 160,870	+ 67,766	+ 16,504	+ 130,152	- 4,945	- 32,103	- 54,004	+ 298,491	+ 15,272	+ 3,016	+ 219,375	+ 63,844	+ 18,741
2024	+ 245,159	+ 12,209	+ 16,404	+ 191,682	+ 27,125	+ 14,143	- 19,229	+ 305,257	+ 44,328	+ 4,805	+ 258,316	+ 2,613	- 10,356
2025	+ 554,388	+ 32,966	+ 28,645	+ 243,310	+ 41,242	+ 236,870	+ 155,005	+ 520,934	+ 43,122	+ 6,051	+ 361,399	+ 116,414	+ 61,436
Euro area (21)													
2020	+ 535,829	+ 66,822	- 3,159	+ 90,784	+ 67,639	+ 310,584	+ 259,930	+ 249,127	+ 60,011	- 1,113	+ 72,693	+ 116,423	+ 94,325
2021	+ 447,963	+ 45,070	+ 13,526	+ 135,360	+ 22,975	+ 244,559	+ 178,696	+ 365,232	+ 62,329	+ 11,579	+ 134,709	+ 168,194	+ 91,023
2022	+ 273,171	+ 96,975	+ 36,871	+ 20,237	+ 28,716	+ 127,242	+ 55,296	+ 193,298	+ 21,745	+ 5,591	+ 74,753	+ 96,801	+ 92,164
2023	+ 145,170	+ 59,427	+ 11,873	+ 112,185	+ 7,907	- 34,349	- 53,130	+ 282,516	+ 7,190	+ 2,094	+ 194,281	+ 81,044	+ 37,037
2024	+ 220,240	+ 5,359	+ 11,184	+ 166,347	+ 32,711	+ 15,823	- 18,193	+ 308,130	+ 39,746	+ 4,901	+ 218,931	+ 49,453	+ 42,840
2025	+ 491,180	+ 31,006	+ 23,680	+ 207,697	+ 42,680	+ 209,798	+ 136,734	+ 457,657	+ 25,075	+ 6,205	+ 326,410	+ 106,172	+ 62,591
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)													
2020	+ 13,377	+ 8,889	+ 840	+ 3,656	+ 2,224	- 1,392	+ 590	+ 24,740	+ 3,124	+ 1,211	- 10,476	+ 32,092	+ 28,408
2021	+ 36,710	+ 17,875	+ 4,145	- 4,734	+ 5,466	+ 18,103	+ 11,323	+ 25,173	+ 4,620	+ 993	- 33,343	+ 53,896	+ 53,018
2022	+ 22,507	+ 4,502	+ 2,979	- 4,424	+ 36,098	- 13,669	- 12,018	- 29,837	+ 8,549	+ 1,951	- 3,637	- 34,749	- 35,938
2023	+ 16,960	+ 6,105	+ 3,768	- 4,379	+ 22,957	- 7,722	- 6,654	- 45,182	+ 14,324	+ 3,394	+ 470	- 59,976	- 66,289
2024	+ 21,392	+ 8,270	+ 4,730	- 1,960	+ 8,898	+ 6,184	+ 1,571	+ 3,044	+ 6,136	+ 5,456	- 12,037	+ 8,945	+ 620
2025	+ 19,840	+ 2,386	+ 5,216	+ 2,519	+ 9,777	+ 5,158	+ 3,586	+ 29,279	+ 1,967	+ 4,628	+ 124	+ 27,189	+ 10,118
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)													
2020	+ 76,992	+ 13,013	- 3,548	+ 3,858	+ 22,666	+ 37,455	+ 37,470	+ 166,350	+ 27,675	- 390	+ 67,944	+ 70,731	+ 43,480
2021	+ 107,102	+ 43,731	+ 7,502	- 9,780	+ 31,635	+ 41,516	+ 18,548	+ 37,116	+ 34,834	- 116	- 141,193	+ 143,475	+ 106,086
2022	- 26,795	+ 8,488	+ 2,153	- 17,441	+ 10,816	- 28,657	- 43,153	- 71,564	+ 1,079	+ 1,721	- 75,303	+ 2,661	+ 7,223
2023	+ 62,920	+ 29,184	+ 4,375	+ 2,276	+ 19,765	+ 11,695	+ 26,284	- 119,862	+ 42,898	+ 921	- 90,692	- 72,068	- 70,618
2024	+ 128,150	+ 10,013	+ 3,513	+ 4,856	+ 11,394	+ 101,887	+ 57,114	- 134,156	+ 14,093	+ 601	- 65,234	- 54,829	- 38,288
2025	+ 82,971	+ 22,560	+ 5,661	+ 16,190	- 6,864	+ 51,084	+ 40,706	- 63,461	+ 25,763	+ 983	- 125,673	+ 36,449	- 1,925
Africa													
2020	+ 640	+ 879	+ 29	+ 609	- 106	- 742	+ 167	+ 2,916	- 138	- 130	+ 662	+ 2,392	+ 1,726
2021	+ 4,786	+ 1,577	+ 280	+ 1,857	+ 206	+ 1,146	+ 164	- 1,926	- 3	- 217	+ 71	- 1,994	- 1,755
2022	+ 2,878	+ 1,909	+ 295	- 1,050	+ 1,009	+ 1,010	+ 45	+ 2,159	- 91	- 514	+ 732	+ 1,518	+ 1,310
2023	+ 2,592	+ 1,044	+ 429	- 1,322	+ 765	+ 2,105	+ 667	+ 2,207	- 276	- 481	+ 902	+ 1,581	+ 1,979
2024	+ 1,289	+ 550	+ 227	- 14	+ 244	+ 509	- 729	+ 2,619	- 368	- 486	+ 421	+ 2,566	+ 1,890
2025	+ 7,133	+ 426	+ 272	+ 1,076	+ 166	+ 5,465	+ 1,428	+ 11,241	- 335	- 498	+ 739	+ 10,836	+ 10,395
America													
2020	+ 52,141	+ 21,726	- 53	+ 53,263	- 2,138	- 20,710	- 23,609	+ 35,288	+ 51,227	- 884	- 869	- 15,070	- 9,478
2021	+ 122,195	+ 25,589	+ 6,460	+ 46,405	- 10,217	+ 60,418	+ 31,106	+ 15,704	- 9,466	+ 1,974	- 33,224	+ 58,394	+ 46,619
2022	+ 47,014	+ 22,797	+ 743	+ 25,596	- 14,242	+ 12,863	+ 22,016	- 3,437	+ 26,289	+ 1,325	- 35,015	+ 5,288	+ 1,505
2023	+ 16,012	- 9,692	+ 1,942	+ 12,756	- 2,788	+ 15,737	- 2,710	+ 36,523	+ 3,619	+ 4,934	+ 21,387	+ 11,517	+ 4,083
2024	+ 95,190	+ 43,819	+ 14,311	+ 14,551	- 483	+ 37,303	+ 8,352	+ 57,852	+ 19,819	+ 5,887	+ 17,176	+ 20,857	+ 14,245
2025	+ 102,050	+ 33,878	+ 12,123	- 519	- 3,047	+ 71,738	+ 44,095	+ 49,016	+ 12,688	+ 7,885	- 4,031	+ 40,358	+ 31,748

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 1 Regional breakdown for residents' purchases of foreign securities by country of debtor (issuer), for non-residents' purchases of domestic securities by country of direct

foreign transaction partner. 2 Balance of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. 3 Includes in particular financial and trade credits as well as currency and deposits.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)							Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)					
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3			Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits
				1										2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Asia													
2020	+ 21,029	+ 6,310	+ 5,860	+ 17,020	+ 99	- 2,401	- 2,726	+ 14,020	+ 466	- 1,278	+ 8,376	+ 5,177	+ 5,363
2021	+ 29,117	+ 22,944	+ 12,867	+ 8,751	+ 1,051	- 3,629	- 8,241	+ 71,180	+ 15,181	+ 30	+ 26,916	+ 29,083	+ 25,517
2022	- 1,480	+ 18,540	+ 9,137	- 8,597	- 427	- 10,997	- 11,849	+ 7	+ 11,705	+ 2,323	+ 14,921	- 26,619	- 30,093
2023	+ 31,987	+ 12,511	+ 8,623	+ 11,243	+ 739	+ 7,494	+ 9,483	+ 16,100	+ 8,268	+ 288	+ 9,095	- 1,263	- 2,520
2024	+ 25,680	+ 6,825	+ 10,029	+ 5,399	- 2,014	+ 15,470	+ 10,410	+ 22,862	+ 801	+ 327	+ 4,396	+ 17,664	+ 14,841
2025	+ 24,646	+ 5,301	+ 14,188	+ 7,457	- 1,705	+ 13,593	+ 13,719	+ 15,814	+ 2,646	+ 434	- 1,861	+ 15,028	+ 12,119
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2020	- 2,045	+ 1,551	- 808	- 2,331	- 415	- 851	- 574	- 5,614	+ 138	+ 347	- 5,052	- 700	- 474
2021	+ 3,433	+ 3,341	+ 320	+ 1,118	- 898	- 128	- 1,399	+ 913	+ 191	- 1,068	- 1,453	+ 2,176	+ 1,774
2022	+ 4,483	+ 2,802	- 1,396	+ 934	- 1,267	+ 1,631	+ 939	- 1,031	- 634	- 478	- 2,395	+ 1,998	+ 1,229
2023	- 1,072	+ 830	- 795	+ 308	- 1,004	- 1,206	- 386	- 3,823	- 17	- 55	- 654	- 3,152	- 3,382
2024	- 2,385	- 1,490	- 572	- 844	- 2,083	+ 2,032	+ 1,727	- 3,509	+ 728	- 42	- 4,400	+ 162	+ 54
2025	+ 4,977	+ 18	- 911	+ 6,108	- 871	- 278	+ 517	- 2,016	+ 293	- 123	- 2,258	- 51	- 137
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2020	+ 4,610	-	-	+ 3,334	+ 455	+ 820	+ 130	+ 12,104	-	-	+ 2,467	+ 9,637	+ 34,234
2021	+ 4,623	-	-	+ 2,708	+ 91	+ 1,824	+ 2,125	+ 19,508	- 200	-	+ 161	+ 19,547	+ 18,253
2022	+ 4,483	-	-	+ 2,516	+ 86	+ 1,880	+ 1,837	+ 9,083	-	-	+ 964	+ 8,119	+ 10,159
2023	+ 9,832	-	-	+ 3,496	- 129	+ 6,465	+ 5,905	- 71,456	- 0	-	+ 2,241	- 73,697	- 75,438
2024	+ 4,406	- 3	- 3	+ 4,086	- 221	+ 543	+ 525	+ 14,874	± 0	-	- 1,267	+ 16,141	+ 15,331
2025	+ 5,681	+ 0	-	+ 4,981	- 141	+ 840	- 2,280	- 21,385	± 0	-	+ 1,003	- 22,388	- 22,745
World not allocated													
2020	- 14	-	-	-	-	- 14	- 1	+ 4	-	-	-	+ 4	+ 4
2021	- 0	-	-	-	-	0	+ 1	- 11	-	-	- 0	- 11	- 11
2022	- 126	-	-	-	-	- 126	+ 1	- 70	-	-	+ 0	- 70	- 70
2023	+ 118	-	-	-	-	+ 118	± 0	- 28	-	-	-	- 28	- 28
2024	+ 89	-	-	-	-	+ 89	+ 1	- 695	-	-	-	- 695	- 695
2025	+ 92	-	-	-	-	+ 92	± 0	+ 19	-	-	± 0	+ 19	+ 19
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2020	- 365	-	-	- 1,205	+ 6	+ 835	+ 734	- 343	+ 88	- 29	+ 3,046	- 3,477	- 2,732
2021	+ 3,866	-	-	+ 211	+ 41	+ 3,615	+ 3,723	+ 5,272	+ 112	- 126	+ 1,717	+ 3,443	+ 1,046
2022	- 1,846	- 1	-	+ 2,295	+ 16	- 4,157	- 4,417	+ 5,195	+ 126	- 126	+ 1,705	+ 3,363	+ 2,591
2023	+ 14,629	+ 0	-	+ 15,141	+ 83	- 595	- 519	+ 8,129	+ 277	- 11	+ 1,018	+ 6,833	+ 6,603
2024	+ 20,052	- 40	- 40	+ 20,566	+ 120	- 595	- 533	- 7,162	+ 189	- 33	+ 1,726	- 9,077	- 5,540
2025	+ 24,407	- 2	- 0	+ 24,507	+ 78	- 177	- 208	+ 7,711	+ 299	- 18	+ 1,501	+ 5,911	+ 1,091
Offshore financial centers													
2020	+ 3,867	+ 212	+ 622	+ 9,983	+ 1,377	- 7,704	- 1,927	+ 15,839	+ 7,397	- 864	+ 9,066	- 623	- 1,301
2021	+ 23,924	+ 11,787	+ 2,523	+ 4,359	+ 232	+ 7,545	- 579	+ 22,878	+ 178	- 243	+ 4,093	+ 18,607	+ 16,576
2022	- 7,869	+ 2,734	+ 1,115	- 4,452	- 2,999	- 3,152	- 6,616	+ 16,973	+ 5,679	- 419	+ 1,047	+ 10,248	+ 4,775
2023	+ 4,473	+ 7,153	- 2,899	- 1,518	+ 2,463	+ 10,681	+ 1,286	+ 3,026	+ 2,084	- 842	+ 1,922	- 981	- 3,318
2024	+ 17,182	- 82	+ 1,130	- 559	- 4,652	+ 22,475	+ 5,054	+ 10,229	- 4,238	- 787	+ 7,195	+ 7,272	+ 7,714
2025	+ 40,794	- 2,161	+ 1,759	+ 4,972	- 2,991	+ 40,974	+ 16,186	+ 38,782	- 2,108	- 888	+ 5,393	+ 35,497	+ 31,989
OECD countries													
2020	+ 436,588	+ 124,105	- 2,974	+ 146,731	+ 92,247	+ 73,505	+ 12,480	+ 454,415	+ 137,567	- 478	+ 119,700	+ 197,148	+ 148,659
2021	+ 564,420	+ 145,842	+ 35,020	+ 168,235	+ 48,817	+ 201,526	+ 77,251	+ 394,670	+ 100,942	+ 16,415	- 72,450	+ 366,179	+ 239,015
2022	+ 303,820	+ 135,990	+ 42,026	+ 30,049	+ 45,293	+ 92,488	+ 9,635	+ 126,929	+ 59,041	+ 11,520	- 28,128	+ 96,015	+ 91,775
2023	+ 394,450	+ 96,764	+ 25,202	+ 128,774	+ 31,098	+ 137,814	+ 123,376	+ 132,891	+ 78,752	+ 13,221	+ 143,052	- 88,914	- 145,931
2024	+ 479,239	+ 68,029	+ 33,542	+ 185,483	+ 47,335	+ 178,392	+ 82,845	+ 235,092	+ 69,018	+ 17,725	+ 192,590	- 26,517	- 42,177
2025	+ 682,626	+ 86,738	+ 46,566	+ 233,491	+ 41,547	+ 320,850	+ 228,695	+ 495,755	+ 88,530	+ 20,725	+ 221,413	+ 185,812	+ 72,166
OPEC countries													
2020	+ 1,526	+ 72	+ 45	+ 1,433	+ 200	- 180	+ 527	- 4,941	- 210	- 92	+ 750	- 5,481	- 4,966
2021	+ 1,893	+ 754	+ 512	+ 1,003	+ 288	- 152	- 543	+ 1,319	+ 1,314	+ 851	- 162	+ 167	+ 201
2022	+ 2,722	+ 312	- 402	+ 70	+ 2,130	+ 210	- 51	+ 9,907	+ 2,551	+ 1,587	+ 1,464	+ 5,892	+ 5,122
2023	+ 4,291	- 666	+ 514	+ 290	+ 1,870	+ 2,797	+ 854	+ 4,898	+ 936	+ 274	+ 1,131	+ 2,831	+ 1,495
2024	+ 5,021	+ 1,468	+ 581	- 330	+ 864	+ 3,018	+ 535	+ 9,500	+ 1,231	+ 245	+ 1,649	+ 6,620	+ 4,957
2025	+ 4,586	+ 1,134	+ 605	+ 475	+ 137	+ 2,840	+ 2,507	+ 7,228	+ 1,101	+ 121	+ 2,440	+ 3,687	+ 2,479

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Argentina													
2020	- 226	+ 48	- 141	- 277	- 1	+ 4	- 2	- 383	- 122	- 1	- 1	- 260	- 188
2021	+ 79	+ 85	- 31	- 45	- 1	+ 42	- 7	+ 1,013	+ 44	+ 0	+ 7	+ 976	+ 1,052
2022	+ 264	+ 260	+ 158	- 38	- 0	+ 42	+ 30	- 89	- 103	- 3	+ 3	+ 11	+ 93
2023	+ 76	+ 150	- 34	- 67	+ 0	- 7	+ 19	- 1,193	+ 33	- 0	+ 5	- 1,231	- 1,273
2024	- 247	- 26	- 24	- 51	- 0	- 170	- 0	- 17	- 18	- 0	+ 0	+ 1	- 7
2025	+ 757	+ 33	- 37	+ 661	± 0	+ 63	+ 72	+ 290	+ 112	-	- 7	+ 186	+ 182
Australia													
2020	- 1,781	+ 1,548	- 805	- 2,462	- 395	- 471	- 632	- 4,610	+ 107	+ 357	- 3,999	- 719	- 548
2021	+ 2,443	+ 3,133	+ 252	+ 374	- 855	- 209	- 1,384	+ 712	+ 171	- 1,056	- 1,317	+ 1,858	+ 1,478
2022	+ 4,161	+ 2,786	- 1,441	+ 1,050	- 1,294	+ 1,619	+ 953	- 1,303	- 655	- 468	- 2,317	+ 1,670	+ 965
2023	- 353	+ 885	- 785	+ 845	- 1,174	- 909	- 360	- 3,356	- 16	- 56	- 36	- 3,304	- 3,581
2024	- 2,204	- 1,654	- 623	- 223	- 2,169	+ 1,842	+ 1,729	- 3,202	+ 661	- 39	- 3,833	- 30	- 45
2025	+ 5,248	- 85	- 971	+ 5,653	- 966	+ 646	+ 509	- 1,939	+ 247	- 120	- 2,124	- 61	- 52
Austria													
2020	+ 386	+ 628	+ 2,189	+ 1,893	- 65	- 2,070	- 4,281	+ 11,052	+ 4,575	+ 1,105	+ 6,061	+ 416	+ 238
2021	+ 13,739	+ 5,643	+ 2,837	+ 2,490	+ 734	+ 4,871	+ 2,515	- 2,614	- 3,220	+ 211	+ 3,124	- 2,518	- 5,936
2022	+ 15,510	+ 7,010	+ 3,382	+ 3,627	+ 3,174	+ 1,698	+ 489	+ 12,747	+ 1,100	+ 592	+ 7,204	+ 4,444	+ 2,047
2023	+ 32,852	+ 18,132	+ 2,802	+ 11,755	+ 1,667	+ 1,297	- 62	+ 22,017	+ 12,665	+ 1,842	+ 5,939	+ 3,413	+ 839
2024	+ 12,557	+ 3,817	+ 3,062	+ 5,447	+ 1,656	+ 1,637	+ 2,176	+ 8,092	+ 2,182	+ 1,479	- 379	+ 6,290	+ 2,852
2025	+ 17,188	+ 4,240	+ 3,756	+ 13,624	+ 3,458	- 4,135	- 500	+ 13,495	+ 3,028	+ 1,632	+ 8,024	+ 2,443	+ 1,377
Belgium													
2020	+ 13,473	+ 3,015	+ 213	+ 9,333	- 112	+ 1,237	+ 1,440	- 268,050	- 2,254	- 102	- 269,930	+ 4,134	+ 4,675
2021	+ 887	- 1,401	+ 1,211	+ 2,306	- 1,411	+ 1,393	+ 1,193	- 266,943	+ 4,160	+ 2,388	- 264,856	- 6,247	- 4,929
2022	- 6,147	+ 370	+ 1,256	+ 2,358	- 9,470	+ 595	- 1,399	- 321,625	- 3,741	+ 604	- 323,108	+ 5,224	+ 3,927
2023	+ 29,169	+ 6,267	- 720	+ 7,574	- 507	+ 15,836	+ 14,786	- 372,981	+ 9,582	+ 775	- 388,441	+ 5,878	+ 3,955
2024	- 12,809	- 15,884	+ 644	+ 7,097	+ 1,117	- 5,139	- 7,759	- 316,474	+ 1,475	+ 408	- 310,985	+ 6,964	- 6,600
2025	+ 19,612	- 1,723	+ 605	+ 9,458	+ 1,035	+ 10,842	+ 9,013	- 308,171	- 7,300	+ 978	- 307,459	+ 6,589	+ 3,985
Brazil													
2020	- 470	- 596	- 31	+ 224	- 5	- 93	- 51	- 672	- 390	- 1	- 822	+ 540	+ 276
2021	+ 1,996	+ 2,375	+ 731	- 296	+ 0	- 84	- 401	- 254	+ 501	- 52	- 548	- 206	- 417
2022	+ 3,053	+ 1,837	+ 1,063	+ 843	+ 21	+ 352	+ 168	+ 1,338	+ 320	+ 8	+ 552	+ 466	+ 248
2023	+ 4,492	+ 2,284	+ 687	+ 2,089	+ 1	+ 117	+ 63	+ 732	+ 219	+ 6	+ 215	+ 297	- 138
2024	+ 2,970	+ 2,387	+ 1,025	- 105	- 0	+ 687	+ 526	+ 300	+ 97	+ 10	+ 59	+ 144	+ 109
2025	+ 1,047	+ 180	- 453	+ 378	+ 0	+ 489	+ 570	- 520	+ 71	+ 11	- 52	- 538	- 185
Bulgaria													
2020	+ 1,104	+ 247	+ 101	+ 935	+ 19	- 97	- 56	+ 16,128	- 56	- 1	+ 5,227	+ 10,957	+ 10,930
2021	+ 404	+ 261	+ 147	+ 42	+ 0	+ 101	+ 164	+ 9,168	- 155	- 0	+ 5,771	+ 3,552	+ 3,507
2022	+ 521	+ 396	+ 141	+ 93	+ 51	- 20	- 81	+ 7,662	- 30	- 0	+ 1,111	+ 6,581	+ 6,511
2023	+ 350	+ 68	+ 77	+ 400	+ 108	- 225	- 64	+ 4,272	+ 173	+ 1	+ 5,920	- 10,366	- 10,373
2024	+ 857	+ 80	+ 120	+ 576	+ 0	+ 200	+ 269	+ 2,888	+ 299	+ 1	+ 4,329	- 1,740	- 1,814
2025	+ 881	+ 37	+ 127	+ 854	+ 29	- 39	- 55	- 4,693	+ 77	+ 1	+ 2,742	- 7,512	- 7,591
Canada													
2020	+ 4,552	- 302	+ 61	+ 3,029	- 180	+ 2,005	+ 1,174	+ 211	+ 171	- 621	+ 1,313	- 1,273	- 1,073
2021	+ 9,092	+ 830	+ 849	+ 5,924	- 759	+ 3,098	+ 2,429	+ 2,253	- 1,248	+ 1,877	+ 4,944	- 1,443	- 1,225
2022	+ 10,833	+ 1,427	+ 521	+ 13,121	- 289	- 3,426	- 3,304	- 1,765	- 2,511	- 2,818	- 185	+ 930	+ 347
2023	+ 6,792	- 11	+ 816	+ 5,592	+ 523	+ 689	+ 374	+ 876	+ 1,335	- 214	- 243	- 215	- 138
2024	+ 8,189	+ 1,220	+ 748	+ 8,091	- 139	- 982	- 753	+ 1,337	+ 4	- 5	+ 446	+ 887	+ 85
2025	+ 6,663	+ 1,493	+ 933	+ 5,056	- 822	+ 936	+ 110	- 233	- 1,610	+ 801	+ 1,486	- 110	+ 36
China													
2020	+ 4,461	+ 1,550	+ 3,766	+ 3,483	- 59	- 513	- 1,166	+ 4,160	+ 1,237	- 102	+ 7,042	- 4,120	- 3,935
2021	+ 9,474	+ 7,376	+ 9,143	+ 1,112	+ 6	+ 980	- 299	+ 25,150	+ 2,255	+ 14	+ 19,249	+ 3,646	+ 2,479
2022	- 730	+ 6,237	+ 6,004	- 3,113	- 173	- 3,681	- 995	+ 13,211	+ 2,817	- 334	+ 8,341	+ 2,054	+ 1,747
2023	+ 4,461	+ 1,463	+ 4,126	+ 2,034	- 219	+ 1,182	+ 1,430	+ 3,524	+ 1,798	- 127	+ 1,355	+ 371	+ 795
2024	+ 2,780	+ 1,033	+ 5,193	+ 4,610	- 108	- 2,755	- 2,136	+ 5,018	+ 132	- 135	+ 1,475	+ 3,410	+ 2,238
2025	- 86	+ 3,505	+ 7,810	+ 615	- 169	- 4,038	- 2,946	- 488	+ 199	- 132	+ 3,062	- 3,750	- 2,551

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Croatia													
2020	- 15	+ 397	+ 197	+ 114	- 27	- 499	- 144	+ 1,994	+ 175	+ 0	+ 1,509	+ 310	+ 318
2021	+ 1,023	+ 96	+ 103	+ 415	+ 57	+ 454	+ 49	+ 5,080	- 60	+ 0	+ 2,285	+ 2,855	+ 2,281
2022	+ 1,319	- 129	+ 56	- 172	+ 99	+ 1,521	+ 1,886	+ 1,166	- 50	+ 1	+ 3,121	- 1,906	- 2,330
2023	+ 3,209	+ 108	+ 121	+ 173	+ 171	+ 2,757	+ 2,826	- 1,934	+ 344	+ 3	- 196	- 2,083	- 1,252
2024	- 2,067	+ 184	+ 124	+ 413	- 285	- 2,379	- 2,336	- 141	+ 49	+ 3	- 42	- 149	- 240
2025	- 1,939	+ 150	+ 110	+ 0	- 256	- 1,834	- 1,953	+ 1,281	- 10	+ 3	+ 639	+ 652	+ 181
Cyprus													
2020	+ 191	- 81	- 167	+ 430	+ 31	- 189	+ 1	+ 1,861	+ 1,768	- 604	+ 79	+ 13	+ 67
2021	- 569	+ 228	- 28	- 351	- 204	- 242	- 0	+ 1,045	+ 562	- 170	+ 315	+ 167	- 157
2022	- 871	+ 288	+ 19	+ 45	- 173	- 1,030	+ 3	+ 2,576	+ 1,619	- 0	+ 231	+ 725	+ 834
2023	+ 422	+ 341	+ 165	- 22	+ 173	- 71	- 23	+ 1,077	+ 449	- 29	+ 327	+ 301	+ 330
2024	+ 630	+ 192	+ 149	- 30	- 46	+ 513	+ 194	- 6,533	- 7,840	- 14	+ 402	+ 905	+ 626
2025	+ 1,311	- 16	+ 170	+ 14	- 27	+ 1,341	+ 632	+ 354	- 145	- 17	+ 298	+ 201	+ 51
Czechia													
2020	- 1,985	- 1,552	+ 509	- 415	- 1,138	+ 1,120	+ 919	- 1,501	- 292	- 230	+ 2,279	- 3,489	- 3,634
2021	+ 1,802	+ 2,027	+ 1,055	- 128	- 4,465	+ 4,368	+ 4,107	- 7,969	+ 317	- 60	+ 1,817	- 10,103	- 11,289
2022	- 6,555	+ 2,123	+ 664	- 76	- 9,071	+ 469	+ 12	+ 25,033	+ 1,807	+ 541	- 3,423	+ 26,649	+ 27,337
2023	- 3,599	+ 979	+ 571	+ 509	- 5,341	+ 255	- 175	- 12,447	- 55	+ 688	- 1,083	- 11,309	- 11,352
2024	+ 2,396	+ 933	+ 726	+ 2,320	- 1,125	+ 269	- 29	- 9,338	+ 1,358	+ 589	+ 114	- 10,811	- 10,627
2025	+ 4,786	- 269	+ 646	+ 1,085	- 1,956	+ 5,926	+ 4,822	+ 1,644	+ 1,202	+ 703	+ 2,193	- 1,751	- 2,787
Denmark													
2020	+ 8,033	+ 316	+ 166	+ 2,659	+ 1,292	+ 3,766	+ 2,828	+ 36,768	+ 1,089	+ 166	+ 12,053	+ 23,627	+ 23,274
2021	- 927	+ 2,646	+ 204	+ 11	+ 401	- 3,985	- 4,295	+ 34,691	+ 334	+ 280	+ 16,583	+ 17,775	+ 16,077
2022	+ 2,309	+ 2,192	+ 102	- 1,640	- 3,030	+ 4,786	+ 2,965	+ 9,055	+ 1,307	+ 150	+ 24,492	- 16,744	- 17,616
2023	+ 4,306	+ 4,988	- 44	- 466	- 406	+ 190	+ 564	+ 14,099	+ 596	+ 76	+ 17,972	- 4,469	- 4,576
2024	+ 1,431	+ 1,725	+ 170	+ 854	- 2,646	+ 1,499	+ 2,034	+ 3,615	+ 121	+ 63	+ 29,190	- 25,697	- 34,562
2025	+ 20,828	+ 16	+ 233	+ 9,857	+ 159	+ 10,796	+ 7,761	+ 30,738	+ 13,637	- 180	+ 15,955	+ 1,146	- 2,255
Estonia													
2020	+ 554	+ 65	+ 18	+ 559	- 65	- 4	- 1	- 26	- 6	+ 1	- 48	+ 28	+ 32
2021	+ 3,763	+ 3,760	+ 383	- 25	- 136	+ 164	+ 78	+ 5,609	+ 5,609	+ 4	- 36	+ 36	+ 8
2022	- 2,750	- 2,778	- 48	+ 174	- 209	+ 62	+ 3	- 543	- 862	+ 1	+ 161	+ 159	+ 78
2023	+ 448	+ 156	- 35	+ 2	- 63	+ 353	+ 133	- 26	- 183	- 0	- 59	+ 215	- 32
2024	+ 79	- 211	- 34	+ 393	- 19	- 83	- 93	- 4,821	- 3,660	+ 2	- 1,093	- 68	+ 6
2025	- 126	- 16	- 24	+ 290	+ 12	- 412	- 112	- 1,090	- 805	- 4	- 421	+ 136	+ 92
Finland													
2020	+ 1,016	+ 105	- 52	+ 933	- 334	+ 312	- 365	+ 2,630	- 171	+ 75	+ 2,157	+ 644	+ 377
2021	- 2,325	+ 712	+ 45	- 2,002	+ 824	- 1,859	- 2,107	+ 2,332	+ 698	- 364	+ 2,041	- 407	+ 189
2022	+ 2,991	+ 963	- 123	- 947	- 119	+ 3,093	+ 1,086	+ 5,494	+ 186	- 74	+ 1,894	+ 3,414	+ 3,486
2023	+ 6,076	+ 429	- 157	+ 3,465	+ 168	+ 2,013	+ 1,792	+ 3,399	+ 970	+ 101	+ 3,961	- 1,532	- 1,147
2024	+ 13,128	- 51	+ 60	+ 4,417	+ 123	+ 8,638	+ 7,861	+ 2,156	- 143	+ 156	+ 2,435	- 135	- 810
2025	+ 15,323	- 263	+ 35	+ 4,797	+ 319	+ 10,470	+ 9,826	+ 3,258	- 752	+ 160	+ 5,165	- 1,154	+ 1,658
France													
2020	+ 141,483	+ 1,615	- 1,018	+ 28,886	+ 74,427	+ 36,555	+ 24,783	+ 298,998	+ 3,374	+ 388	+ 286,532	+ 9,093	+ 1,653
2021	+ 57,694	+ 7,542	+ 535	+ 5,194	+ 3,315	+ 41,643	+ 25,945	+ 324,607	+ 10,581	+ 4,053	+ 258,971	+ 55,054	+ 13,605
2022	+ 88,538	+ 17,996	+ 1,849	- 318	+ 42,107	+ 28,753	+ 15,466	+ 360,881	+ 14,901	+ 3,318	+ 310,222	+ 35,757	+ 35,490
2023	+ 123,347	+ 18,535	+ 741	+ 29,012	+ 17,807	+ 57,993	+ 57,228	+ 365,573	+ 18,398	+ 6,433	+ 354,946	- 7,771	- 2,636
2024	+ 55,888	+ 2,353	- 204	+ 20,357	+ 25,789	+ 7,389	+ 13,427	+ 313,191	+ 8,540	+ 2,832	+ 288,063	+ 16,589	- 3,143
2025	+ 137,481	+ 414	+ 127	+ 33,613	+ 43,112	+ 60,342	+ 50,006	+ 312,043	+ 10,063	+ 6,133	+ 293,169	+ 8,812	- 579
Greece													
2020	- 2,362	+ 272	+ 178	+ 269	- 671	- 2,233	- 1,721	+ 1,117	+ 78	+ 2	+ 36	+ 1,003	+ 1,009
2021	- 406	+ 492	+ 174	- 10	- 374	- 513	- 38	+ 1,208	+ 115	+ 5	+ 1,737	- 644	- 931
2022	+ 3,073	+ 765	+ 409	- 350	+ 1,659	+ 1,000	+ 2,694	+ 796	+ 20	+ 9	+ 2,338	- 1,561	- 1,765
2023	- 837	- 212	+ 128	+ 179	+ 1,786	- 2,591	- 279	+ 2,040	+ 259	+ 22	+ 1,692	+ 88	+ 75
2024	- 761	+ 255	+ 64	+ 662	+ 1,681	- 3,358	- 423	+ 5,376	+ 394	+ 23	+ 4,071	+ 911	+ 1,597
2025	+ 985	+ 77	- 100	+ 414	+ 1,401	- 906	+ 597	+ 4,227	- 5	+ 23	+ 2,431	+ 1,801	+ 1,653

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options ²	Other investment ³		Total	Direct investment			Other investment ³		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment ¹		Total	of which: Currency and deposits		Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment ¹	Total	of which: Currency and deposits
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Hong Kong													
2020	+ 142	+ 767	+ 1,115	- 106	- 20	- 499	+ 277	+ 379	- 735	- 286	+ 1,303	- 189	- 355
2021	+ 844	+ 961	+ 1,117	+ 23	+ 350	- 489	- 320	+ 1,411	+ 968	- 81	- 704	+ 1,147	+ 787
2022	- 7,600	- 563	+ 1,668	- 492	- 596	- 5,949	- 6,252	+ 4,397	+ 1,107	- 44	+ 1,011	+ 2,279	+ 2,195
2023	- 5,292	- 893	+ 898	- 426	+ 164	- 4,137	- 3,756	- 1,384	- 1,162	- 60	+ 370	- 593	- 835
2024	- 1,554	+ 422	+ 679	- 260	- 1,172	- 543	- 1,094	- 1,294	- 2,737	- 28	+ 487	+ 956	+ 1,081
2025	+ 1,021	+ 906	+ 1,148	+ 677	- 1,673	+ 1,111	+ 1,143	+ 9,739	+ 536	- 33	+ 543	+ 8,660	+ 8,246
Hungary													
2020	- 349	- 1,975	+ 544	+ 1,661	+ 70	- 105	- 161	+ 3,329	+ 68	+ 60	+ 95	+ 3,167	+ 2,589
2021	+ 3,396	+ 819	+ 790	+ 1,401	+ 968	+ 208	+ 170	+ 1,176	- 608	+ 0	+ 475	+ 1,309	+ 698
2022	+ 9,893	+ 1,464	+ 490	+ 1,409	+ 553	+ 6,468	+ 5,221	+ 1,486	+ 189	- 26	+ 266	+ 1,031	+ 655
2023	- 2,703	+ 646	+ 1,129	+ 1,267	- 2,707	- 1,909	- 2,006	- 746	+ 2,068	+ 35	+ 592	- 3,407	- 3,336
2024	- 5,407	- 732	+ 1,534	+ 417	- 1,724	- 3,368	- 3,396	+ 2,733	+ 510	+ 34	+ 1,120	+ 1,103	+ 983
2025	+ 7,101	+ 1,085	+ 1,556	+ 1,230	+ 230	+ 4,555	+ 4,504	+ 745	+ 259	+ 36	+ 988	- 503	- 734
Iceland													
2020	+ 33	+ 2	- 38	+ 16	- 5	+ 19	- 11	- 148	- 0	- 0	+ 52	- 201	- 195
2021	+ 221	+ 5	- 19	+ 175	- 2	+ 44	+ 30	+ 636	- 4	+ 1	+ 284	+ 357	+ 335
2022	- 58	+ 12	- 21	- 145	+ 12	+ 64	- 21	+ 387	+ 3	+ 1	+ 98	+ 285	+ 284
2023	+ 105	- 4	- 41	+ 43	+ 27	+ 39	+ 2	- 331	+ 1	+ 1	+ 292	- 624	- 640
2024	+ 174	- 3	- 43	+ 121	- 27	+ 82	+ 104	- 20	- 1	+ 1	+ 598	- 617	- 615
2025	- 128	- 18	- 45	- 160	+ 1	+ 48	+ 24	+ 299	- 2	+ 1	+ 194	+ 107	+ 101
India													
2020	- 534	- 1,280	+ 662	+ 1,134	- 19	- 369	- 91	+ 4,406	- 28	- 84	- 536	+ 4,969	+ 5,224
2021	+ 2,546	+ 1,927	+ 905	+ 982	- 41	- 322	- 412	- 3,099	+ 164	- 59	+ 157	- 3,420	- 3,629
2022	+ 1,778	+ 2,021	+ 943	- 169	- 109	+ 35	+ 118	- 14,994	+ 112	- 54	+ 722	- 15,829	- 15,823
2023	+ 4,618	+ 3,164	+ 883	+ 1,105	+ 29	+ 321	+ 556	+ 3,361	+ 136	- 66	+ 1,662	+ 1,563	+ 1,395
2024	+ 5,416	+ 1,885	+ 1,173	+ 1,642	+ 10	+ 1,878	+ 872	+ 491	+ 189	- 91	+ 1,138	- 836	- 1,109
2025	+ 7,136	+ 1,025	+ 1,391	+ 3,170	- 16	+ 2,957	+ 1,971	+ 3,210	- 87	- 67	+ 1,318	+ 1,980	+ 1,798
Ireland													
2020	+ 32,255	- 68	- 316	+ 23,702	- 544	+ 9,165	+ 3,144	+ 60,216	+ 1,409	+ 349	+ 50,181	+ 8,625	+ 7,833
2021	+ 64,816	+ 2,950	+ 873	+ 54,233	- 1,396	+ 9,030	+ 1,690	+ 111,383	+ 8,131	+ 1,482	+ 92,670	+ 10,582	+ 8,963
2022	+ 30,263	+ 4,761	+ 0	+ 17,792	+ 2,291	+ 5,420	+ 2,430	+ 106,236	+ 12,798	- 446	+ 66,052	+ 27,385	+ 23,361
2023	+ 9,462	- 3,533	- 820	+ 10,373	+ 2,438	+ 185	+ 265	+ 70,126	- 14,592	+ 614	+ 83,913	+ 805	+ 627
2024	+ 74,138	- 6,058	- 3,225	+ 72,979	+ 251	+ 6,967	- 1,195	+ 66,262	+ 9,133	+ 442	+ 58,395	- 1,266	- 1,209
2025	+ 64,241	- 5,533	- 2,906	+ 58,557	- 224	+ 11,442	+ 3,490	+ 97,957	- 2,368	+ 696	+ 95,571	+ 4,754	- 1,705
Italy													
2020	- 2,403	+ 4,411	+ 263	- 2,090	- 2,432	- 2,291	- 3,642	+ 11,897	- 877	- 408	+ 9,494	+ 3,279	+ 2,906
2021	- 17,571	+ 2,059	+ 1,199	- 12,548	- 5,075	- 2,008	- 3,720	+ 20,863	+ 1,879	- 141	+ 11,048	+ 7,936	+ 6,299
2022	+ 13,152	+ 6,288	+ 1,630	- 7,314	- 2,530	+ 16,707	+ 7,915	+ 20,071	+ 4,109	+ 2,884	+ 14,210	+ 1,751	- 68
2023	+ 28,434	+ 3,594	+ 1,204	+ 12,324	+ 3,715	+ 8,802	+ 11,266	+ 22,900	+ 3,861	+ 1,944	+ 13,119	+ 5,919	+ 5,025
2024	+ 20,727	+ 109	+ 1,689	+ 7,720	+ 2,319	+ 10,579	+ 8,728	+ 7,745	+ 602	+ 1,509	+ 9,301	- 2,158	- 4,279
2025	+ 32,702	+ 639	+ 1,624	+ 7,703	+ 1,831	+ 22,528	+ 19,872	+ 19,438	+ 2,360	+ 1,358	+ 13,569	+ 3,510	+ 297
Japan													
2020	+ 6,278	+ 2,254	+ 187	+ 2,626	+ 1,025	+ 372	+ 659	- 580	+ 249	- 444	- 943	+ 113	- 11
2021	+ 43	+ 1,448	+ 445	+ 4,150	+ 1,121	- 6,676	- 8,435	+ 8,498	+ 5,413	- 664	+ 3,391	- 305	- 649
2022	+ 3,341	+ 3,220	- 545	- 54	- 136	+ 310	+ 683	+ 4,110	+ 3,062	+ 752	+ 143	+ 905	- 115
2023	+ 4,191	- 14	+ 208	+ 6,767	- 1,034	- 1,528	+ 153	+ 2,767	+ 1,182	- 176	- 1,227	+ 2,812	+ 3,500
2024	+ 8,803	- 590	+ 92	+ 1,496	- 444	+ 8,342	+ 6,538	+ 4,215	+ 1,044	- 147	- 4,854	+ 8,025	+ 7,517
2025	+ 1,510	- 57	+ 192	+ 1,516	- 1,746	+ 1,797	+ 666	- 5,923	+ 694	+ 14	- 13,016	+ 6,400	+ 5,595
Korea (Republic of)													
2020	+ 2,671	+ 850	+ 72	+ 1,938	+ 79	- 195	- 153	+ 1,788	+ 823	+ 135	+ 561	+ 403	+ 473
2021	+ 153	+ 182	+ 249	+ 425	+ 95	- 550	- 718	+ 4,444	- 144	+ 103	+ 4,729	- 141	- 261
2022	+ 1,922	+ 1,660	+ 282	+ 228	- 102	+ 135	- 675	+ 2,920	+ 44	+ 225	+ 839	+ 2,037	+ 1,433
2023	+ 1,982	+ 422	+ 358	+ 1,345	- 202	+ 416	+ 23	+ 204	- 317	+ 178	+ 621	- 100	- 693
2024	+ 1,801	+ 201	+ 299	+ 603	- 0	+ 996	+ 1,136	- 260	+ 56	+ 217	- 531	+ 215	- 15
2025	+ 185	+ 367	+ 399	+ 261	- 243	- 199	+ 659	+ 1,348	+ 695	+ 281	+ 772	- 119	+ 437

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Latvia													
2020	+ 604	+ 136	- 4	- 211	+ 17	+ 661	+ 694	+ 52	+ 35	- 0	+ 1	+ 15	+ 10
2021	- 437	+ 66	- 11	- 70	- 5	- 428	- 208	+ 55	- 10	+ 0	+ 2	+ 63	+ 28
2022	- 346	+ 67	- 19	+ 22	- 40	- 395	- 351	+ 91	- 9	+ 1	+ 9	+ 91	+ 93
2023	+ 329	+ 88	+ 35	+ 344	- 97	- 6	+ 31	+ 312	+ 14	- 3	+ 84	+ 214	+ 7
2024	+ 21	+ 121	+ 64	+ 140	- 6	- 235	- 243	+ 281	+ 12	- 1	+ 58	+ 210	- 12
2025	+ 29	+ 61	+ 51	- 67	+ 34	+ 1	- 20	+ 256	+ 137	- 0	+ 40	+ 79	+ 46
Liechtenstein													
2020	+ 139	- 45	- 117	+ 130	+ 28	+ 26	+ 75	+ 1,348	+ 107	+ 25	+ 358	+ 883	+ 95
2021	+ 338	+ 179	+ 36	+ 572	- 573	+ 159	- 52	+ 1,791	+ 25	- 15	+ 888	+ 878	+ 1,410
2022	+ 461	- 26	- 210	+ 714	- 511	+ 284	+ 61	+ 1,048	+ 664	+ 273	+ 471	- 87	- 1,655
2023	- 427	- 228	+ 101	+ 131	- 309	- 21	- 48	+ 1,997	+ 184	+ 196	+ 136	+ 1,676	+ 390
2024	- 2,024	+ 1	+ 35	+ 411	- 2,245	- 192	- 280	+ 804	+ 61	+ 203	+ 292	+ 452	+ 386
2025	+ 625	+ 333	+ 95	+ 525	- 724	+ 490	+ 93	+ 472	+ 91	+ 246	+ 463	- 81	+ 70
Lithuania													
2020	+ 4,064	+ 3,229	+ 56	+ 844	+ 13	- 23	+ 1	+ 25	+ 87	+ 1	+ 3	- 65	+ 26
2021	+ 75	+ 29	- 19	- 158	+ 4	+ 199	+ 11	+ 113	- 57	+ 3	- 4	+ 174	+ 25
2022	+ 215	+ 253	+ 38	- 39	- 107	+ 107	- 11	+ 145	+ 51	+ 2	+ 144	- 51	+ 130
2023	+ 808	+ 289	+ 69	+ 192	- 8	+ 335	+ 5	+ 1,347	+ 786	+ 2	+ 287	+ 273	+ 12
2024	+ 502	+ 6	+ 96	+ 522	- 24	- 1	+ 41	+ 1,297	+ 304	+ 1	+ 83	+ 910	+ 388
2025	+ 913	+ 182	+ 95	+ 966	- 91	- 144	+ 1	+ 14,595	- 50	+ 4	+ 227	+ 14,418	+ 13,891
Luxembourg													
2020	+ 47,795	+ 21,226	- 224	+ 21,178	- 5,555	+ 10,946	- 6,566	- 162,387	+ 27,321	- 2,316	- 206,618	+ 16,910	+ 15,207
2021	+ 152,626	+ 20,919	+ 8,081	+ 92,848	+ 2,159	+ 36,700	+ 7,056	- 145,449	+ 15,610	- 2,185	- 191,223	+ 30,164	+ 20,986
2022	+ 71,813	+ 25,738	+ 4,613	+ 12,014	+ 3,049	+ 31,011	- 9,095	- 182,963	- 20,565	- 3,535	- 187,474	+ 25,076	+ 26,222
2023	+ 33,303	+ 3,108	- 3,944	+ 21,596	- 287	+ 8,887	- 3,856	- 146,119	+ 6,736	+ 3,475	- 166,921	+ 14,066	+ 5,553
2024	+ 71,745	+ 4,069	- 3,380	+ 35,293	+ 5,038	+ 27,346	+ 2,757	- 102,650	+ 18,832	- 5,849	- 144,889	+ 23,408	+ 23,201
2025	+ 115,949	+ 7,119	- 3,107	+ 55,036	+ 3,388	+ 50,407	+ 8,057	- 89,690	+ 10,049	- 7,539	- 113,511	+ 13,772	+ 11,797
Malaysia													
2020	+ 42	- 278	- 128	+ 462	- 14	- 128	- 63	- 499	+ 85	+ 44	- 439	- 145	- 211
2021	+ 490	- 97	+ 39	+ 466	- 59	+ 180	- 47	+ 61	- 68	- 104	- 83	+ 211	+ 68
2022	+ 819	+ 1,203	+ 172	- 108	- 205	- 71	- 72	- 65	+ 22	+ 95	+ 9	- 97	- 73
2023	+ 610	+ 605	+ 280	- 42	+ 54	- 7	+ 31	+ 279	+ 210	+ 39	- 25	+ 93	+ 155
2024	+ 341	+ 732	+ 359	- 200	- 128	- 63	- 2	+ 101	+ 48	+ 40	+ 203	- 150	- 117
2025	+ 711	+ 265	+ 369	+ 138	+ 158	+ 151	+ 192	+ 404	+ 119	+ 40	+ 207	+ 78	- 3
Malta													
2020	- 2,220	- 2,540	- 285	+ 31	- 54	+ 342	+ 354	+ 7,768	+ 6,654	- 10	+ 913	+ 200	- 22
2021	+ 1,534	- 487	- 83	+ 1,026	+ 550	+ 445	+ 449	+ 2,239	+ 2,386	- 26	- 910	+ 764	+ 521
2022	+ 676	+ 589	+ 640	+ 42	+ 356	- 311	- 413	+ 3,253	- 34	+ 13	+ 3,492	- 205	+ 417
2023	+ 2,369	+ 3,498	+ 2,392	- 128	- 838	- 162	- 288	- 1,042	- 3,688	+ 31	+ 2,779	- 133	+ 33
2024	- 486	+ 211	+ 1,836	+ 93	- 321	- 469	- 937	- 1,265	- 1,149	+ 67	- 278	+ 162	+ 138
2025	+ 2,510	+ 2,794	+ 2,852	- 115	+ 12	- 181	- 41	- 455	- 2,071	+ 74	+ 1,409	+ 207	+ 165
Mexico													
2020	+ 580	- 418	- 13	+ 780	+ 8	+ 209	+ 322	+ 1,563	+ 1,391	+ 3	+ 222	- 50	- 26
2021	+ 1,970	+ 2,412	+ 1,155	- 566	- 7	+ 132	+ 75	- 1,100	- 1,065	- 0	+ 54	- 89	- 54
2022	+ 62	+ 2,162	+ 1,802	- 1,596	- 15	- 489	- 276	+ 1,569	+ 1,397	- 97	- 10	+ 181	+ 127
2023	+ 2,139	+ 3,015	+ 1,632	- 605	- 39	- 232	- 93	+ 89	+ 172	+ 7	+ 5	- 87	- 108
2024	+ 4,506	+ 2,910	+ 1,735	+ 26	- 77	+ 1,647	+ 514	+ 1,763	- 197	+ 1	+ 13	+ 1,947	+ 1,785
2025	+ 4,033	+ 3,309	+ 2,173	+ 797	+ 6	- 79	+ 110	- 634	+ 482	+ 9	- 7	- 1,109	- 923
Morocco													
2020	+ 145	- 30	- 12	- 1	- 28	+ 204	- 111	+ 772	+ 6	-	- 2	+ 768	+ 765
2021	+ 129	+ 3	- 34	+ 77	- 6	+ 55	- 89	+ 224	+ 3	-	+ 35	+ 263	+ 227
2022	+ 287	+ 60	- 44	- 203	- 10	+ 439	- 48	+ 777	+ 13	- 0	+ 55	+ 709	+ 683
2023	+ 226	- 71	- 42	+ 230	- 1	+ 68	- 6	+ 1,651	+ 8	- 0	+ 554	+ 1,088	+ 1,026
2024	+ 483	+ 75	- 40	- 133	+ 3	+ 538	+ 2	- 783	+ 20	-	+ 89	- 893	- 961
2025	+ 524	+ 168	- 103	+ 165	+ 0	+ 191	+ 21	+ 327	+ 52	-	+ 1	+ 273	+ 234

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Netherlands													
2020	+ 38,415	+ 27,061	- 6,198	+ 6,391	+ 4,205	+ 757	- 11,167	+ 205,342	+ 13,315	+ 497	+ 172,560	+ 19,466	+ 8,776
2021	+ 19,145	- 2,934	- 3,345	+ 7,083	+ 21,805	- 6,809	- 11,100	+ 214,964	+ 17,409	+ 6,370	+ 182,087	+ 15,468	+ 2,432
2022	+ 34,813	+ 24,209	+ 21,810	- 3,470	+ 1,721	+ 12,353	+ 5,920	+ 160,956	+ 9,917	+ 1,696	+ 151,491	- 452	+ 2,446
2023	- 7,941	+ 2,133	+ 9,651	+ 6,437	- 17,269	+ 759	- 4,766	+ 270,455	- 30,005	- 6,095	+ 274,926	+ 25,534	- 3,082
2024	+ 27,868	+ 13,691	+ 8,563	+ 7,200	- 4,525	+ 11,503	+ 6,741	+ 311,932	+ 8,832	+ 3,911	+ 316,252	- 13,153	+ 4,518
2025	+ 29,453	+ 18,208	+ 19,053	+ 7,059	- 11,492	+ 15,677	+ 6,996	+ 354,721	+ 10,530	+ 2,833	+ 319,264	+ 24,928	+ 13,702
Norway													
2020	- 197	+ 236	+ 103	- 428	+ 1,457	- 1,461	- 1,269	+ 4,054	+ 919	+ 199	+ 2,621	+ 514	+ 33
2021	+ 13,083	+ 918	+ 339	- 481	+ 10,731	+ 1,914	+ 986	+ 978	+ 1,570	- 522	+ 1,471	- 2,063	- 2,391
2022	+ 32,160	+ 849	+ 655	+ 1,143	+ 32,315	- 2,147	- 2,296	+ 15,301	+ 3,288	+ 321	+ 5,117	+ 6,896	+ 3,580
2023	+ 10,929	+ 544	- 81	- 4,283	+ 12,710	+ 1,957	+ 1,629	- 255	+ 581	+ 1,106	+ 2,206	- 3,043	- 121
2024	+ 11,430	+ 1,431	+ 71	+ 617	+ 9,441	- 59	+ 59	+ 12,019	+ 2,026	+ 1,105	+ 5,133	+ 4,860	- 694
2025	+ 10,493	- 961	+ 646	+ 1,164	+ 12,067	- 1,776	- 2,136	+ 12,293	- 778	+ 1,074	+ 1,974	+ 11,098	+ 725
Poland													
2020	+ 2,426	+ 1,478	+ 1,578	- 1,235	+ 28	+ 2,155	+ 795	+ 4,675	+ 715	+ 79	- 679	+ 4,638	+ 4,445
2021	+ 4,626	+ 2,608	+ 1,522	- 2,241	- 254	+ 4,513	+ 2,629	+ 3,671	+ 1,115	+ 87	+ 1,137	+ 1,419	+ 1,672
2022	+ 4,327	+ 5,934	+ 2,376	+ 216	- 3,370	+ 1,546	+ 987	+ 5,981	+ 209	+ 79	+ 2,059	+ 3,713	+ 2,525
2023	- 847	+ 3,638	+ 1,715	+ 801	- 4,833	- 452	- 2,649	+ 587	+ 2,242	+ 64	+ 139	- 1,794	- 2,450
2024	+ 2,855	+ 2,788	+ 1,814	+ 2,816	- 3,384	+ 633	+ 287	- 2,230	+ 215	+ 24	- 19	- 2,426	- 3,260
2025	- 283	+ 1,993	+ 1,627	+ 1,544	- 3,468	- 352	- 1,486	+ 10,253	+ 2,210	+ 59	+ 6,283	+ 1,761	+ 1,551
Portugal													
2020	- 162	+ 95	+ 43	- 338	+ 27	+ 54	- 45	+ 983	- 148	- 24	+ 906	+ 226	+ 190
2021	- 1,301	+ 689	+ 164	- 1,907	- 227	+ 145	+ 307	+ 816	+ 306	- 41	+ 327	+ 184	+ 262
2022	+ 848	+ 833	- 31	+ 83	- 1,179	+ 1,110	+ 1,358	+ 1,708	+ 430	- 23	+ 1,246	+ 32	+ 122
2023	+ 952	+ 229	- 27	- 882	- 260	+ 1,865	+ 2,006	+ 821	- 250	- 12	+ 1,380	- 309	- 431
2024	- 1,172	+ 548	+ 185	+ 651	- 134	- 2,236	- 2,203	+ 4,328	+ 234	- 29	+ 3,169	+ 925	+ 793
2025	+ 3,308	+ 108	+ 182	+ 3,283	+ 122	- 206	- 254	+ 1,822	+ 21	- 13	+ 1,448	+ 353	+ 207
Romania													
2020	+ 1,608	+ 465	+ 309	+ 1,017	- 8	+ 134	+ 72	+ 2,334	+ 187	+ 1	+ 681	+ 1,465	+ 1,406
2021	+ 2,558	+ 1,483	+ 672	+ 1,046	+ 92	- 63	+ 26	+ 5,608	- 19	+ 2	+ 2,409	+ 3,219	+ 3,078
2022	+ 724	+ 970	+ 374	- 570	+ 393	- 69	+ 84	+ 3,237	- 74	- 1	+ 1,885	+ 1,427	+ 1,235
2023	+ 2,221	+ 1,219	+ 767	+ 731	+ 294	- 22	- 47	+ 772	+ 66	- 1	+ 4,937	- 4,231	- 4,494
2024	+ 1,900	+ 561	+ 753	+ 1,335	+ 100	- 96	- 37	+ 3,675	+ 217	+ 0	+ 3,056	+ 402	+ 316
2025	+ 1,287	+ 434	+ 779	+ 233	+ 104	+ 516	+ 96	+ 2,282	+ 89	- 0	+ 2,742	- 549	- 599
Russian Federation													
2020	+ 1,197	+ 663	+ 494	+ 1,402	+ 285	- 1,154	- 1,648	- 5,082	+ 410	+ 109	- 2,034	- 3,458	- 3,543
2021	+ 4,364	+ 4,990	+ 1,494	- 234	+ 263	- 655	- 103	+ 30,602	- 687	- 434	- 170	+ 31,458	+ 29,223
2022	- 7,347	- 4,240	+ 2,905	- 1,942	+ 67	- 1,231	- 290	- 35,167	- 424	- 42	+ 848	- 35,591	- 35,352
2023	- 723	+ 1,215	+ 2,426	- 317	+ 38	- 1,659	- 244	- 5,076	- 945	- 41	- 1	- 4,131	- 1,398
2024	+ 1,121	+ 2,028	+ 2,570	- 69	+ 10	- 848	+ 36	- 1,837	- 145	- 42	- 8	- 1,685	- 661
2025	+ 4,512	+ 2,724	+ 2,783	+ 5	+ 0	+ 1,783	+ 16	- 4,344	- 31	- 42	- 1	- 4,312	- 954
Singapore													
2020	+ 2,294	+ 2,237	+ 716	+ 1,107	- 72	- 978	- 1,661	+ 5,374	+ 1,222	- 456	+ 1,525	+ 2,627	+ 2,094
2021	+ 14,355	+ 8,721	+ 1,218	+ 900	+ 29	+ 4,705	+ 4,118	+ 6,098	+ 1,486	- 165	+ 741	+ 3,871	+ 3,086
2022	+ 1,296	+ 2,615	+ 664	- 8	+ 754	- 2,065	- 3,263	+ 5,316	+ 1,266	+ 28	+ 1,034	+ 3,016	+ 2,154
2023	+ 10,060	+ 1,937	+ 1,445	- 407	+ 641	+ 7,889	+ 8,424	+ 4,058	+ 1,910	+ 192	+ 1,519	+ 629	+ 914
2024	- 1,182	- 652	+ 1,330	- 68	- 1,517	+ 1,056	+ 1,162	+ 6,315	+ 1,382	+ 187	+ 1,565	+ 3,368	+ 4,238
2025	+ 3,544	- 2,089	+ 1,847	- 1,076	- 73	+ 6,783	+ 7,372	+ 8,317	- 919	+ 167	+ 2,442	+ 6,794	+ 6,009
Slovakia													
2020	+ 99	+ 379	+ 191	- 67	- 73	- 140	- 244	+ 752	+ 547	- 6	+ 161	+ 43	- 164
2021	- 437	+ 261	- 5	- 172	- 279	- 247	- 342	+ 566	+ 696	- 15	- 68	- 62	- 32
2022	- 590	+ 611	+ 262	+ 305	- 2,395	+ 889	+ 451	+ 1,363	+ 169	- 18	- 3	+ 1,197	+ 1,040
2023	+ 2,293	+ 1,069	+ 61	+ 2,045	- 1,339	+ 518	+ 700	+ 2,269	+ 1,390	- 17	+ 214	+ 665	+ 344
2024	+ 3,556	+ 528	+ 213	+ 1,019	- 122	+ 2,132	+ 2,336	+ 1,953	+ 1,140	- 19	+ 406	+ 407	+ 247
2025	+ 349	+ 1,129	+ 307	+ 1,984	- 517	- 2,247	- 1,777	+ 643	+ 959	- 15	- 66	- 250	- 638

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Other investment 3			
	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits
				1										2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Slovenia													
2020	+ 860	+ 142	+ 51	+ 1,004	- 317	+ 31	+ 44	+ 325	+ 135	- 2	+ 219	- 30	- 126
2021	- 1,909	+ 159	+ 100	- 1,116	- 887	- 64	+ 7	- 31	+ 64	+ 5	+ 122	- 217	- 310
2022	- 2,087	+ 52	+ 15	- 42	- 2,254	+ 158	+ 91	+ 975	- 78	+ 11	+ 512	+ 541	+ 451
2023	- 566	+ 181	+ 55	+ 273	- 1,206	+ 187	+ 55	+ 1,012	+ 96	+ 3	+ 676	+ 239	+ 216
2024	- 6	+ 25	+ 41	+ 760	- 651	- 140	- 16	+ 987	+ 81	+ 3	+ 675	+ 231	+ 192
2025	+ 206	+ 47	+ 57	+ 97	- 210	+ 272	- 59	+ 624	- 41	+ 1	+ 679	- 14	- 154
Spain													
2020	- 4,220	+ 6,486	+ 1,603	- 842	- 850	- 9,015	- 9,302	+ 12,662	+ 4,049	- 58	+ 3,518	+ 5,096	+ 4,329
2021	+ 1,820	+ 4,026	+ 1,165	- 7,830	+ 3,520	+ 2,104	- 2,463	+ 20,211	- 2,375	- 0	+ 12,538	+ 10,048	+ 2,970
2022	+ 7,174	+ 8,694	+ 971	- 2,541	- 7,314	+ 8,334	+ 10,998	+ 18,425	+ 1,813	+ 556	+ 12,654	+ 3,958	+ 5,033
2023	+ 37,757	+ 4,948	+ 77	+ 4,733	+ 1,751	+ 26,325	+ 24,492	+ 19,492	+ 186	- 46	+ 7,110	+ 12,196	+ 5,044
2024	- 18,365	+ 1,377	+ 1,118	- 912	+ 870	- 19,700	- 19,901	+ 10,176	+ 429	- 25	+ 4,738	+ 5,009	+ 6,752
2025	+ 36,583	+ 3,353	+ 664	+ 6,856	+ 738	+ 25,635	+ 22,695	+ 31,515	+ 1,399	- 101	+ 17,915	+ 12,200	+ 5,374
Sweden													
2020	+ 10,537	+ 7,050	+ 369	- 821	+ 2,501	+ 1,806	- 452	+ 9,260	+ 8,112	- 74	+ 1,384	- 236	- 694
2021	+ 12,966	+ 11,093	+ 2,803	- 2,694	+ 2,186	+ 2,381	+ 1,051	+ 4,802	- 1,211	+ 2,562	+ 1,704	+ 4,309	+ 3,583
2022	- 21,011	- 17,254	- 214	- 1,222	- 2,607	+ 71	- 2,718	+ 3,072	- 684	- 710	+ 5,374	+ 1,618	- 1,848
2023	+ 1,691	- 3,131	+ 493	- 15	+ 57	+ 4,780	+ 3,959	+ 5,582	+ 2,888	+ 71	+ 1,519	+ 1,176	+ 1,309
2024	+ 1,690	+ 1,614	+ 263	- 2,973	+ 3,072	- 22	+ 637	+ 5,835	+ 1,971	- 774	+ 4,200	- 336	- 506
2025	+ 5,081	- 1,298	+ 124	- 2,842	+ 3,414	+ 5,807	+ 2,782	+ 9,904	+ 351	- 754	+ 5,326	+ 4,228	+ 2,579
Switzerland													
2020	+ 13,402	+ 8,696	+ 891	+ 3,938	+ 744	+ 24	+ 1,795	+ 19,486	+ 2,098	+ 987	- 13,507	+ 30,895	+ 28,475
2021	+ 23,068	+ 16,773	+ 3,788	+ 4,999	- 4,691	+ 15,985	+ 10,359	+ 21,767	+ 3,028	+ 1,529	- 35,985	+ 54,723	+ 53,663
2022	- 10,057	+ 3,666	+ 2,556	- 6,135	+ 4,283	- 11,870	- 9,762	- 46,573	+ 4,593	+ 1,356	- 9,323	- 41,843	- 38,147
2023	+ 6,353	+ 5,793	+ 3,789	- 270	+ 10,528	- 9,697	- 8,237	- 46,592	+ 13,557	+ 2,091	- 2,164	- 57,985	- 65,919
2024	+ 11,813	+ 6,840	+ 4,667	- 3,108	+ 1,729	+ 6,353	+ 1,688	- 9,760	+ 4,050	+ 4,148	- 18,060	+ 4,250	+ 1,543
2025	+ 8,851	+ 3,032	+ 4,520	+ 990	- 1,567	+ 6,396	+ 5,605	+ 16,214	+ 2,656	+ 3,307	- 2,507	+ 16,065	+ 9,221
Taiwan													
2020	+ 866	+ 365	+ 15	+ 877	+ 18	- 394	- 305	- 784	+ 11	- 11	- 1,790	+ 995	+ 1,095
2021	- 739	+ 900	- 100	- 1,675	- 88	+ 123	- 324	+ 1,330	+ 148	- 28	- 430	+ 1,612	+ 1,143
2022	- 3,603	- 330	- 30	- 1,599	- 1,561	- 113	- 173	- 1,097	- 43	+ 6	+ 150	- 1,204	- 1,394
2023	+ 1,465	+ 1,036	- 61	+ 1,084	- 838	+ 183	+ 467	+ 167	+ 70	- 9	+ 482	- 385	- 165
2024	- 309	- 277	- 72	- 845	- 469	+ 1,282	+ 1,327	+ 1,106	+ 321	- 8	+ 286	+ 498	+ 789
2025	+ 1,457	- 104	- 61	+ 1,642	- 445	+ 363	- 308	+ 4,377	+ 404	- 8	+ 2,173	+ 1,800	+ 1,560
Turkey													
2020	- 147	+ 1,657	+ 692	- 148	- 8	- 1,649	- 607	- 6,267	+ 198	+ 112	+ 70	- 6,535	- 6,795
2021	+ 837	+ 969	+ 492	+ 206	- 181	- 157	- 1,052	+ 10,564	+ 381	+ 100	+ 15	+ 10,167	+ 9,602
2022	+ 2,496	+ 2,798	+ 1,391	- 959	+ 11	+ 646	+ 525	+ 6,204	+ 362	- 65	+ 6	+ 5,835	+ 5,693
2023	+ 2,594	+ 3,229	+ 1,679	- 87	+ 111	- 659	- 273	+ 8,264	+ 195	+ 149	+ 144	+ 7,924	+ 7,584
2024	+ 6,935	+ 1,944	+ 1,456	+ 914	+ 96	+ 3,980	+ 1,042	- 16,505	+ 130	+ 153	+ 840	- 17,475	- 16,757
2025	+ 6,713	+ 2,000	+ 1,408	+ 1,353	+ 8	+ 3,352	+ 1,290	- 5,077	- 61	+ 155	- 216	- 4,801	- 4,686
United Kingdom													
2020	+ 72,915	+ 10,654	- 4,644	+ 907	+ 21,881	+ 39,473	+ 39,609	+ 180,931	+ 27,500	- 425	+ 69,621	+ 83,810	+ 55,993
2021	+ 100,108	+ 35,948	+ 4,589	- 8,582	+ 31,167	+ 41,575	+ 19,808	- 3,581	+ 35,537	+ 154	- 140,206	+ 101,088	+ 66,872
2022	- 19,651	+ 11,796	- 201	- 13,179	+ 10,964	- 29,233	- 42,863	- 48,439	+ 1,407	+ 2,461	- 76,340	+ 26,494	+ 32,332
2023	+ 61,524	+ 24,725	+ 723	+ 2,657	+ 19,098	+ 15,044	+ 26,408	- 130,755	+ 38,471	+ 1,646	- 90,518	- 78,708	- 77,737
2024	+ 119,494	+ 6,148	+ 42	+ 4,341	+ 11,202	+ 97,803	+ 56,455	- 114,620	- 14,346	+ 1,296	- 64,806	- 35,469	- 19,478
2025	+ 68,372	+ 18,475	+ 1,952	+ 11,772	- 6,851	+ 44,976	+ 39,434	- 58,838	+ 26,365	+ 1,781	- 123,687	+ 38,484	- 2,703
United States													
2020	+ 44,445	+ 24,550	+ 290	+ 40,575	- 2,730	- 17,951	- 25,070	+ 23,298	+ 42,441	- 319	- 6,587	- 12,557	- 6,707
2021	+ 97,049	+ 17,469	+ 2,767	+ 34,692	- 9,221	+ 54,108	+ 32,784	- 82	- 6,020	+ 74	- 40,653	+ 46,592	+ 36,201
2022	+ 32,827	+ 14,801	- 2,697	+ 17,435	- 11,317	+ 11,907	+ 21,857	- 7,111	+ 24,204	+ 2,385	- 33,281	+ 1,966	+ 1,542
2023	- 1,298	- 8,478	+ 3,623	+ 5,366	- 4,609	+ 6,424	- 386	+ 42,099	+ 5,143	+ 4,206	+ 21,918	+ 15,038	+ 8,761
2024	+ 57,034	+ 36,844	+ 11,354	+ 6,517	- 497	+ 14,169	+ 2,847	+ 48,803	+ 20,833	+ 4,162	+ 12,040	+ 15,930	+ 9,999
2025	+ 54,515	+ 29,060	+ 10,486	- 10,321	- 1,480	+ 37,256	+ 35,686	+ 27,031	+ 11,763	+ 4,542	- 7,130	+ 22,398	+ 14,955

■ Explanatory notes and lists

■ Structure and content

The German balance of payments is a comprehensive systematic presentation of economic transactions between residents (natural and legal persons resident in Germany) and non-residents (natural and legal persons resident outside Germany) in a given reporting period (month, quarter, year). It is not a balance sheet in the sense of a point-in-time statement of assets and liabilities, but rather a flow account that also includes cross-border transactions, even if these do not lead to (direct) payment.

The balance of payments statistics provide important information on Germany's multi-faceted external trade links and are used by central banks, ministries, associations and enterprises, as well as by academics. The analyses derived from these form, amongst other things, an indispensable basis for decisions on monetary and economic policy. In addition, the German balance of payments constitutes an important part of the balances of payments of the euro area and the European Union.

The balance of payments is broken down into the following sub-accounts:

1. current account;
2. capital account;
3. financial account.

The current account records the purchases and sales of goods and services, together with primary and secondary income. The capital account comprises unrequited transfers which do not have any direct effect on income or expenditure (e.g. debt forgiveness). The financial account documents the financial transactions between residents and non-residents, and is broken down into direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives and employee stock options, other investment, and reserve assets.

In accounting terms, the three aforementioned sub-accounts are interrelated. If the current account and capital account are taken together, a surplus is associated with an increase in external assets or decrease in external liabilities in the financial account. Conversely, a deficit in the current account and capital account is associated with a decrease in external assets or increase in external liabilities.

In practice, however, there is no such precise correlation due to the fact that, first, transactions cannot always be recorded on an accrual basis and, second, all of the sub-ac-

counts (other than the reserve assets and other assets and liabilities of the Bundesbank) have gaps in their statistical coverage. All discrepancies are reflected in the "Net errors and omissions" item.

■ Sources and legal bases

A modular system is used to collect the data required to compile the balance of payments. External sector reporting is the core component, which as a general rule requires resident banks, enterprises, households and public authorities participating in external transactions to report their transactions with non-residents to the Bundesbank. The legal basis is provided by Section 11(2) of the Foreign Trade and Payments Act (*Außenwirtschaftsgesetz*) together with Sections 67 et seq. of the Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation (*Außenwirtschaftsverordnung*).

Other data sources include:

- foreign trade statistics from the Federal Statistical Office;
- household survey on travel expenses abroad;
- external positions of banks, external positions of non-banks and stock surveys on direct investment;
- the Bundesbank's internal accounting;
- other national and international statistics for reconciliation and as a basis for estimates.

Since the publication of data for the reporting month of May 2014 in July 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the balance of payments have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

■ Publication of results

Frequency

The German balance of payments is published monthly in the Bundesbank's press releases, its Monthly Reports, in this statistical series and in the Bundesbank's time series database. Further balance of payments statistics are avail-

able on the Bundesbank's website under Statistics/External sector/Balance of payments.

Revision policy

When publishing the provisional data for a given reporting month, the corresponding data for the previous month are generally revised (prior-month revision). These revisions include subsequent and corrective reports on foreign trade by reporting agents as well as other late information from secondary sources.

Further revisions are carried out in connection with the regular revisions to the quarterly international investment position (i.i.p.). In the reporting months of January, April, July and October, results from the reconciliation of mirror statistics and on euro banknote issuance for the months in the preceding quarter are also incorporated. In July, the revision of travel expenditures for the previous year and the current year takes place. Furthermore, additional revised data from secondary sources may be posted. In September, currency in circulation for the months in the preceding quarter is also revised. In the November publication, the revised foreign trade results for the previous year and the current year are included in the balance of payments statistics.

Annual revisions for the previous reporting year and the three preceding years are made in the March Monthly Report. These annual revisions generally incorporate new information stemming from secondary sources and late reports, and provisional estimates are revised or replaced. Methodological changes, including those for earlier periods, also tend to be implemented at this point.

Regional shifts in balance of payments data can arise in July's publication. In addition, new data from secondary sources may be included (these are generally data on travel expenditure from the previous year).

In addition to the specified revision dates, unscheduled revisions can also occur. In the event of extensive revisions or the discovery of serious errors, an assessment is made on a case-by-case basis as to whether the analysis of the balance of payments is impaired as a result of the errors and, therefore, whether a correction should be made in the next publication or whether a correction at the next regular revision date will suffice.

Methodological notes

Territory

The domestic market comprises the economic territory of the Federal Republic of Germany. All other countries, including those participating in the euro area, are foreign markets.

Transition from foreign trade to goods trade

Conceptual differences between foreign trade in accordance with the official foreign trade statistics and trade in goods pursuant to the balance of payments statistics exist, in the first instance, with respect to the recording approach adopted. While foreign trade statistics record goods physically crossing a national border, the change-of-ownership principle is applied in the balance of payments. This means that, for example, the purchase of goods outside Germany by German traders and their resale to non-residents must be included as an addition to foreign trade, provided the transfer of ownership between the German trader and the non-resident did not result in any national borders being crossed. Deductions must correspondingly be made from foreign trade when goods cross the German border without there being a change of ownership. This includes goods movements in connection with cross-border processing services. Second, in the foreign trade statistics, the goods value recorded is the value at the German border (import c.i.f., export f.o.b.),¹ whereas, in the balance of payments, the value recorded is the value at the border of the exporting country (import f.o.b., export f.o.b.). The transport and insurance costs (c.i.f. costs of imports) included in the import value in the foreign trade statistics must therefore be deducted and, for non-German transporters, assigned to the corresponding services items.

Travel

Estimates of receipts are based on reports for foreign travel payments, the main sources of which are credit institutions and travel companies, which handle a large proportion of travel-related transactions through buying and selling foreign currency as well as via credit and debit card payments. Together with evaluations of potential changes in payment behaviour, these data are used to determine travel receipts. The value determined is also checked against the figures from the Federal Statistical Office's accommodation statistics and corresponding data from major part-

¹ c.i.f.: cost, insurance, freight (a freight clause that includes transport and insurance costs). f.o.b.: free on board, i.e. no transport or insurance costs.

ner countries. Since 2001, the expenditure figures have been calculated on the basis of a direct household survey of persons travelling abroad. However, owing to the sampling error, the availability of results for individual countries is limited.

Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

Financial intermediaries frequently choose to be remunerated for a service indirectly through the associated interest margin. These indirectly rendered services are now recorded under financial services. As a result, financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are no longer included under interest income. Under primary income, non-banks' interest income on deposits held abroad has been expanded to include FISIM, whilst interest expenditure on external loans has been reduced to disregard such services. Conversely, there has been a decrease in domestic banks' interest income and an increase in their interest expenditure. The data on FISIM are calculated by the Federal Statistical Office within the framework of the national accounts using a designated model.

The distinction between loans and currency and deposits

Transactions are assigned to loans or currency and deposits broadly on the basis of the sector of the domestic or foreign debtor: if the debtor belongs to the MFI sector (including monetary authorities), the transactions are assigned to the "Currency and deposits" item; if the debtor belongs to another sector (general government, enterprises and households), the relevant transactions are assigned to the "Loans" item.

Sectoral classification

The revised Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) has brought sectoral classification into line with that of the System of National Accounts.² However, in order to ensure that balance of payments data would be consistent with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), the sectoral classification model was adopted in principle while nevertheless consolidating several heavily subdivided sectors. The division of economic agents into institutional sectors, which has been adopted in this statistical series, is very closely based on this manner of classification. Designations were largely retained in order to maintain consistency with previous sector designations. The sectoral classification is generally that of the domestic sector of the creditor or the debtor.

By contrast, the reporting requirements at European level³ subdivide the sectors to a greater extent than in this statistical series, although, when compared with the national accounts, some of the sectors here are also aggregated into groups.

² 2008 SNA.

³ See Commission Regulation (EU) No 555/12 of 22 June 2012 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011.

■ List of countries ⁴

I. Europe

1. EU member states (27)

1.1 Euro area (21)

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain

European Central Bank (ECB)
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF)
European Stability Mechanism (ESM)

1.2 Other EU member states

Czechia
Denmark
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Sweden

European institutions (excl. ECB, ESM and EFSF)

2. European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Switzerland

3. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)

Albania
Andorra
Belarus

Bosnia and Herzegovina
Faroe Islands
Gibraltar
Guernsey
Holy See (Vatikan)
Isle of Man
Jersey
Kosovo
Moldova
Montenegro
North Macedonia
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

II. Africa

1. North Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Tunisia

2. Central and South African countries

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo (Democratic Republic of)
Congo (Republic of)
Côte d'Ivoire

⁴ In general, the group of countries specified in the table are based on the addition of individual listed countries. However, the balance of payments include also transactions whose assignment to an individual country is not possible. In this case, we use the category "not allocated countries" according to the nearest group possible of such a country. Because of the combination of both geographical and economic features, the "not allocated countries" are not listed here.

Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Eswatini
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauretania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

III. America

1. North America

Canada
Greenland
United States

2. Central America

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda

Bonaire, Saba and Saint Eustatius
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curaçao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Montserrat
Nicaragua
Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Virgin Islands of the United States

3. South America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

IV. Asia

1. Near and Middle East countries

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Bahrain
Georgia
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon

Oman
Palestinian territories
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syria
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

2. Other Asian countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)
Korea (Republic of)
Kyrgyzstan
Lao
Macao
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Viet Nam

V. Australia, Oceania and Polar Regions

American Samoa
Antarctica
Australia
Bouvet Island
Christmas Island
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia

French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Guam
Heard and the McDonald Islands
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Islands Group
Solomon Islands
Samoa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
United States Minor Outlying Islands
Vanuatu
Wallis and Futuna (Islands)

VI. International Organisations

(excl. EU Organisations)

Supplementary data

OECD countries

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Czechia
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Japan
Korea (Republic of)
Latvia
Lithuania

Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cook Islands
Curaçao
Dominica
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guernsey
Hong Kong
Isle of Man

Jersey
Lebanon
Liberia
Liechtenstein
Marshall Islands
Mauritius
Montserrat
Nauru
Niue
Panama
Philippines
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Seychelles
Singapore
Sint Maarten
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu
Virgin Islands of the United States

OPEC countries

Algeria
Angola
Congo (Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Iran
Iraq
Kuwait
Libya
Nigeria
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Venezuela

■ List of sectors⁵

All sectors

Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Bundesbank (S.121)

MFIs (excluding central bank)

Deposit-taking corporations (S.122)

Money market funds (MMFs) (S.123)

Non-MFIs (all sectors excluding MFIs)

General government (S.13)⁶

Enterprises and households

Financial corporations excluding MFIs

Non-MMF investment funds (S.124)

Other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125)

Financial auxiliaries (S.126)

Captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127)

Insurance corporations (S.128)

Pension funds (S.129)

Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households

Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Households (S.14)

Non-profit institutions serving households (S.15)

⁵ The breakdown of the institutional sectors used in the German balance of payments, together with reference to the internationally applicable classification of sectors pursuant to 2008 SNA (in brackets, if available), is shown in the following overview.

⁶ This also includes public bonds, i.e. bonds that are issued by central government, special central government funds, state government or local government.