

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

a) Sectoral classification *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)												
	Total	Monetary financial institutions 1						Enterprises and households 1			General government	Bundesbank	
		Total	Total 2	of which:			Total 2	of which:		Total		Total	of which:
				Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment		Direct investment	Portfolio investment				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2011	+ 121,168	+ 261,157	- 69,250	+ 1,107	- 38,943	- 50,275	+ 140,594	+ 76,199	+ 29,887	+ 24,778	+ 13,109	+ 176,705	+ 2,836
2012	+ 151,672	+ 373,797	- 67,111	+ 812	- 13,041	- 66,080	+ 210,729	+ 76,023	+ 132,250	- 10,484	+ 37,974	+ 192,206	+ 1,297
2013	+ 225,081	+ 62,438	- 38,829	- 4,937	+ 10,027	- 56,929	+ 258,174	+ 75,453	+ 147,318	+ 24,518	- 1,582	- 155,324	+ 838
2014	+ 231,399	+ 297,942	+ 114,242	- 1,479	+ 20,186	+ 76,291	+ 237,022	+ 79,404	+ 141,503	- 2,319	+ 8,631	- 61,954	- 2,564
2015	+ 227,420	+ 268,709	- 81,716	- 4,126	- 3,462	- 90,231	+ 245,000	+ 111,492	+ 137,366	- 15,091	- 13,878	+ 119,304	- 2,213
2016	+ 269,281	+ 410,183	- 3,667	- 858	- 27,652	+ 18,524	+ 237,308	+ 106,528	+ 121,972	- 11,054	+ 421	+ 176,120	+ 1,686
2017	+ 274,766	+ 391,471	- 49,519	+ 1,403	- 33,450	- 20,978	+ 286,259	+ 132,482	+ 141,165	+ 7,229	- 7,719	+ 162,450	- 1,269
2018	+ 261,114	+ 422,820	+ 80,543	- 2,017	+ 10,605	+ 50,145	+ 284,339	+ 180,329	+ 66,459	+ 39,471	- 4,719	+ 62,657	+ 392
2019	+ 200,831	+ 271,454	+ 28,919	- 2,125	+ 10,413	+ 9,258	+ 308,198	+ 154,542	+ 127,368	+ 19,240	+ 10,586	- 76,250	- 544
2020	+ 168,954	+ 722,411	+ 13,538	- 1,008	+ 6,440	- 4,313	+ 454,240	+ 125,980	+ 157,308	+ 91,254	+ 6,977	+ 247,655	- 51
2021	+ 205,068	+ 816,110	+ 106,416	+ 3,086	- 24,010	+ 112,904	+ 566,634	+ 177,718	+ 210,675	+ 146,772	- 10,788	+ 153,848	+ 31,892
2022	+ 166,354	+ 318,021	+ 70,141	+ 12,134	+ 13,641	+ 59,454	+ 250,835	+ 139,307	+ 1,664	+ 51,705	- 22,057	+ 19,102	+ 4,426
2023	+ 188,133	+ 301,104	+ 93,022	+ 965	+ 53,177	+ 42,147	+ 366,710	+ 106,784	+ 96,640	+ 125,187	+ 19,575	+ 178,202	+ 884
2024	+ 249,383	+ 517,531	+ 210,928	+ 8,100	+ 42,299	+ 163,086	+ 367,173	+ 72,081	+ 170,716	+ 79,254	+ 1,805	- 62,374	- 1,440
2025	+ 263,188	+ 802,629	+ 248,097	+ 2,995	+ 61,650	+ 205,602	+ 574,891	+ 94,513	+ 222,740	+ 197,313	+ 6,754	- 27,113	+ 850
2023 Q1	+ 60,418	+ 114,619	+ 99,522	- 5,103	+ 41,432	+ 65,799	+ 113,378	+ 28,524	+ 36,400	+ 31,901	+ 8,146	- 106,426	+ 224
Q2	+ 33,271	+ 14,784	+ 2,285	+ 14,060	- 23,036	+ 116,454	+ 14,695	+ 29,621	+ 61,041	+ 3,904	- 97,755	+ 1,096	
Q3	+ 25,255	+ 47,658	+ 21,647	+ 1,474	- 6,268	+ 20,165	+ 49,184	+ 10,919	+ 17,919	+ 13,579	+ 2,113	- 25,286	- 790
Q4	+ 69,189	+ 124,043	- 20,327	+ 2,308	+ 3,953	- 20,781	+ 87,694	+ 52,645	+ 12,699	+ 18,666	+ 5,412	+ 51,264	+ 355
2024 Q1	+ 36,324	+ 195,908	+ 122,098	+ 839	+ 24,874	+ 98,983	+ 111,013	+ 23,930	+ 46,484	+ 30,466	- 847	- 36,356	+ 378
Q2	+ 34,206	+ 78,749	+ 7,024	+ 823	+ 5,063	+ 4,860	+ 49,388	+ 28,220	+ 36,054	- 28,242	+ 355	+ 22,691	+ 746
Q3	+ 84,831	+ 212,246	+ 97,079	+ 2,683	+ 12,348	+ 79,599	+ 130,911	+ 20,208	+ 54,762	+ 39,533	+ 5,012	- 20,756	- 890
Q4	+ 94,023	+ 30,628	- 15,274	+ 3,754	+ 14	- 20,356	+ 75,861	- 277	+ 33,417	+ 37,496	- 2,005	- 27,954	- 1,674
2025 Q1	+ 72,946	+ 354,550	+ 173,531	- 1,660	+ 55,659	+ 124,920	+ 163,287	+ 42,467	+ 70,536	+ 30,865	- 1,884	+ 19,616	+ 796
Q2	+ 98,513	+ 232,539	+ 76,584	+ 465	+ 34,896	+ 42,508	+ 174,293	+ 28,598	+ 54,640	+ 73,643	+ 1,695	- 20,033	+ 895
Q3	+ 44,035	+ 174,227	+ 34,392	+ 1,886	+ 14,203	+ 21,046	+ 139,818	+ 7,886	+ 63,251	+ 58,617	+ 3,404	- 3,387	- 1,793
Q4	+ 47,694	+ 41,313	- 36,409	+ 2,303	- 43,109	+ 17,127	+ 97,492	+ 15,562	+ 34,313	+ 34,188	+ 3,539	- 23,309	+ 953
2023 Sep.	+ 401	+ 17,813	+ 3,875	+ 447	+ 4,075	- 1,050	+ 23,573	+ 9,505	- 4,242	+ 17,261	+ 1,969	- 11,603	- 566
Oct.	+ 11,461	+ 104,239	+ 8,702	+ 545	- 6,248	+ 14,581	+ 85,195	+ 28,681	+ 4,276	+ 48,274	+ 394	+ 9,948	+ 858
Nov.	+ 23,913	+ 64,782	+ 2,129	+ 1,737	+ 4,698	- 813	+ 60,536	+ 13,446	+ 6,901	+ 38,158	+ 1,364	+ 753	+ 65
Dec.	+ 33,815	- 44,977	- 31,158	+ 27	+ 5,502	- 34,549	- 58,037	+ 10,518	+ 1,523	- 67,766	+ 3,655	+ 40,563	- 569
2024 Jan.	- 632	+ 31,507	+ 50,157	- 633	+ 1,202	+ 50,909	+ 44,222	+ 1,384	+ 23,353	+ 15,832	- 1,937	- 60,935	- 249
Feb.	+ 15,985	+ 129,963	+ 57,205	+ 544	+ 4,454	+ 51,236	+ 35,824	+ 6,985	+ 10,221	+ 12,647	+ 1,476	+ 35,458	+ 1,193
Mar.	+ 20,971	+ 34,439	+ 14,737	+ 929	+ 19,218	- 3,162	+ 30,968	+ 15,560	+ 12,910	+ 1,986	- 386	- 10,880	- 566
Apr.	- 329	+ 21,542	+ 4,839	- 12	- 7,309	+ 11,406	+ 39,647	+ 10,512	+ 10,921	+ 13,461	- 2,619	- 20,325	- 317
May	+ 25,407	+ 63,976	+ 32,658	+ 226	+ 3,292	+ 30,991	+ 16,121	+ 2,047	+ 12,834	- 373	+ 1,580	+ 13,616	+ 156
June	+ 9,128	- 6,770	- 30,473	+ 609	+ 9,079	- 37,536	- 6,379	+ 15,661	+ 12,300	- 41,330	+ 683	+ 29,400	+ 908
July	+ 39,968	+ 47,120	+ 3,273	- 337	- 1,979	+ 5,799	+ 83,826	+ 2,140	+ 20,166	+ 55,146	+ 4,403	- 44,382	- 1,194
Aug.	+ 9,544	+ 52,087	+ 19,924	+ 942	+ 1,194	+ 17,639	+ 7,521	- 9,638	+ 17,578	- 8,467	- 1,385	+ 26,027	- 552
Sep.	+ 35,319	+ 113,039	+ 73,882	+ 2,078	+ 13,133	+ 56,161	+ 39,564	+ 27,706	+ 17,017	- 7,146	+ 1,994	- 2,401	+ 855
Oct.	+ 9,846	+ 45,328	- 9,780	+ 644	- 1,417	- 9,582	+ 63,968	+ 6,056	+ 14,313	+ 38,190	+ 597	- 9,458	- 1,367
Nov.	+ 32,326	+ 52,479	+ 23,584	+ 2,023	+ 3,938	+ 17,780	+ 24,181	- 1,203	+ 7,431	+ 16,085	+ 1,718	+ 2,996	+ 1,671
Dec.	+ 51,851	- 67,179	- 29,078	+ 1,088	- 2,506	- 28,555	- 12,289	- 5,130	+ 11,673	- 16,779	- 4,320	- 21,492	- 1,977
2025 Jan.	+ 6,734	+ 191,864	+ 53,754	- 3,186	+ 23,671	+ 34,051	+ 117,877	+ 19,928	+ 29,396	+ 63,737	+ 1,187	+ 21,420	+ 1,192
Feb.	+ 793	+ 92,151	+ 60,196	+ 665	+ 23,461	+ 40,984	+ 18,113	+ 5,975	+ 19,327	- 14,172	+ 2,807	+ 11,035	- 64
Mar.	+ 65,419	+ 70,536	+ 59,581	+ 861	+ 8,527	+ 49,885	+ 27,297	+ 16,564	+ 21,814	- 18,700	- 3,503	- 12,839	- 332
Apr.	+ 19,556	+ 86,224	+ 5,219	+ 106	- 659	+ 7,990	+ 75,039	+ 14,208	+ 5,240	+ 50,829	+ 1,240	+ 4,726	+ 516
May	+ 31,929	+ 42,835	+ 5,527	- 238	+ 13,073	- 6,917	+ 43,730	- 5,247	+ 27,046	+ 14,879	+ 2,017	- 8,439	+ 640
June	+ 47,029	+ 103,480	+ 65,837	+ 596	+ 22,482	+ 41,435	+ 55,524	+ 19,636	+ 22,354	+ 7,935	- 1,562	- 16,319	- 261
July	+ 1,725	+ 4,896	- 48,275	+ 553	- 13,119	- 30,598	+ 60,988	+ 4,457	+ 19,650	+ 34,028	+ 181	- 7,997	- 381
Aug.	+ 16,552	+ 44,955	+ 33,706	+ 622	+ 7,494	+ 23,952	- 6,199	+ 803	+ 17,546	- 29,842	+ 1,281	+ 16,167	- 772
Sep.	+ 25,578	+ 124,376	+ 48,961	+ 711	+ 19,828	+ 27,692	+ 85,030	+ 2,626	+ 26,055	+ 54,431	+ 1,942	- 11,557	- 640
Oct.	- 23,228	+ 69,710	+ 11,832	+ 218	- 8,113	+ 20,123	+ 62,696	+ 3,036	+ 13,422	+ 39,330	- 827	- 3,991	+ 73
Nov.	+ 43,410	+ 65,716	+ 28,181	+ 647	+ 3,657	+ 25,214	+ 41,940	+ 10,084	+ 2,495	+ 27,176	+ 1,493	- 5,899	+ 827
Dec.	+ 27,512	- 94,113	- 76,423	+ 1,438	- 38,652	- 28,209	- 7,144	+ 2,442	+ 18,397	- 32,317	+ 2,873	- 13,419	+ 54
2026 Jan.	- 18,159	+ 180,162	+ 146,854	- 2,876	+ 42,718	+ 99,971	+ 29,780	- 26,152	+ 15,596	+ 33,117	- 771	+ 4,298	+ 123
Feb.	+ 24,192	+ 114,412	+ 68,405	+ 716	+ 15,977	+ 53,148	+ 60,477	+ 12,624	+ 13,151	+ 29,677	+ 2,605	- 17,075	- 28

* Breakdown by sector to which domestic creditor or domestic debtor belongs. 1 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Incl. financial derivatives and employee stock options. Allocation to domestic sectors is only approximate. 3 Incl. bonds issued by the former Federal Railways, the

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

a) Sectoral classification *

€ million

Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)													
Total	Monetary financial institutions 1				Enterprises and households 1				General government			Bundesbank	Period
	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Other investment	Total	Portfolio investment 3	Other investment	Total	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
+ 139,989	- 112,528	- 737	- 15,083	- 96,708	+ 92,443	+ 70,551	- 13,429	+ 35,322	+ 99,924	+ 81,615	+ 18,309	+ 60,149	2011
+ 222,125	+ 17,977	+ 1,417	- 34,948	+ 51,508	+ 52,170	+ 48,969	- 2,641	+ 5,842	+ 60,460	+ 91,406	- 30,946	+ 91,518	2012
- 162,642	- 188,324	- 1,158	- 28,648	- 158,518	+ 43,755	+ 51,530	+ 1,757	- 9,533	+ 4,822	+ 5,795	- 973	- 22,895	2013
+ 66,543	+ 19,932	- 257	- 12,377	+ 32,565	+ 42,368	+ 12,355	+ 12,183	+ 17,831	+ 10,516	+ 16,255	- 5,739	- 6,273	2014
+ 41,290	- 53,276	- 90	- 11,890	- 41,296	+ 110,574	+ 56,182	+ 35,389	+ 19,004	- 100,377	- 88,707	- 11,670	+ 84,369	2015
+ 140,901	+ 96,600	+ 1,018	+ 8,829	+ 86,752	+ 45,220	+ 51,009	- 2,036	- 3,754	- 111,767	- 106,719	- 5,048	+ 110,849	2016
+ 116,705	+ 24,547	- 36	+ 6,904	+ 17,678	+ 111,170	+ 96,983	- 9,232	+ 23,418	- 93,210	- 84,051	- 9,159	+ 74,198	2017
+ 161,706	- 25,761	+ 3,970	+ 5,676	- 35,407	+ 132,523	+ 134,789	- 21,941	+ 19,674	- 46,680	- 50,215	+ 3,535	+ 101,623	2018
+ 70,623	+ 30,822	+ 8,772	+ 32,712	- 10,662	+ 126,244	+ 58,333	+ 22,523	+ 45,388	+ 13,177	+ 12,434	+ 743	- 99,621	2019
+ 553,456	+ 82,302	+ 6,968	- 33,092	+ 108,426	+ 278,396	+ 145,503	+ 100,730	+ 32,163	+ 79,005	+ 86,967	- 7,962	+ 113,753	2020
+ 611,042	+ 176,316	+ 14,342	+ 2,502	+ 159,472	+ 266,143	+ 93,183	+ 31,416	+ 141,543	- 58,212	- 55,432	- 2,780	+ 226,796	2021
+ 151,667	+ 148,277	+ 10,490	- 15,303	+ 153,090	+ 111,954	+ 61,031	+ 34,915	+ 16,007	- 17,847	- 12,236	- 5,611	- 90,717	2022
+ 112,972	- 29,329	+ 9,869	+ 16,019	- 55,216	+ 153,848	+ 74,219	+ 18,614	+ 61,015	+ 126,701	+ 127,491	- 790	- 138,249	2023
+ 268,148	+ 93,402	+ 7,103	+ 30,610	+ 55,690	+ 114,757	+ 50,248	+ 46,656	+ 17,853	+ 118,043	+ 120,107	- 2,064	- 58,055	2024
+ 539,441	+ 195,001	+ 7,971	+ 68,704	+ 118,326	+ 215,666	+ 78,174	+ 23,573	+ 113,919	+ 145,995	+ 137,165	+ 8,830	- 17,221	2025
+ 54,201	+ 119,245	+ 4,172	+ 6,227	+ 108,846	+ 15,229	- 5,056	+ 7,033	+ 13,252	+ 47,150	+ 47,075	+ 75	- 127,423	2023 Q1
+ 18,487	- 41,224	+ 719	- 8,085	- 33,858	+ 63,927	+ 26,336	+ 9,848	+ 27,743	+ 31,487	+ 31,640	- 153	- 72,678	Q2
+ 22,403	- 27,163	+ 2,607	+ 6,101	- 35,872	- 2,300	+ 5,767	+ 7,714	- 15,781	+ 57,127	+ 53,510	+ 3,617	- 5,260	Q3
+ 54,854	- 80,186	+ 2,371	+ 11,776	- 94,333	+ 76,992	+ 47,171	- 5,981	+ 35,801	- 9,063	- 4,735	- 4,328	+ 67,112	Q4
+ 159,585	+ 168,253	+ 2,197	+ 25,893	+ 140,163	+ 67,634	+ 18,378	+ 10,174	+ 39,083	+ 37,532	+ 35,602	+ 1,930	- 113,835	2024 Q1
+ 44,543	+ 3,520	- 108	+ 6,887	- 3,259	+ 26,231	+ 28,550	+ 18,984	- 21,302	+ 14,016	+ 14,905	- 889	+ 775	Q2
+ 127,415	+ 10,016	+ 2,360	+ 1,497	+ 6,159	+ 69,021	+ 23,174	+ 14,305	+ 31,543	+ 40,396	+ 38,666	+ 1,730	+ 7,981	Q3
- 63,395	- 88,387	+ 2,654	- 3,668	- 87,373	- 48,130	- 19,853	+ 3,194	- 31,471	+ 26,099	+ 30,934	- 4,835	+ 47,023	Q4
+ 281,604	+ 237,762	+ 1,946	+ 33,301	+ 202,514	+ 71,682	+ 36,495	+ 23,045	+ 12,142	+ 29,359	+ 25,129	+ 4,229	- 57,198	2025 Q1
+ 134,026	+ 12,358	+ 1,742	+ 3,215	+ 7,401	+ 76,492	+ 27,358	+ 9,103	+ 40,031	+ 26,684	+ 22,624	+ 4,060	+ 18,491	Q2
+ 130,192	+ 18,937	+ 3,973	+ 19,223	- 4,259	+ 60,076	+ 17,426	- 1,770	+ 44,419	+ 52,010	+ 51,464	+ 546	- 831	Q3
- 6,380	- 74,056	+ 310	+ 12,964	- 87,330	+ 7,417	- 3,105	- 6,804	+ 17,326	+ 37,942	+ 37,948	- 6	+ 22,317	Q4
+ 17,412	- 26,785	+ 873	- 933	- 26,725	- 3,637	+ 5,813	+ 4,406	- 13,856	+ 22,145	+ 19,546	+ 2,599	+ 25,688	2023 Sep.
+ 92,777	+ 32,163	+ 839	- 5,111	+ 36,434	+ 83,631	+ 32,836	- 2,545	+ 53,340	+ 1,570	- 23	+ 1,593	- 24,587	Oct.
+ 40,869	- 12,328	+ 705	+ 8,330	- 21,320	+ 40,095	+ 7,834	- 114	+ 32,375	+ 10,046	+ 11,598	- 1,552	+ 3,012	Nov.
- 78,792	- 100,065	+ 826	+ 8,556	- 109,447	- 46,734	+ 6,502	- 3,322	- 49,914	- 20,679	- 16,310	- 4,370	+ 88,686	Dec.
+ 32,139	+ 91,374	+ 823	+ 11,470	+ 79,081	+ 41,318	+ 7,648	+ 9,091	+ 24,579	+ 9,833	+ 11,950	- 2,117	- 110,387	2024 Jan.
+ 113,978	+ 62,745	+ 697	- 954	+ 63,002	+ 26,605	+ 7,206	- 181	+ 19,579	+ 14,900	+ 13,992	+ 908	+ 9,729	Feb.
+ 13,466	+ 14,134	+ 677	+ 15,377	- 1,919	- 288	+ 3,524	+ 1,263	- 5,075	+ 12,799	+ 9,660	+ 3,139	- 13,177	Mar.
+ 21,871	- 11,142	+ 341	- 10,206	- 1,277	+ 39,953	+ 8,713	+ 6,258	+ 24,982	+ 5,629	+ 6,351	- 722	- 12,569	Apr.
+ 38,570	+ 9,667	- 1,191	+ 807	+ 10,050	+ 17,570	+ 7,725	+ 3,862	+ 5,983	+ 1,723	+ 1,976	- 253	+ 9,609	May
- 15,897	+ 4,995	+ 741	+ 16,286	- 12,032	- 31,291	+ 12,112	+ 8,864	- 52,267	+ 6,664	+ 6,578	+ 87	+ 3,735	June
+ 7,152	- 65,559	+ 820	- 15,504	- 50,875	+ 62,638	+ 9,446	+ 2,567	+ 50,625	+ 21,858	+ 20,712	+ 1,145	- 11,784	July
+ 42,543	+ 2,371	+ 709	+ 398	+ 1,264	+ 10,458	- 2,380	+ 11,520	+ 1,318	+ 11,469	+ 11,931	- 462	+ 18,244	Aug.
+ 77,720	+ 73,205	+ 832	+ 16,604	+ 55,769	- 4,075	+ 16,107	+ 217	- 20,400	+ 7,069	+ 6,023	+ 1,046	+ 1,521	Sep.
+ 35,482	- 9,492	+ 1,077	+ 2,628	- 13,197	+ 21,870	+ 5,287	+ 3,125	+ 13,458	+ 24,186	+ 22,497	+ 1,689	- 1,083	Oct.
+ 20,153	+ 23,628	+ 793	- 664	+ 23,500	+ 21,896	+ 2,023	+ 1,289	- 25,208	+ 23,288	+ 23,937	- 649	- 4,868	Nov.
- 119,030	- 102,524	+ 784	- 5,632	- 97,676	- 48,104	- 27,163	- 1,220	- 19,721	- 21,375	- 15,500	- 5,875	+ 52,973	Dec.
+ 185,129	+ 133,944	+ 797	+ 14,099	+ 119,049	+ 69,861	+ 24,917	+ 6,271	+ 38,673	+ 21,897	+ 20,386	+ 1,511	- 40,573	2025 Jan.
+ 91,358	+ 54,728	+ 594	+ 3,494	+ 50,640	+ 36,542	+ 6,287	+ 10,769	+ 19,487	+ 341	- 665	+ 1,006	- 253	Feb.
+ 5,116	+ 49,090	+ 555	+ 15,709	+ 32,825	- 34,722	+ 5,291	+ 6,005	- 46,017	+ 7,120	+ 5,408	+ 1,713	- 16,372	Mar.
+ 66,668	- 12,392	+ 578	- 18,481	+ 5,511	+ 69,253	+ 15,555	+ 8,779	+ 44,918	+ 3,299	+ 2,823	+ 477	+ 6,508	Apr.
+ 10,906	- 23,919	+ 792	+ 9,725	- 34,435	+ 7,741	+ 2,899	+ 1,447	+ 3,396	+ 18,460	+ 16,299	+ 2,160	+ 8,625	May
+ 56,451	+ 48,669	+ 373	+ 11,971	+ 36,325	- 502	+ 8,904	- 1,123	- 8,283	+ 4,925	+ 3,502	+ 1,423	+ 3,358	June
+ 3,171	- 48,693	+ 1,373	+ 3,800	- 53,866	+ 16,157	+ 6,073	+ 1,647	+ 8,438	+ 30,528	+ 29,464	+ 1,065	+ 5,179	July
+ 28,403	+ 30,722	+ 1,742	+ 12,998	+ 15,983	- 4,181	+ 2,130	- 9	- 6,302	+ 9,768	+ 10,162	- 394	- 7,907	Aug.
+ 98,618	+ 36,908	+ 858	+ 2,426	+ 33,624	+ 48,099	+ 9,224	- 3,408	+ 42,283	+ 11,714	+ 11,838	- 124	+ 1,898	Sep.
+ 92,938	+ 17,080	- 1,366	+ 9,269	+ 9,177	+ 52,279	+ 7,538	+ 5,557	+ 39,184	+ 23,750	+ 23,485	+ 266	- 171	Oct.
+ 22,306	- 1,075	+ 893	+ 11,101	- 13,069	- 8,852	+ 8,820	- 4,449	- 13,224	+ 27,021	+ 26,084	+ 937	+ 5,212	Nov.
- 121,624	- 90,661	+ 783	- 7,406	- 83,438	- 36,010	- 19,463	- 7,912	- 8,634	- 12,829	- 11,620	+ 1,208	+ 17,275	Dec.
+ 198,320	+ 155,351	- 2,524	+ 9,364	+ 148,511	+ 15,988	- 6,092	+ 9,622	+ 12,458	+ 36,391	+ 36,193	+ 198	- 9,411	2026 Jan.
+ 90,220	+ 37,579	+ 830	- 584	+ 37,334	+ 30,161	- 253	+ 7,838	+ 22,576	+ 21,340	+ 20,017	+ 1,323	+ 1,140	Feb.

former Federal Post Office and the former Treuhand agency.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Rest of the world													
2020	+ 722,462	+ 124,972	+ 2,637	+ 171,853	+ 93,177	+ 332,460	+ 276,110	+ 553,456	+ 152,471	- 2,264	+ 154,605	+ 246,380	+ 222,244
2021	+ 784,218	+ 180,804	+ 52,145	+ 179,291	+ 49,277	+ 374,846	+ 239,734	+ 611,042	+ 107,526	+ 15,919	- 21,514	+ 525,031	+ 355,388
2022	+ 313,594	+ 151,441	+ 54,574	+ 18,185	+ 43,675	+ 100,293	+ 15,247	+ 151,667	+ 71,521	+ 11,827	+ 7,376	+ 72,769	+ 62,371
2023	+ 300,220	+ 107,748	+ 34,845	+ 154,529	+ 35,359	+ 2,583	- 21,416	+ 112,972	+ 84,088	+ 12,016	+ 162,124	- 133,240	- 193,472
2024	+ 518,971	+ 80,193	+ 48,640	+ 217,756	+ 42,861	+ 178,160	+ 59,742	+ 268,148	+ 57,351	+ 16,547	+ 197,373	+ 13,424	- 2,358
2025	+ 801,779	+ 97,536	+ 65,194	+ 281,123	+ 38,557	+ 384,563	+ 256,777	+ 539,441	+ 86,145	+ 19,359	+ 229,443	+ 223,854	+ 101,028
Europe													
2020	+ 646,102	+ 94,505	- 2,391	+ 99,959	+ 95,280	+ 356,358	+ 302,724	+ 494,738	+ 100,778	- 320	+ 149,021	+ 244,939	+ 190,868
2021	+ 620,063	+ 127,352	+ 32,219	+ 118,452	+ 59,043	+ 315,216	+ 215,978	+ 474,773	+ 101,823	+ 15,201	- 13,985	+ 386,935	+ 264,991
2022	+ 256,724	+ 105,393	+ 45,795	- 1,216	+ 58,515	+ 94,031	+ 2,258	+ 144,956	+ 34,252	+ 9,171	+ 28,170	+ 82,534	+ 78,330
2023	+ 240,751	+ 103,055	+ 24,647	+ 128,049	+ 37,776	- 28,130	- 34,374	+ 133,448	+ 72,493	+ 7,330	+ 129,153	- 68,199	- 118,166
2024	+ 394,701	+ 30,492	+ 24,646	+ 194,579	+ 47,417	+ 122,213	+ 39,457	+ 174,145	+ 36,371	+ 10,862	+ 181,045	- 43,271	- 48,024
2025	+ 657,199	+ 57,912	+ 39,522	+ 262,019	+ 44,155	+ 293,113	+ 199,297	+ 486,752	+ 70,852	+ 11,662	+ 235,849	+ 180,051	+ 69,629
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)													
2020	+ 555,734	+ 72,603	+ 316	+ 92,445	+ 70,391	+ 320,295	+ 264,665	+ 303,649	+ 69,979	- 1,142	+ 91,553	+ 142,117	+ 118,979
2021	+ 476,251	+ 65,745	+ 20,572	+ 132,966	+ 21,943	+ 255,596	+ 186,107	+ 412,484	+ 62,369	+ 14,324	+ 160,551	+ 189,564	+ 105,887
2022	+ 261,012	+ 92,404	+ 40,662	+ 20,650	+ 11,600	+ 136,358	+ 57,429	+ 246,357	+ 24,625	+ 5,498	+ 107,110	+ 114,622	+ 107,045
2023	+ 160,870	+ 67,766	+ 16,504	+ 130,152	- 4,945	- 32,103	- 54,004	+ 298,491	+ 15,272	+ 3,016	+ 219,375	+ 63,844	+ 18,741
2024	+ 245,159	+ 12,209	+ 16,404	+ 191,682	+ 27,125	+ 14,143	- 19,229	+ 305,257	+ 44,328	+ 4,805	+ 258,316	+ 2,613	- 10,356
2025	+ 554,388	+ 32,966	+ 28,645	+ 243,310	+ 41,242	+ 236,870	+ 155,005	+ 520,934	+ 43,122	+ 6,051	+ 361,399	+ 116,414	+ 61,436
Euro area (21)													
2020	+ 535,829	+ 66,822	- 3,159	+ 90,784	+ 67,639	+ 310,584	+ 259,930	+ 249,127	+ 60,011	- 1,113	+ 72,693	+ 116,423	+ 94,325
2021	+ 447,963	+ 45,070	+ 13,526	+ 135,360	+ 22,975	+ 244,559	+ 178,696	+ 365,232	+ 62,329	+ 11,579	+ 134,709	+ 168,194	+ 91,023
2022	+ 273,171	+ 96,975	+ 36,871	+ 20,237	+ 28,716	+ 127,242	+ 55,296	+ 193,298	+ 21,745	+ 5,591	+ 74,753	+ 96,801	+ 92,164
2023	+ 145,170	+ 59,427	+ 11,873	+ 112,185	+ 7,907	- 34,349	- 53,130	+ 282,516	+ 7,190	+ 2,094	+ 194,281	+ 81,044	+ 37,037
2024	+ 220,240	+ 5,359	+ 11,184	+ 166,347	+ 32,711	+ 15,823	- 18,193	+ 308,130	+ 39,746	+ 4,901	+ 218,931	+ 49,453	+ 42,840
2025	+ 491,180	+ 31,006	+ 23,680	+ 207,697	+ 42,680	+ 209,798	+ 136,734	+ 457,657	+ 25,075	+ 6,205	+ 326,410	+ 106,172	+ 62,591
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)													
2020	+ 13,377	+ 8,889	+ 840	+ 3,656	+ 2,224	- 1,392	+ 590	+ 24,740	+ 3,124	+ 1,211	- 10,476	+ 32,092	+ 28,408
2021	+ 36,710	+ 17,875	+ 4,145	- 4,734	+ 5,466	+ 18,103	+ 11,323	+ 25,173	+ 4,620	+ 993	- 33,343	+ 53,896	+ 53,018
2022	+ 22,507	+ 4,502	+ 2,979	- 4,424	+ 36,098	- 13,669	- 12,018	- 29,837	+ 8,549	+ 1,951	- 3,637	- 34,749	- 35,938
2023	+ 16,960	+ 6,105	+ 3,768	- 4,379	+ 22,957	- 7,722	- 6,654	- 45,182	+ 14,324	+ 3,394	+ 470	- 59,976	- 66,289
2024	+ 21,392	+ 8,270	+ 4,730	- 1,960	+ 8,898	+ 6,184	+ 1,571	+ 3,044	+ 6,136	+ 5,456	- 12,037	+ 8,945	+ 620
2025	+ 19,840	+ 2,386	+ 5,216	+ 2,519	+ 9,777	+ 5,158	+ 3,586	+ 29,279	+ 1,967	+ 4,628	+ 124	+ 27,189	+ 10,118
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)													
2020	+ 76,992	+ 13,013	- 3,548	+ 3,858	+ 22,666	+ 37,455	+ 37,470	+ 166,350	+ 27,675	- 390	+ 67,944	+ 70,731	+ 43,480
2021	+ 107,102	+ 43,731	+ 7,502	- 9,780	+ 31,635	+ 41,516	+ 18,548	+ 37,116	+ 34,834	- 116	- 141,193	+ 143,475	+ 106,086
2022	- 26,795	+ 8,488	+ 2,153	- 17,441	+ 10,816	- 28,657	- 43,153	- 71,564	+ 1,079	+ 1,721	- 75,303	+ 2,661	+ 7,223
2023	+ 62,920	+ 29,184	+ 4,375	+ 2,276	+ 19,765	+ 11,695	+ 26,284	- 119,862	+ 42,898	+ 921	- 90,692	- 72,068	- 70,618
2024	+ 128,150	+ 10,013	+ 3,513	+ 4,856	+ 11,394	+ 101,887	+ 57,114	- 134,156	+ 14,093	+ 601	- 65,234	- 54,829	- 38,288
2025	+ 82,971	+ 22,560	+ 5,661	+ 16,190	- 6,864	+ 51,084	+ 40,706	- 63,461	+ 25,763	+ 983	- 125,673	+ 36,449	- 1,925
Africa													
2020	+ 640	+ 879	+ 29	+ 609	- 106	- 742	+ 167	+ 2,916	- 138	- 130	+ 662	+ 2,392	+ 1,726
2021	+ 4,786	+ 1,577	+ 280	+ 1,857	+ 206	+ 1,146	+ 164	- 1,926	- 3	- 217	+ 71	- 1,994	- 1,755
2022	+ 2,878	+ 1,909	+ 295	- 1,050	+ 1,009	+ 1,010	+ 45	+ 2,159	- 91	- 514	+ 732	+ 1,518	+ 1,310
2023	+ 2,592	+ 1,044	+ 429	- 1,322	+ 765	+ 2,105	+ 667	+ 2,207	- 276	- 481	+ 902	+ 1,581	+ 1,979
2024	+ 1,289	+ 550	+ 227	- 14	+ 244	+ 509	- 729	+ 2,619	- 368	- 486	+ 421	+ 2,566	+ 1,890
2025	+ 7,133	+ 426	+ 272	+ 1,076	+ 166	+ 5,465	+ 1,428	+ 11,241	- 335	- 498	+ 739	+ 10,836	+ 10,395
America													
2020	+ 52,141	+ 21,726	- 53	+ 53,263	- 2,138	- 20,710	- 23,609	+ 35,288	+ 51,227	- 884	- 869	- 15,070	- 9,478
2021	+ 122,195	+ 25,589	+ 6,460	+ 46,405	- 10,217	+ 60,418	+ 31,106	+ 15,704	- 9,466	+ 1,974	- 33,224	+ 58,394	+ 46,619
2022	+ 47,014	+ 22,797	+ 743	+ 25,596	- 14,242	+ 12,863	+ 22,016	- 3,437	+ 26,289	+ 1,325	- 35,015	+ 5,288	+ 1,505
2023	+ 16,012	- 9,692	+ 1,942	+ 12,756	- 2,788	+ 15,737	- 2,710	+ 36,523	+ 3,619	+ 4,934	+ 21,387	+ 11,517	+ 4,083
2024	+ 95,190	+ 43,819	+ 14,311	+ 14,551	- 483	+ 37,303	+ 8,352	+ 57,852	+ 19,819	+ 5,887	+ 17,176	+ 20,857	+ 14,245
2025	+ 102,050	+ 33,878	+ 12,123	- 519	- 3,047	+ 71,738	+ 44,095	+ 49,016	+ 12,688	+ 7,885	- 4,031	+ 40,358	+ 31,748

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 1 Regional breakdown for residents' purchases of foreign securities by country of debtor (issuer), for non-residents' purchases of domestic securities by country of direct

foreign transaction partner. 2 Balance of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. 3 Includes in particular financial and trade credits as well as currency and deposits.

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Asia													
2020	+ 21,029	+ 6,310	+ 5,860	+ 17,020	+ 99	- 2,401	- 2,726	+ 14,020	+ 466	- 1,278	+ 8,376	+ 5,177	+ 5,363
2021	+ 29,117	+ 22,944	+ 12,867	+ 8,751	+ 1,051	- 3,629	- 8,241	+ 71,180	+ 15,181	+ 30	+ 26,916	+ 29,083	+ 25,517
2022	- 1,480	+ 18,540	+ 9,137	- 8,597	- 427	- 10,997	- 11,849	+ 7	+ 11,705	+ 2,323	+ 14,921	- 26,619	- 30,093
2023	+ 31,987	+ 12,511	+ 8,623	+ 11,243	+ 739	+ 7,494	+ 9,483	+ 16,100	+ 8,268	+ 288	+ 9,095	- 1,263	- 2,520
2024	+ 25,680	+ 6,825	+ 10,029	+ 5,399	- 2,014	+ 15,470	+ 10,410	+ 22,862	+ 801	+ 327	+ 4,396	+ 17,664	+ 14,841
2025	+ 24,646	+ 5,301	+ 14,188	+ 7,457	- 1,705	+ 13,593	+ 13,719	+ 15,814	+ 2,646	+ 434	- 1,861	+ 15,028	+ 12,119
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2020	- 2,045	+ 1,551	- 808	- 2,331	- 415	- 851	- 574	- 5,614	+ 138	+ 347	- 5,052	- 700	- 474
2021	+ 3,433	+ 3,341	+ 320	+ 1,118	- 898	- 128	- 1,399	+ 913	+ 191	- 1,068	- 1,453	+ 2,176	+ 1,774
2022	+ 4,100	+ 2,802	- 1,396	+ 934	- 1,267	+ 1,631	+ 939	- 1,031	- 634	- 478	- 2,395	+ 1,998	+ 1,229
2023	- 1,072	+ 830	- 795	+ 308	- 1,004	- 1,206	- 386	- 3,823	- 17	- 55	- 654	- 3,152	- 3,382
2024	- 2,385	- 1,490	- 572	- 844	- 2,083	+ 2,032	+ 1,727	- 3,509	+ 728	- 42	- 4,400	+ 162	+ 54
2025	+ 4,977	+ 18	- 911	+ 6,108	- 871	- 278	+ 517	- 2,016	+ 293	- 123	- 2,258	- 51	- 137
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2020	+ 4,610	-	-	+ 3,334	+ 455	+ 820	+ 130	+ 12,104	-	-	+ 2,467	+ 9,637	+ 34,234
2021	+ 4,623	-	-	+ 2,708	+ 91	+ 1,824	+ 2,125	+ 19,508	- 200	-	+ 161	+ 19,547	+ 18,253
2022	+ 4,483	-	-	+ 2,516	+ 86	+ 1,880	+ 1,837	+ 9,083	-	-	+ 964	+ 8,119	+ 10,159
2023	+ 9,832	-	-	+ 3,496	- 129	+ 6,465	+ 5,905	- 71,456	- 0	-	+ 2,241	- 73,697	- 75,438
2024	+ 4,406	- 3	- 3	+ 4,086	- 221	+ 543	+ 525	+ 14,874	± 0	-	- 1,267	+ 16,141	+ 15,331
2025	+ 5,681	+ 0	-	+ 4,981	- 141	+ 840	- 2,280	- 21,385	± 0	-	+ 1,003	- 22,388	- 22,745
World not allocated													
2020	- 14	-	-	-	-	- 14	- 1	+ 4	-	-	-	+ 4	+ 4
2021	- 0	-	-	-	-	0	+ 1	- 11	-	-	0	- 11	- 11
2022	- 126	-	-	-	-	- 126	+ 1	- 70	-	+ 0	- 70	- 70	- 70
2023	+ 118	-	-	-	-	+ 118	± 0	- 28	-	-	- 28	- 28	- 28
2024	+ 89	-	-	-	-	+ 89	+ 1	- 695	-	-	- 695	- 695	- 695
2025	+ 92	-	-	-	-	+ 92	± 0	+ 19	-	-	± 0	+ 19	+ 19
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2020	- 365	-	-	- 1,205	+ 6	+ 835	+ 734	- 343	+ 88	- 29	+ 3,046	- 3,477	- 2,732
2021	+ 3,866	-	-	+ 211	+ 41	+ 3,615	+ 3,723	+ 5,272	+ 112	- 126	+ 1,717	+ 3,443	+ 1,046
2022	- 1,846	- 1	-	+ 2,295	+ 16	- 4,157	- 4,417	+ 5,195	+ 126	- 126	+ 1,705	+ 3,363	+ 2,591
2023	+ 14,629	+ 0	-	+ 15,141	+ 83	- 595	- 519	+ 8,129	+ 277	- 11	+ 1,018	+ 6,833	+ 6,603
2024	+ 20,052	- 40	- 40	+ 20,566	+ 120	- 595	- 533	- 7,162	+ 189	- 33	+ 1,726	- 9,077	- 5,540
2025	+ 24,407	- 2	- 0	+ 24,507	+ 78	- 177	- 208	+ 7,711	+ 299	- 18	+ 1,501	+ 5,911	+ 1,091
Offshore financial centers													
2020	+ 3,867	+ 212	+ 622	+ 9,983	+ 1,377	- 7,704	- 1,927	+ 15,839	+ 7,397	- 864	+ 9,066	- 623	- 1,301
2021	+ 23,924	+ 11,787	+ 2,523	+ 4,359	+ 232	+ 7,545	- 579	+ 22,878	+ 178	- 243	+ 4,093	+ 18,607	+ 16,576
2022	- 7,869	+ 2,734	+ 1,115	- 4,452	- 2,999	- 3,152	- 6,616	+ 16,973	+ 5,679	- 419	+ 1,047	+ 10,248	+ 4,775
2023	+ 4,473	- 7,153	- 2,899	- 1,518	+ 2,463	+ 10,681	+ 1,286	+ 3,026	+ 2,084	- 842	+ 1,922	- 981	- 3,318
2024	+ 17,182	- 82	+ 1,130	- 559	- 4,652	+ 22,475	+ 5,054	+ 10,229	- 4,238	- 787	+ 7,195	+ 7,272	+ 7,714
2025	+ 40,794	- 2,161	+ 1,759	+ 4,972	- 2,991	+ 40,974	+ 16,186	+ 38,782	- 2,108	- 888	+ 5,393	+ 35,497	+ 31,989
OECD countries													
2020	+ 436,588	+ 124,105	- 2,974	+ 146,731	+ 92,247	+ 73,505	+ 12,480	+ 454,415	+ 137,567	- 478	+ 119,700	+ 197,148	+ 148,659
2021	+ 564,420	+ 145,842	+ 35,020	+ 168,235	+ 48,817	+ 201,526	+ 77,251	+ 394,670	+ 100,942	+ 16,415	- 72,450	+ 366,179	+ 239,015
2022	+ 303,820	+ 135,990	+ 42,026	+ 30,049	+ 45,293	+ 92,488	+ 9,635	+ 126,929	+ 59,041	+ 11,520	- 28,128	+ 96,015	+ 91,775
2023	+ 394,450	+ 96,764	+ 25,202	+ 128,774	+ 31,098	+ 137,814	+ 123,376	+ 132,891	+ 78,752	+ 13,221	+ 143,052	- 88,914	- 145,931
2024	+ 479,239	+ 68,029	+ 33,542	+ 185,483	+ 47,335	+ 178,392	+ 82,845	+ 235,092	+ 69,018	+ 17,725	+ 192,590	- 26,517	- 42,177
2025	+ 682,626	+ 86,738	+ 46,566	+ 233,491	+ 41,547	+ 320,850	+ 228,695	+ 495,755	+ 88,530	+ 20,725	+ 221,413	+ 185,812	+ 72,166
OPEC countries													
2020	+ 1,526	+ 72	+ 45	+ 1,433	+ 200	- 180	+ 527	- 4,941	- 210	- 92	+ 750	- 5,481	- 4,966
2021	+ 1,893	+ 754	+ 512	+ 1,003	+ 288	- 152	- 543	+ 1,319	+ 1,314	+ 851	- 162	+ 167	+ 201
2022	+ 2,722	+ 312	- 402	+ 70	+ 2,130	+ 210	- 51	+ 9,907	+ 2,551	+ 1,587	+ 1,464	+ 5,892	+ 5,122
2023	+ 4,291	- 666	+ 514	+ 290	+ 1,870	+ 2,797	+ 854	+ 4,898	+ 936	+ 274	+ 1,131	+ 2,831	+ 1,495
2024	+ 5,021	+ 1,468	+ 581	- 330	+ 864	+ 3,018	+ 535	+ 9,500	+ 1,231	+ 245	+ 1,649	+ 6,620	+ 4,957
2025	+ 4,586	+ 1,134	+ 605	+ 475	+ 137	+ 2,840	+ 2,507	+ 7,228	+ 1,101	+ 121	+ 2,440	+ 3,687	+ 2,479

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
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	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Argentina													
2020	- 226	+ 48	- 141	- 277	- 1	+ 4	- 2	- 383	- 122	- 1	- 1	- 260	- 188
2021	+ 79	+ 85	- 31	- 45	- 1	+ 42	- 7	+ 1,013	+ 44	+ 0	+ 7	+ 976	+ 1,052
2022	+ 264	+ 260	+ 158	- 38	- 0	+ 42	+ 30	- 89	- 103	- 3	+ 3	+ 11	+ 93
2023	+ 76	+ 150	- 34	- 67	+ 0	- 7	+ 19	- 1,193	+ 33	- 0	+ 5	- 1,231	- 1,273
2024	- 247	- 26	- 24	- 51	- 0	- 170	- 0	- 17	- 18	- 0	+ 0	+ 1	- 7
2025	+ 757	+ 33	- 37	+ 661	± 0	+ 63	+ 72	+ 290	+ 112	-	- 7	+ 186	+ 182
Australia													
2020	- 1,781	+ 1,548	- 805	- 2,462	- 395	- 471	- 632	- 4,610	+ 107	+ 357	- 3,999	- 719	- 548
2021	+ 2,443	+ 3,133	+ 252	+ 374	- 855	- 209	- 1,384	+ 712	+ 171	- 1,056	- 1,317	+ 1,858	+ 1,478
2022	+ 4,161	+ 2,786	- 1,441	+ 1,050	- 1,294	+ 1,619	+ 953	- 1,303	- 655	- 468	- 2,317	+ 1,670	+ 965
2023	- 353	+ 885	- 785	+ 845	- 1,174	- 909	- 360	- 3,356	- 16	- 56	- 36	- 3,304	- 3,581
2024	- 2,204	- 1,654	- 623	- 223	- 2,169	+ 1,842	+ 1,729	- 3,202	+ 661	- 39	- 3,833	- 30	- 45
2025	+ 5,248	- 85	- 971	+ 5,653	- 966	+ 646	+ 509	- 1,939	+ 247	- 120	- 2,124	- 61	- 52
Austria													
2020	+ 386	+ 628	+ 2,189	+ 1,893	- 65	- 2,070	- 4,281	+ 11,052	+ 4,575	+ 1,105	+ 6,061	+ 416	+ 238
2021	+ 13,739	+ 5,643	+ 2,837	+ 2,490	+ 734	+ 4,871	+ 2,515	- 2,614	- 3,220	+ 211	+ 3,124	- 2,518	- 5,936
2022	+ 15,510	+ 7,010	+ 3,382	+ 3,627	+ 3,174	+ 1,698	+ 489	+ 12,747	+ 1,100	+ 592	+ 7,204	+ 4,444	+ 2,047
2023	+ 32,852	+ 18,132	+ 2,802	+ 11,755	+ 1,667	+ 1,297	- 62	+ 22,017	+ 12,665	+ 1,842	+ 5,939	+ 3,413	+ 839
2024	+ 12,557	+ 3,817	+ 3,062	+ 5,447	+ 1,656	+ 1,637	+ 2,176	+ 8,092	+ 2,182	+ 1,479	- 379	+ 6,290	+ 2,852
2025	+ 17,188	+ 4,240	+ 3,756	+ 13,624	+ 3,458	- 4,135	- 500	+ 13,495	+ 3,028	+ 1,632	+ 8,024	+ 2,443	+ 1,377
Belgium													
2020	+ 13,473	+ 3,015	+ 213	+ 9,333	- 112	+ 1,237	+ 1,440	- 268,050	- 2,254	- 102	- 269,930	+ 4,134	+ 4,675
2021	+ 887	- 1,401	+ 1,211	+ 2,306	- 1,411	+ 1,393	+ 1,193	- 266,943	+ 4,160	+ 2,388	- 264,856	- 6,247	- 4,929
2022	- 6,147	+ 370	+ 1,256	+ 2,358	- 9,470	+ 595	- 1,399	- 321,625	- 3,741	+ 604	- 323,108	+ 5,224	+ 3,927
2023	+ 29,169	+ 6,267	- 720	+ 7,574	- 507	+ 15,836	+ 14,786	- 372,981	+ 9,582	+ 775	- 388,441	+ 5,878	+ 3,955
2024	- 12,809	- 15,884	+ 644	+ 7,097	+ 1,117	- 5,139	- 7,759	- 316,474	+ 1,475	+ 408	- 310,985	+ 6,964	- 6,600
2025	+ 19,612	- 1,723	+ 605	+ 9,458	+ 1,035	+ 10,842	+ 9,013	- 308,171	- 7,300	+ 978	- 307,459	+ 6,589	+ 3,985
Brazil													
2020	- 470	- 596	- 31	+ 224	- 5	- 93	- 51	- 672	- 390	- 1	- 822	+ 540	+ 276
2021	+ 1,996	+ 2,375	+ 731	- 296	+ 0	- 84	- 401	- 254	+ 501	- 52	- 548	- 206	- 417
2022	+ 3,053	+ 1,837	+ 1,063	+ 843	+ 21	+ 352	+ 168	+ 1,338	+ 320	+ 8	+ 552	+ 466	+ 248
2023	+ 4,492	+ 2,284	+ 687	+ 2,089	+ 1	+ 117	+ 63	+ 732	+ 219	+ 6	+ 215	+ 297	- 138
2024	+ 2,970	+ 2,387	+ 1,025	- 105	- 0	+ 687	+ 526	+ 300	+ 97	+ 10	+ 59	+ 144	+ 109
2025	+ 1,047	+ 180	- 453	+ 378	+ 0	+ 489	+ 570	- 520	+ 71	+ 11	- 52	- 538	- 185
Bulgaria													
2020	+ 1,104	+ 247	+ 101	+ 935	+ 19	- 97	- 56	+ 16,128	- 56	- 1	+ 5,227	+ 10,957	+ 10,930
2021	+ 404	+ 261	+ 147	+ 42	+ 0	+ 101	+ 164	+ 9,168	- 155	- 0	+ 5,771	+ 3,552	+ 3,507
2022	+ 521	+ 396	+ 141	+ 93	+ 51	- 20	- 81	+ 7,662	- 30	- 0	+ 1,111	+ 6,581	+ 6,511
2023	+ 350	+ 68	+ 77	+ 400	+ 108	- 225	- 64	+ 4,272	+ 173	+ 1	+ 5,920	- 10,366	- 10,373
2024	+ 857	+ 80	+ 120	+ 576	+ 0	+ 200	+ 269	+ 2,888	+ 299	+ 1	+ 4,329	- 1,740	- 1,814
2025	+ 881	+ 37	+ 127	+ 854	+ 29	- 39	- 55	- 4,693	+ 77	+ 1	+ 2,742	- 7,512	- 7,591
Canada													
2020	+ 4,552	- 302	+ 61	+ 3,029	- 180	+ 2,005	+ 1,174	+ 211	+ 171	- 621	+ 1,313	- 1,273	- 1,073
2021	+ 9,092	+ 830	+ 849	+ 5,924	- 759	+ 3,098	+ 2,429	+ 2,253	- 1,248	+ 1,877	+ 4,944	- 1,443	- 1,225
2022	+ 10,833	+ 1,427	+ 521	+ 13,121	- 289	- 3,426	- 3,304	- 1,765	- 2,511	- 2,818	- 185	+ 930	+ 347
2023	+ 6,792	- 11	+ 816	+ 5,592	+ 523	+ 689	+ 374	+ 876	+ 1,335	- 214	- 243	- 215	- 138
2024	+ 8,189	+ 1,220	+ 748	+ 8,091	- 139	- 982	- 753	+ 1,337	+ 4	- 5	+ 446	+ 887	+ 85
2025	+ 6,663	+ 1,493	+ 933	+ 5,056	- 822	+ 936	+ 110	- 233	- 1,610	+ 801	+ 1,486	- 110	+ 36
China													
2020	+ 4,461	+ 1,550	+ 3,766	+ 3,483	- 59	- 513	- 1,166	+ 4,160	+ 1,237	- 102	+ 7,042	- 4,120	- 3,935
2021	+ 9,474	+ 7,376	+ 9,143	+ 1,112	+ 6	+ 980	- 299	+ 25,150	+ 2,255	+ 14	+ 19,249	+ 3,646	+ 2,479
2022	- 730	+ 6,237	+ 6,004	- 3,113	- 173	- 3,681	- 995	+ 13,211	+ 2,817	- 334	+ 8,341	+ 2,054	+ 1,747
2023	+ 4,461	+ 1,463	+ 4,126	+ 2,034	- 219	+ 1,182	+ 1,430	+ 3,524	+ 1,798	- 127	+ 1,355	+ 371	+ 795
2024	+ 2,780	+ 1,033	+ 5,193	+ 4,610	- 108	- 2,755	- 2,136	+ 5,018	+ 132	- 135	+ 1,475	+ 3,410	+ 2,238
2025	- 86	+ 3,505	+ 7,810	+ 615	- 169	- 4,038	- 2,946	- 488	+ 199	- 132	+ 3,062	- 3,750	- 2,551

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Croatia													
2020	- 15	+ 397	+ 197	+ 114	- 27	- 499	- 144	+ 1,994	+ 175	+ 0	+ 1,509	+ 310	+ 318
2021	+ 1,023	+ 96	+ 103	+ 415	+ 57	+ 454	+ 49	+ 5,080	- 60	+ 0	+ 2,285	+ 2,855	+ 2,281
2022	+ 1,319	- 129	+ 56	- 172	+ 99	+ 1,521	+ 1,886	+ 1,166	- 50	+ 1	+ 3,121	- 1,906	- 2,330
2023	+ 3,209	+ 108	+ 121	+ 173	+ 171	+ 2,757	+ 2,826	- 1,934	+ 344	+ 3	- 196	- 2,083	- 1,252
2024	- 2,067	+ 184	+ 124	+ 413	- 285	- 2,379	- 2,336	- 141	+ 49	+ 3	- 42	- 149	- 240
2025	- 1,939	+ 150	+ 110	+ 0	- 256	- 1,834	- 1,953	+ 1,281	- 10	+ 3	+ 639	+ 652	+ 181
Cyprus													
2020	+ 191	- 81	- 167	+ 430	+ 31	- 189	+ 1	+ 1,861	+ 1,768	- 604	+ 79	+ 13	+ 67
2021	- 569	+ 228	- 28	- 351	- 204	- 242	- 0	+ 1,045	+ 562	- 170	+ 315	+ 167	- 157
2022	- 871	+ 288	+ 19	+ 45	- 173	- 1,030	+ 3	+ 2,576	+ 1,619	- 0	+ 231	+ 725	+ 834
2023	+ 422	+ 341	+ 165	- 22	+ 173	- 71	- 23	+ 1,077	+ 449	- 29	+ 327	+ 301	+ 330
2024	+ 630	+ 192	+ 149	- 30	- 46	+ 513	+ 194	- 6,533	- 7,840	- 14	+ 402	+ 905	+ 626
2025	+ 1,311	- 16	+ 170	+ 14	- 27	+ 1,341	+ 632	+ 354	- 145	- 17	+ 298	+ 201	+ 51
Czechia													
2020	- 1,985	- 1,552	+ 509	- 415	- 1,138	+ 1,120	+ 919	- 1,501	- 292	- 230	+ 2,279	- 3,489	- 3,634
2021	+ 1,802	+ 2,027	+ 1,055	- 128	- 4,465	+ 4,368	+ 4,107	- 7,969	+ 317	- 60	+ 1,817	- 10,103	- 11,289
2022	- 6,555	+ 2,123	+ 664	- 76	- 9,071	+ 469	+ 12	+ 25,033	+ 1,807	+ 541	- 3,423	+ 26,649	+ 27,337
2023	- 3,599	+ 979	+ 571	+ 509	- 5,341	+ 255	- 175	- 12,447	- 55	+ 688	- 1,083	- 11,309	- 11,352
2024	+ 2,396	+ 933	+ 726	+ 2,320	- 1,125	+ 269	- 29	- 9,338	+ 1,358	+ 589	+ 114	- 10,811	- 10,627
2025	+ 4,786	- 269	+ 646	+ 1,085	- 1,956	+ 5,926	+ 4,822	+ 1,644	+ 1,202	+ 703	+ 2,193	- 1,751	- 2,787
Denmark													
2020	+ 8,033	+ 316	+ 166	+ 2,659	+ 1,292	+ 3,766	+ 2,828	+ 36,768	+ 1,089	+ 166	+ 12,053	+ 23,627	+ 23,274
2021	- 927	+ 2,646	+ 204	+ 11	+ 401	- 3,985	- 4,295	+ 34,691	+ 334	+ 280	+ 16,583	+ 17,775	+ 16,077
2022	+ 2,309	+ 2,192	+ 102	- 1,640	- 3,030	+ 4,786	+ 2,965	+ 9,055	+ 1,307	+ 150	+ 24,492	- 16,744	- 17,616
2023	+ 4,306	+ 4,988	- 44	- 466	- 406	+ 190	+ 564	+ 14,099	+ 596	+ 76	+ 17,972	- 4,469	- 4,576
2024	+ 1,431	+ 1,725	+ 170	+ 854	- 2,646	+ 1,499	+ 2,034	+ 3,615	+ 121	+ 63	+ 29,190	- 25,697	- 34,562
2025	+ 20,828	+ 16	+ 233	+ 9,857	+ 159	+ 10,796	+ 7,761	+ 30,738	+ 13,637	- 180	+ 15,955	+ 1,146	- 2,255
Estonia													
2020	+ 554	+ 65	+ 18	+ 559	- 65	- 4	- 1	- 26	- 6	+ 1	- 48	+ 28	+ 32
2021	+ 3,763	+ 3,760	+ 383	- 25	- 136	+ 164	+ 78	+ 5,609	+ 5,609	+ 4	- 36	+ 36	+ 8
2022	- 2,750	- 2,778	- 48	+ 174	- 209	+ 62	+ 3	- 543	- 862	+ 1	+ 161	+ 159	+ 78
2023	+ 448	+ 156	- 35	+ 2	- 63	+ 353	+ 133	- 26	- 183	- 0	- 59	+ 215	- 32
2024	+ 79	- 211	- 34	+ 393	- 19	- 83	- 93	- 4,821	- 3,660	+ 2	- 1,093	- 68	+ 6
2025	- 126	- 16	- 24	+ 290	+ 12	- 412	- 112	- 1,090	- 805	- 4	- 421	+ 136	+ 92
Finland													
2020	+ 1,016	+ 105	- 52	+ 933	- 334	+ 312	- 365	+ 2,630	- 171	+ 75	+ 2,157	+ 644	+ 377
2021	- 2,325	+ 712	+ 45	- 2,002	+ 824	- 1,859	- 2,107	+ 2,332	+ 698	- 364	+ 2,041	- 407	+ 189
2022	+ 2,991	+ 963	- 123	- 947	- 119	+ 3,093	+ 1,086	+ 5,494	+ 186	- 74	+ 1,894	+ 3,414	+ 3,486
2023	+ 6,076	+ 429	- 157	+ 3,465	+ 168	+ 2,013	+ 1,792	+ 3,399	+ 970	+ 101	+ 3,961	- 1,532	- 1,147
2024	+ 13,128	- 51	+ 60	+ 4,417	+ 123	+ 8,638	+ 7,861	+ 2,156	- 143	+ 156	+ 2,435	- 135	- 810
2025	+ 15,323	- 263	+ 35	+ 4,797	+ 319	+ 10,470	+ 9,826	+ 3,258	- 752	+ 160	+ 5,165	- 1,154	+ 1,658
France													
2020	+ 141,483	+ 1,615	- 1,018	+ 28,886	+ 74,427	+ 36,555	+ 24,783	+ 298,998	+ 3,374	+ 388	+ 286,532	+ 9,093	+ 1,653
2021	+ 57,694	+ 7,542	+ 535	+ 5,194	+ 3,315	+ 41,643	+ 25,945	+ 324,607	+ 10,581	+ 4,053	+ 258,971	+ 55,054	+ 13,605
2022	+ 88,538	+ 17,996	+ 1,849	- 318	+ 42,107	+ 28,753	+ 15,466	+ 360,881	+ 14,901	+ 3,318	+ 310,222	+ 35,757	+ 35,490
2023	+ 123,347	+ 18,535	+ 741	+ 29,012	+ 17,807	+ 57,993	+ 57,228	+ 365,573	+ 18,398	+ 6,433	+ 354,946	- 7,771	- 2,636
2024	+ 55,888	+ 2,353	- 204	+ 20,357	+ 25,789	+ 7,389	+ 13,427	+ 313,191	+ 8,540	+ 2,832	+ 288,063	+ 16,589	- 3,143
2025	+ 137,481	+ 414	+ 127	+ 33,613	+ 43,112	+ 60,342	+ 50,006	+ 312,043	+ 10,063	+ 6,133	+ 293,169	+ 8,812	- 579
Greece													
2020	- 2,362	+ 272	+ 178	+ 269	- 671	- 2,233	- 1,721	+ 1,117	+ 78	+ 2	+ 36	+ 1,003	+ 1,009
2021	- 406	+ 492	+ 174	- 10	- 374	- 513	- 38	+ 1,208	+ 115	+ 5	+ 1,737	- 644	- 931
2022	+ 3,073	+ 765	+ 409	- 350	+ 1,659	+ 1,000	+ 2,694	+ 796	+ 20	+ 9	+ 2,338	- 1,561	- 1,765
2023	- 837	- 212	+ 128	+ 179	+ 1,786	- 2,591	- 279	+ 2,040	+ 259	+ 22	+ 1,692	+ 88	+ 75
2024	- 761	+ 255	+ 64	+ 662	+ 1,681	- 3,358	- 423	+ 5,376	+ 394	+ 23	+ 4,071	+ 911	+ 1,597
2025	+ 985	+ 77	- 100	+ 414	+ 1,401	- 906	+ 597	+ 4,227	- 5	+ 23	+ 2,431	+ 1,801	+ 1,653

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Hong Kong													
2020	+ 142	+ 767	+ 1,115	- 106	- 20	- 499	+ 277	+ 379	- 735	- 286	+ 1,303	- 189	- 355
2021	+ 844	+ 961	+ 1,117	+ 23	+ 350	- 489	- 320	+ 1,411	+ 968	- 81	- 704	+ 1,147	+ 787
2022	- 7,600	- 563	+ 1,668	- 492	- 596	- 5,949	- 6,252	+ 4,397	+ 1,107	- 44	+ 1,011	+ 2,279	+ 2,195
2023	- 5,292	- 893	+ 898	- 426	+ 164	- 4,137	- 3,756	- 1,384	- 1,162	- 60	+ 370	- 593	- 835
2024	- 1,554	+ 422	+ 679	- 260	- 1,172	- 543	- 1,094	- 1,294	- 2,737	- 28	+ 487	+ 956	+ 1,081
2025	+ 1,021	+ 906	+ 1,148	+ 677	- 1,673	+ 1,111	+ 1,143	+ 9,739	+ 536	- 33	+ 543	+ 8,660	+ 8,246
Hungary													
2020	- 349	- 1,975	+ 544	+ 1,661	+ 70	- 105	- 161	+ 3,329	+ 68	+ 60	+ 95	+ 3,167	+ 2,589
2021	+ 3,396	+ 819	+ 790	+ 1,401	+ 968	+ 208	+ 170	+ 1,176	- 608	+ 0	+ 475	+ 1,309	+ 698
2022	+ 9,893	+ 1,464	+ 490	+ 1,409	+ 553	+ 6,468	+ 5,221	+ 1,486	+ 189	- 26	+ 266	+ 1,031	+ 655
2023	- 2,703	+ 646	+ 1,129	+ 1,267	- 2,707	- 1,909	- 2,006	- 746	+ 2,068	+ 35	+ 592	- 3,407	- 3,336
2024	- 5,407	- 732	+ 1,534	+ 417	- 1,724	- 3,368	- 3,396	+ 2,733	+ 510	+ 34	+ 1,120	+ 1,103	+ 983
2025	+ 7,101	+ 1,085	+ 1,556	+ 1,230	+ 230	+ 4,555	+ 4,504	+ 745	+ 259	+ 36	+ 988	- 503	- 734
Iceland													
2020	+ 33	+ 2	- 38	+ 16	- 5	+ 19	- 11	- 148	- 0	- 0	+ 52	- 201	- 195
2021	+ 221	+ 5	- 19	+ 175	- 2	+ 44	+ 30	+ 636	- 4	+ 1	+ 284	+ 357	+ 335
2022	- 58	+ 12	- 21	- 145	+ 12	+ 64	- 21	+ 387	+ 3	+ 1	+ 98	+ 285	+ 284
2023	+ 105	- 4	- 41	+ 43	+ 27	+ 39	+ 2	- 331	+ 1	+ 1	+ 292	- 624	- 640
2024	+ 174	- 3	- 43	+ 121	- 27	+ 82	+ 104	- 20	- 1	+ 1	+ 598	- 617	- 615
2025	- 128	- 18	- 45	- 160	+ 1	+ 48	+ 24	+ 299	- 2	+ 1	+ 194	+ 107	+ 101
India													
2020	- 534	- 1,280	+ 662	+ 1,134	- 19	- 369	- 91	+ 4,406	- 28	- 84	- 536	+ 4,969	+ 5,224
2021	+ 2,546	+ 1,927	+ 905	+ 982	- 41	- 322	- 412	- 3,099	+ 164	- 59	+ 157	- 3,420	- 3,629
2022	+ 1,778	+ 2,021	+ 943	- 169	- 109	+ 35	+ 118	- 14,994	+ 112	- 54	+ 722	- 15,829	- 15,823
2023	+ 4,618	+ 3,164	+ 883	+ 1,105	+ 29	+ 321	+ 556	+ 3,361	+ 136	- 66	+ 1,662	+ 1,563	+ 1,395
2024	+ 5,416	+ 1,885	+ 1,173	+ 1,642	+ 10	+ 1,878	+ 872	+ 491	+ 189	- 91	+ 1,138	- 836	- 1,109
2025	+ 7,136	+ 1,025	+ 1,391	+ 3,170	- 16	+ 2,957	+ 1,971	+ 3,210	- 87	- 67	+ 1,318	+ 1,980	+ 1,798
Ireland													
2020	+ 32,255	- 68	- 316	+ 23,702	- 544	+ 9,165	+ 3,144	+ 60,216	+ 1,409	+ 349	+ 50,181	+ 8,625	+ 7,833
2021	+ 64,816	+ 2,950	+ 873	+ 54,233	- 1,396	+ 9,030	+ 1,690	+ 111,383	+ 8,131	+ 1,482	+ 92,670	+ 10,582	+ 8,963
2022	+ 30,263	+ 4,761	+ 0	+ 17,792	+ 2,291	+ 5,420	+ 2,430	+ 106,236	+ 12,798	- 446	+ 66,052	+ 27,385	+ 23,361
2023	+ 9,462	- 3,533	- 820	+ 10,373	+ 2,438	+ 185	+ 265	+ 70,126	- 14,592	+ 614	+ 83,913	+ 805	+ 627
2024	+ 74,138	- 6,058	- 3,225	+ 72,979	+ 251	+ 6,967	- 1,195	+ 66,262	+ 9,133	+ 442	+ 58,395	- 1,266	- 1,209
2025	+ 64,241	- 5,533	- 2,906	+ 58,557	- 224	+ 11,442	+ 3,490	+ 97,957	- 2,368	+ 696	+ 95,571	+ 4,754	- 1,705
Italy													
2020	- 2,403	+ 4,411	+ 263	- 2,090	- 2,432	- 2,291	- 3,642	+ 11,897	- 877	- 408	+ 9,494	+ 3,279	+ 2,906
2021	- 17,571	+ 2,059	+ 1,199	- 12,548	- 5,075	- 2,008	- 3,720	+ 20,863	+ 1,879	- 141	+ 11,048	+ 7,936	+ 6,299
2022	+ 13,152	+ 6,288	+ 1,630	- 7,314	- 2,530	+ 16,707	+ 7,915	+ 20,071	+ 4,109	+ 2,884	+ 14,210	+ 1,751	- 68
2023	+ 28,434	+ 3,594	+ 1,204	+ 12,324	+ 3,715	+ 8,802	+ 11,266	+ 22,900	+ 3,861	+ 1,944	+ 13,119	+ 5,919	+ 5,025
2024	+ 20,727	+ 109	+ 1,689	+ 7,720	+ 2,319	+ 10,579	+ 8,728	+ 7,745	+ 602	+ 1,509	+ 9,301	- 2,158	- 4,279
2025	+ 32,702	+ 639	+ 1,624	+ 7,703	+ 1,831	+ 22,528	+ 19,872	+ 19,438	+ 2,360	+ 1,358	+ 13,569	+ 3,510	+ 297
Japan													
2020	+ 6,278	+ 2,254	+ 187	+ 2,626	+ 1,025	+ 372	+ 659	- 580	+ 249	- 444	- 943	+ 113	- 11
2021	+ 43	+ 1,448	+ 445	+ 4,150	+ 1,121	- 6,676	- 8,435	+ 8,498	+ 5,413	- 664	+ 3,391	- 305	- 649
2022	+ 3,341	+ 3,220	- 545	- 54	- 136	+ 310	+ 683	+ 4,110	+ 3,062	+ 752	+ 143	+ 905	- 115
2023	+ 4,191	- 14	+ 208	+ 6,767	- 1,034	- 1,528	+ 153	+ 2,767	+ 1,182	- 176	- 1,227	+ 2,812	+ 3,500
2024	+ 8,803	- 590	+ 92	+ 1,496	- 444	+ 8,342	+ 6,538	+ 4,215	+ 1,044	- 147	- 4,854	+ 8,025	+ 7,517
2025	+ 1,510	- 57	+ 192	+ 1,516	- 1,746	+ 1,797	+ 666	- 5,923	+ 694	+ 14	- 13,016	+ 6,400	+ 5,595
Korea (Republic of)													
2020	+ 2,671	+ 850	+ 72	+ 1,938	+ 79	- 195	- 153	+ 1,788	+ 823	+ 135	+ 561	+ 403	+ 473
2021	+ 153	+ 182	+ 249	+ 425	+ 95	- 550	- 718	+ 4,444	- 144	+ 103	+ 4,729	- 141	- 261
2022	+ 1,922	+ 1,660	+ 282	+ 228	- 102	+ 135	- 675	+ 2,920	+ 44	+ 225	+ 839	+ 2,037	+ 1,433
2023	+ 1,982	+ 422	+ 358	+ 1,345	- 202	+ 416	+ 23	+ 204	- 317	+ 178	+ 621	- 100	- 693
2024	+ 1,801	+ 201	+ 299	+ 603	- 0	+ 996	+ 1,136	- 260	+ 56	+ 217	- 531	+ 215	- 15
2025	+ 185	+ 367	+ 399	+ 261	- 243	- 199	+ 659	+ 1,348	+ 695	+ 281	+ 772	- 119	+ 437

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Latvia													
2020	+ 604	+ 136	- 4	- 211	+ 17	+ 661	+ 694	+ 52	+ 35	- 0	+ 1	+ 15	+ 10
2021	- 437	+ 66	- 11	- 70	- 5	- 428	- 208	+ 55	- 10	+ 0	+ 2	+ 63	+ 28
2022	- 346	+ 67	- 19	+ 22	- 40	- 395	- 351	+ 91	- 9	+ 1	+ 9	+ 91	+ 93
2023	+ 329	+ 88	+ 35	+ 344	- 97	- 6	+ 31	+ 312	+ 14	- 3	+ 84	+ 214	+ 7
2024	+ 21	+ 121	+ 64	+ 140	- 6	- 235	- 243	+ 281	+ 12	- 1	+ 58	+ 210	- 12
2025	+ 29	+ 61	+ 51	- 67	+ 34	+ 1	- 20	+ 256	+ 137	- 0	+ 40	+ 79	+ 46
Liechtenstein													
2020	+ 139	- 45	- 117	+ 130	+ 28	+ 26	+ 75	+ 1,348	+ 107	+ 25	+ 358	+ 883	+ 95
2021	+ 338	+ 179	+ 36	+ 572	- 573	+ 159	- 52	+ 1,791	+ 25	- 15	+ 888	+ 878	+ 1,410
2022	+ 461	- 26	- 210	+ 714	- 511	+ 284	+ 61	+ 1,048	+ 664	+ 273	+ 471	- 87	- 1,655
2023	- 427	- 228	+ 101	+ 131	- 309	- 21	- 48	+ 1,997	+ 184	+ 196	+ 136	+ 1,676	+ 390
2024	- 2,024	+ 1	+ 35	+ 411	- 2,245	- 192	- 280	+ 804	+ 61	+ 203	+ 292	+ 452	+ 386
2025	+ 625	+ 333	+ 95	+ 525	- 724	+ 490	+ 93	+ 472	+ 91	+ 246	+ 463	- 81	+ 70
Lithuania													
2020	+ 4,064	+ 3,229	+ 56	+ 844	+ 13	- 23	+ 1	+ 25	+ 87	+ 1	+ 3	- 65	+ 26
2021	+ 75	+ 29	- 19	- 158	+ 4	+ 199	+ 11	+ 113	- 57	+ 3	- 4	+ 174	+ 25
2022	+ 215	+ 253	+ 38	- 39	- 107	+ 107	- 11	+ 145	+ 51	+ 2	+ 144	- 51	+ 130
2023	+ 808	+ 289	+ 69	+ 192	- 8	+ 335	+ 5	+ 1,347	+ 786	+ 2	+ 287	+ 273	+ 12
2024	+ 502	+ 6	+ 96	+ 522	- 24	- 1	+ 41	+ 1,297	+ 304	+ 1	+ 83	+ 910	+ 388
2025	+ 913	+ 182	+ 95	+ 966	- 91	- 144	+ 1	+ 14,595	- 50	+ 4	+ 227	+ 14,418	+ 13,891
Luxembourg													
2020	+ 47,795	+ 21,226	- 224	+ 21,178	- 5,555	+ 10,946	- 6,566	- 162,387	+ 27,321	- 2,316	- 206,618	+ 16,910	+ 15,207
2021	+ 152,626	+ 20,919	+ 8,081	+ 92,848	+ 2,159	+ 36,700	+ 7,056	- 145,449	+ 15,610	- 2,185	- 191,223	+ 30,164	+ 20,986
2022	+ 71,813	+ 25,738	+ 4,613	+ 12,014	+ 3,049	+ 31,011	- 9,095	- 182,963	- 20,565	- 3,535	- 187,474	+ 25,076	+ 26,222
2023	+ 33,303	+ 3,108	- 3,944	+ 21,596	- 287	+ 8,887	- 287	- 146,119	+ 6,736	+ 3,475	- 166,921	+ 14,066	+ 5,553
2024	+ 71,745	+ 4,069	- 3,380	+ 35,293	+ 5,038	+ 27,346	+ 2,757	- 102,650	+ 18,832	- 5,849	- 144,889	+ 23,408	+ 23,201
2025	+ 115,949	+ 7,119	- 3,107	+ 55,036	+ 3,388	+ 50,407	+ 8,057	- 89,690	+ 10,049	- 7,539	- 113,511	+ 13,772	+ 11,797
Malaysia													
2020	+ 42	- 278	- 128	+ 462	- 14	- 128	- 63	- 499	+ 85	+ 44	- 439	- 145	- 211
2021	+ 490	- 97	+ 39	+ 466	- 59	+ 180	- 47	+ 61	- 68	- 104	- 83	+ 211	+ 68
2022	+ 819	+ 1,203	+ 172	- 108	- 205	- 71	- 72	- 65	+ 22	+ 95	+ 9	- 97	- 73
2023	+ 610	+ 605	+ 280	- 42	+ 54	- 7	+ 31	+ 279	+ 210	+ 39	- 25	+ 93	+ 155
2024	+ 341	+ 732	+ 359	- 200	- 128	- 63	- 2	+ 101	+ 48	+ 40	+ 203	- 150	- 117
2025	+ 711	+ 265	+ 369	+ 138	+ 158	+ 151	+ 192	+ 404	+ 119	+ 40	+ 207	+ 78	- 3
Malta													
2020	- 2,220	- 2,540	- 285	+ 31	- 54	+ 342	+ 354	+ 7,768	+ 6,654	- 10	+ 913	+ 200	- 22
2021	+ 1,534	- 487	- 83	+ 1,026	+ 550	+ 445	+ 449	+ 2,239	+ 2,386	- 26	- 910	+ 764	+ 521
2022	+ 676	+ 589	+ 640	+ 42	+ 356	- 311	- 413	+ 3,253	- 34	+ 13	+ 3,492	- 205	+ 417
2023	+ 2,369	+ 3,498	+ 2,392	- 128	- 838	- 162	- 288	- 1,042	- 3,688	+ 31	+ 2,779	- 133	+ 33
2024	- 486	+ 211	+ 1,836	+ 93	- 321	- 469	- 937	- 1,265	- 1,149	+ 67	- 278	+ 162	+ 138
2025	+ 2,510	+ 2,794	+ 2,852	- 115	+ 12	- 181	- 41	- 455	- 2,071	+ 74	+ 1,409	+ 207	+ 165
Mexico													
2020	+ 580	- 418	- 13	+ 780	+ 8	+ 209	+ 322	+ 1,563	+ 1,391	+ 3	+ 222	- 50	- 26
2021	+ 1,970	+ 2,412	+ 1,155	- 566	- 7	+ 132	+ 75	- 1,100	- 1,065	- 0	+ 54	- 89	- 54
2022	+ 62	+ 2,162	+ 1,802	- 1,596	- 15	- 489	- 276	+ 1,569	+ 1,397	- 97	- 10	+ 181	+ 127
2023	+ 2,139	+ 3,015	+ 1,632	- 605	- 39	- 232	- 93	+ 89	+ 172	+ 7	+ 5	- 87	- 108
2024	+ 4,506	+ 2,910	+ 1,735	+ 26	- 77	+ 1,647	+ 514	+ 1,763	- 197	+ 1	+ 13	+ 1,947	+ 1,785
2025	+ 4,033	+ 3,309	+ 2,173	+ 797	+ 6	- 79	+ 110	- 634	+ 482	+ 9	- 7	- 1,109	- 923
Morocco													
2020	+ 145	- 30	- 12	- 1	- 28	+ 204	- 111	+ 772	+ 6	-	- 2	+ 768	+ 765
2021	+ 129	+ 3	- 34	+ 77	- 6	+ 55	- 89	- 224	+ 3	-	+ 35	- 263	- 227
2022	+ 287	+ 60	- 44	- 203	- 10	+ 439	- 48	+ 777	+ 13	- 0	+ 55	+ 709	+ 683
2023	+ 226	- 71	- 42	+ 230	- 1	+ 68	- 6	+ 1,651	+ 8	- 0	+ 554	+ 1,088	+ 1,026
2024	+ 483	+ 75	- 40	- 133	+ 3	+ 538	+ 2	- 783	+ 20	-	+ 89	- 893	- 961
2025	+ 524	+ 168	- 103	+ 165	+ 0	+ 191	+ 21	+ 327	+ 52	-	+ 1	+ 273	+ 234

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Netherlands													
2020	+ 38,415	+ 27,061	- 6,198	+ 6,391	+ 4,205	+ 757	- 11,167	+ 205,342	+ 13,315	+ 497	+ 172,560	+ 19,466	+ 8,776
2021	+ 19,145	- 2,934	- 3,345	+ 7,083	+ 21,805	- 6,809	- 11,100	+ 214,964	+ 17,409	+ 6,370	+ 182,087	+ 15,468	+ 2,432
2022	+ 34,813	+ 24,209	+ 21,810	- 3,470	+ 1,721	+ 12,353	+ 5,920	+ 160,956	+ 9,917	+ 1,696	+ 151,491	- 452	+ 2,446
2023	- 7,941	+ 2,133	+ 9,651	+ 6,437	- 17,269	+ 759	- 4,766	+ 270,455	- 30,005	- 6,095	+ 274,926	+ 25,534	- 3,082
2024	+ 27,868	+ 13,691	+ 8,563	+ 7,200	- 4,525	+ 11,503	+ 6,741	+ 311,932	+ 8,832	+ 3,911	+ 316,252	- 13,153	+ 4,518
2025	+ 29,453	+ 18,208	+ 19,053	+ 7,059	- 11,492	+ 15,677	+ 6,996	+ 354,721	+ 10,530	+ 2,833	+ 319,264	+ 24,928	+ 13,702
Norway													
2020	- 197	+ 236	+ 103	- 428	+ 1,457	- 1,461	- 1,269	+ 4,054	+ 919	+ 199	+ 2,621	+ 514	+ 33
2021	+ 13,083	+ 918	+ 339	- 481	+ 10,731	+ 1,914	+ 986	+ 978	+ 1,570	- 522	+ 1,471	- 2,063	- 2,391
2022	+ 32,160	+ 849	+ 655	+ 1,143	+ 32,315	- 2,147	- 2,296	+ 15,301	+ 3,288	+ 321	+ 5,117	+ 6,896	+ 3,580
2023	+ 10,929	+ 544	- 81	- 4,283	+ 12,710	+ 1,957	+ 1,629	- 255	+ 581	+ 1,106	+ 2,206	- 3,043	- 121
2024	+ 11,430	+ 1,431	+ 71	+ 617	+ 9,441	- 59	+ 59	+ 12,019	+ 2,026	+ 1,105	+ 5,133	+ 4,860	- 694
2025	+ 10,493	- 961	+ 646	+ 1,164	+ 12,067	- 1,776	- 2,136	+ 12,293	- 778	+ 1,074	+ 1,974	+ 11,098	+ 725
Poland													
2020	+ 2,426	+ 1,478	+ 1,578	- 1,235	+ 28	+ 2,155	+ 795	+ 4,675	+ 715	+ 79	- 679	+ 4,638	+ 4,445
2021	+ 4,626	+ 2,608	+ 1,522	- 2,241	- 254	+ 4,513	+ 2,629	+ 3,671	+ 1,115	+ 87	+ 1,137	+ 1,419	+ 1,672
2022	+ 4,327	+ 5,934	+ 2,376	+ 216	- 3,370	+ 1,546	+ 987	+ 5,981	+ 209	+ 79	+ 2,059	+ 3,713	+ 2,525
2023	- 847	+ 3,638	+ 1,715	+ 801	- 4,833	- 452	- 2,649	+ 587	+ 2,242	+ 64	+ 139	- 1,794	- 2,450
2024	+ 2,855	+ 2,788	+ 1,814	+ 2,816	- 3,384	+ 633	+ 287	- 2,230	+ 215	+ 24	- 19	- 2,426	- 3,260
2025	- 283	+ 1,993	+ 1,627	+ 1,544	- 3,468	- 352	- 1,486	+ 10,253	+ 2,210	+ 59	+ 6,283	+ 1,761	+ 1,551
Portugal													
2020	- 162	+ 95	+ 43	- 338	+ 27	+ 54	- 45	+ 983	- 148	- 24	+ 906	+ 226	+ 190
2021	- 1,301	+ 689	+ 164	- 1,907	- 227	+ 145	+ 307	+ 816	+ 306	- 41	+ 327	+ 184	+ 262
2022	+ 848	+ 833	- 31	+ 83	- 1,179	+ 1,110	+ 1,358	+ 1,708	+ 430	- 23	+ 1,246	+ 32	+ 122
2023	+ 952	+ 229	- 27	- 882	- 260	+ 1,865	+ 2,006	+ 821	- 250	- 12	+ 1,380	- 309	- 431
2024	- 1,172	+ 548	+ 185	+ 651	- 134	- 2,236	- 2,203	+ 4,328	+ 234	- 29	+ 3,169	+ 925	+ 793
2025	+ 3,308	+ 108	+ 182	+ 3,283	+ 122	- 206	- 254	+ 1,822	+ 21	- 13	+ 1,448	+ 353	+ 207
Romania													
2020	+ 1,608	+ 465	+ 309	+ 1,017	- 8	+ 134	+ 72	+ 2,334	+ 187	+ 1	+ 681	+ 1,465	+ 1,406
2021	+ 2,558	+ 1,483	+ 672	+ 1,046	+ 92	- 63	+ 26	+ 5,608	- 19	+ 2	+ 2,409	+ 3,219	+ 3,078
2022	+ 724	+ 970	+ 374	- 570	+ 393	- 69	+ 84	+ 3,237	- 74	- 1	+ 1,885	+ 1,427	+ 1,235
2023	+ 2,221	+ 1,219	+ 767	+ 731	+ 294	- 22	- 47	+ 772	+ 66	- 1	+ 4,937	- 4,231	- 4,494
2024	+ 1,900	+ 561	+ 753	+ 1,335	+ 100	- 96	- 37	+ 3,675	+ 217	+ 0	+ 3,056	+ 402	+ 316
2025	+ 1,287	+ 434	+ 779	+ 233	+ 104	+ 516	+ 96	+ 2,282	+ 89	- 0	+ 2,742	- 549	- 599
Russian Federation													
2020	+ 1,197	+ 663	+ 494	+ 1,402	+ 285	- 1,154	- 1,648	- 5,082	+ 410	+ 109	- 2,034	- 3,458	- 3,543
2021	+ 4,364	+ 4,990	+ 1,494	- 234	+ 263	- 655	- 103	+ 30,602	- 687	- 434	- 170	+ 31,458	+ 29,223
2022	- 7,347	- 4,240	+ 2,905	- 1,942	+ 67	- 1,231	- 290	- 35,167	- 424	- 42	+ 848	- 35,591	- 35,352
2023	- 723	+ 1,215	+ 2,426	- 317	+ 38	- 1,659	- 244	- 5,076	- 945	- 41	- 1	- 4,131	- 1,398
2024	+ 1,121	+ 2,028	+ 2,570	- 69	+ 10	- 848	+ 36	- 1,837	- 145	- 42	- 8	- 1,685	- 661
2025	+ 4,512	+ 2,724	+ 2,783	+ 5	+ 0	+ 1,783	+ 16	- 4,344	- 31	- 42	- 1	- 4,312	- 954
Singapore													
2020	+ 2,294	+ 2,237	+ 716	+ 1,107	- 72	- 978	- 1,661	+ 5,374	+ 1,222	- 456	+ 1,525	+ 2,627	+ 2,094
2021	+ 14,355	+ 8,721	+ 1,218	+ 900	+ 29	+ 4,705	+ 4,118	+ 6,098	+ 1,486	- 165	+ 741	+ 3,871	+ 3,086
2022	+ 1,296	+ 2,615	+ 664	- 8	+ 754	- 2,065	- 3,263	+ 5,316	+ 1,266	+ 28	+ 1,034	+ 3,016	+ 2,154
2023	+ 10,060	+ 1,937	+ 1,445	- 407	+ 641	+ 7,889	+ 8,424	+ 4,058	+ 1,910	+ 192	+ 1,519	+ 629	+ 914
2024	- 1,182	- 652	+ 1,330	- 68	- 1,517	+ 1,056	+ 1,162	+ 6,315	+ 1,382	+ 187	+ 1,565	+ 3,368	+ 4,238
2025	+ 3,544	- 2,089	+ 1,847	- 1,076	- 73	+ 6,783	+ 7,372	+ 8,317	- 919	+ 167	+ 2,442	+ 6,794	+ 6,009
Slovakia													
2020	+ 99	+ 379	+ 191	- 67	- 73	- 140	- 244	+ 752	+ 547	- 6	+ 161	+ 43	- 164
2021	- 437	+ 261	- 5	- 172	- 279	- 247	- 342	+ 566	+ 696	- 15	- 68	- 62	- 32
2022	- 590	+ 611	+ 262	+ 305	- 2,395	+ 889	+ 451	+ 1,363	+ 169	- 18	- 3	+ 1,197	+ 1,040
2023	+ 2,293	+ 1,069	+ 61	+ 2,045	- 1,339	+ 518	+ 700	+ 2,269	+ 1,390	- 17	+ 214	+ 665	+ 344
2024	+ 3,556	+ 528	+ 213	+ 1,019	- 122	+ 2,132	+ 2,336	+ 1,953	+ 1,140	- 19	+ 406	+ 407	+ 247
2025	+ 349	+ 1,129	+ 307	+ 1,984	- 517	- 2,247	- 1,777	+ 643	+ 959	- 15	- 66	- 250	- 638

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which: Currency and deposits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Slovenia													
2020	+ 860	+ 142	+ 51	+ 1,004	- 317	+ 31	+ 44	+ 325	+ 135	- 2	+ 219	- 30	- 126
2021	- 1,909	+ 159	+ 100	- 1,116	- 887	- 64	+ 7	- 31	+ 64	+ 5	+ 122	- 217	- 310
2022	- 2,087	+ 52	+ 15	- 42	- 2,254	+ 158	+ 91	+ 975	- 78	+ 11	+ 512	+ 541	+ 451
2023	- 566	+ 181	+ 55	+ 273	- 1,206	+ 187	+ 55	+ 1,012	+ 96	+ 3	+ 676	+ 239	+ 216
2024	- 6	+ 25	+ 41	+ 760	- 651	- 140	- 16	+ 987	+ 81	+ 3	+ 675	+ 231	+ 192
2025	+ 206	+ 47	+ 57	+ 97	- 210	+ 272	- 59	+ 624	- 41	+ 1	+ 679	- 14	- 154
Spain													
2020	- 4,220	+ 6,486	+ 1,603	- 842	- 850	- 9,015	- 9,302	+ 12,662	+ 4,049	- 58	+ 3,518	+ 5,096	+ 4,329
2021	+ 1,820	+ 4,026	+ 1,165	- 7,830	+ 3,520	+ 2,104	- 2,463	+ 20,211	- 2,375	- 0	+ 12,538	+ 10,048	+ 2,970
2022	+ 7,174	+ 8,694	+ 971	- 2,541	- 7,314	+ 8,334	+ 10,998	+ 18,425	+ 1,813	+ 556	+ 12,654	+ 3,958	+ 5,033
2023	+ 37,757	+ 4,948	+ 77	+ 4,733	+ 1,751	+ 26,325	+ 24,492	+ 19,492	+ 186	- 46	+ 7,110	+ 12,196	+ 5,044
2024	- 18,365	+ 1,377	+ 1,118	- 912	+ 870	- 19,700	- 19,901	+ 10,176	+ 429	- 25	+ 4,738	+ 5,009	+ 6,752
2025	+ 36,583	+ 3,353	+ 664	+ 6,856	+ 738	+ 25,635	+ 22,695	+ 31,515	+ 1,399	- 101	+ 17,915	+ 12,200	+ 5,374
Sweden													
2020	+ 10,537	+ 7,050	+ 369	- 821	+ 2,501	+ 1,806	- 452	+ 9,260	+ 8,112	- 74	+ 1,384	- 236	- 694
2021	+ 12,966	+ 11,093	+ 2,803	- 2,694	+ 2,186	+ 2,381	+ 1,051	+ 4,802	- 1,211	+ 2,562	+ 1,704	+ 4,309	+ 3,583
2022	- 21,011	- 17,254	- 214	- 1,222	- 2,607	+ 71	- 2,718	+ 3,072	- 684	- 710	+ 5,374	+ 1,618	- 1,848
2023	+ 1,691	- 3,131	+ 493	- 15	+ 57	+ 4,780	+ 3,959	+ 5,582	+ 2,888	+ 71	+ 1,519	+ 1,176	+ 1,309
2024	+ 1,690	+ 1,614	+ 263	- 2,973	+ 3,072	- 22	+ 637	+ 5,835	+ 1,971	- 774	+ 4,200	- 336	- 506
2025	+ 5,081	- 1,298	+ 124	- 2,842	+ 3,414	+ 5,807	+ 2,782	+ 9,904	+ 351	- 754	+ 5,326	+ 4,228	+ 2,579
Switzerland													
2020	+ 13,402	+ 8,696	+ 891	+ 3,938	+ 744	+ 24	+ 1,795	+ 19,486	+ 2,098	+ 987	- 13,507	+ 30,895	+ 28,475
2021	+ 23,068	+ 16,773	+ 3,788	+ 4,999	- 4,691	+ 15,985	+ 10,359	+ 21,767	+ 3,028	+ 1,529	- 35,985	+ 54,723	+ 53,663
2022	- 10,057	+ 3,666	+ 2,556	- 6,135	+ 4,283	- 11,870	- 9,762	- 46,573	+ 4,593	+ 1,356	- 9,323	- 41,843	- 38,147
2023	+ 6,353	+ 5,793	+ 3,789	- 270	+ 10,528	- 9,697	- 8,237	- 46,592	+ 13,557	+ 2,091	- 2,164	- 57,985	- 65,919
2024	+ 11,813	+ 6,840	+ 4,667	- 3,108	+ 1,729	+ 6,353	+ 1,688	- 9,760	+ 4,050	+ 4,148	- 18,060	+ 4,250	+ 1,543
2025	+ 8,851	+ 3,032	+ 4,520	+ 990	- 1,567	+ 6,396	+ 5,605	+ 16,214	+ 2,656	+ 3,307	- 2,507	+ 16,065	+ 9,221
Taiwan													
2020	+ 866	+ 365	+ 15	+ 877	+ 18	- 394	- 305	- 784	+ 11	- 11	- 1,790	+ 995	+ 1,095
2021	- 739	+ 900	- 100	- 1,675	- 88	+ 123	- 324	+ 1,330	+ 148	- 28	- 430	+ 1,612	+ 1,143
2022	- 3,603	- 330	- 30	- 1,599	- 1,561	- 113	- 173	- 1,097	- 43	+ 6	+ 150	- 1,204	- 1,394
2023	+ 1,465	+ 1,036	- 61	+ 1,084	- 838	+ 183	+ 467	+ 167	+ 70	- 9	+ 482	- 385	- 165
2024	- 309	- 277	- 72	- 845	- 469	+ 1,282	+ 1,327	+ 1,106	+ 321	- 8	+ 286	+ 498	+ 789
2025	+ 1,457	- 104	- 61	+ 1,642	- 445	+ 363	- 308	+ 4,377	+ 404	- 8	+ 2,173	+ 1,800	+ 1,560
Turkey													
2020	- 147	+ 1,657	+ 692	- 148	- 8	- 1,649	- 607	- 6,267	+ 198	+ 112	+ 70	- 6,535	- 6,795
2021	+ 837	+ 969	+ 492	+ 206	- 181	- 157	- 1,052	+ 10,564	+ 381	+ 100	+ 15	+ 10,167	+ 9,602
2022	+ 2,496	+ 2,798	+ 1,391	- 959	+ 11	+ 646	+ 525	+ 6,204	+ 362	- 65	+ 6	+ 5,835	+ 5,693
2023	+ 2,594	+ 3,229	+ 1,679	- 87	+ 111	- 659	- 273	+ 8,264	+ 195	+ 149	+ 144	+ 7,924	+ 7,584
2024	+ 6,935	+ 1,944	+ 1,456	+ 914	+ 96	+ 3,980	+ 1,042	- 16,505	+ 130	+ 153	+ 840	- 17,475	- 16,757
2025	+ 6,713	+ 2,000	+ 1,408	+ 1,353	+ 8	+ 3,352	+ 1,290	- 5,077	- 61	+ 155	- 216	- 4,801	- 4,686
United Kingdom													
2020	+ 72,915	+ 10,654	- 4,644	+ 907	+ 21,881	+ 39,473	+ 39,609	+ 180,931	+ 27,500	- 425	+ 69,621	+ 83,810	+ 55,993
2021	+ 100,108	+ 35,948	+ 4,589	- 8,582	+ 31,167	+ 41,575	+ 19,808	- 3,581	+ 35,537	+ 154	- 140,206	+ 101,088	+ 66,872
2022	- 19,651	+ 11,796	- 201	- 13,179	+ 10,964	- 29,233	- 42,863	- 48,439	+ 1,407	+ 2,461	- 76,340	+ 26,494	+ 32,332
2023	+ 61,524	+ 24,725	+ 723	+ 2,657	+ 19,098	+ 15,044	+ 26,408	- 130,755	+ 38,471	+ 1,646	- 90,518	- 78,708	- 77,737
2024	+ 119,494	+ 6,148	+ 42	+ 4,341	+ 11,202	+ 97,803	+ 56,455	- 114,620	- 14,346	+ 1,296	- 64,806	- 35,469	- 19,478
2025	+ 68,372	+ 18,475	+ 1,952	+ 11,772	- 6,851	+ 44,976	+ 39,434	- 58,838	+ 26,365	+ 1,781	- 123,687	+ 38,484	- 2,703
United States													
2020	+ 44,445	+ 24,550	+ 290	+ 40,575	- 2,730	- 17,951	- 25,070	+ 23,298	+ 42,441	- 319	- 6,587	- 12,557	- 6,707
2021	+ 97,049	+ 17,469	+ 2,767	+ 34,692	- 9,221	+ 54,108	+ 32,784	- 82	- 6,020	+ 74	- 40,653	+ 46,592	+ 36,201
2022	+ 32,827	+ 14,801	- 2,697	+ 17,435	- 11,317	+ 11,907	+ 21,857	- 7,111	+ 24,204	+ 2,385	- 33,281	+ 1,966	+ 1,542
2023	- 1,298	- 8,478	+ 3,623	+ 5,366	- 4,609	+ 6,424	- 386	+ 42,099	+ 5,143	+ 4,206	+ 21,918	+ 15,038	+ 8,761
2024	+ 57,034	+ 36,844	+ 11,354	+ 6,517	- 497	+ 14,169	+ 2,847	+ 48,803	+ 20,833	+ 4,162	+ 12,040	+ 15,930	+ 9,999
2025	+ 54,515	+ 29,060	+ 10,486	- 10,321	- 1,480	+ 37,256	+ 35,686	+ 27,031	+ 11,763	+ 4,542	- 7,130	+ 22,398	+ 14,955