

II. External positions of enterprises

a) Overview and breakdown by currency

€ million

End of reporting period	Claims on non-residents													
	From short-term financial operations					From long-term financial operations				From trade credits				
	Total	Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks ¹		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms granted		Advance payments made	
				Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Total														
2021	1,173,863	531,222	137,970	393,252	343,934	350,632	118,694	231,939	151,192	292,009	263,878	145,307	28,130	15,765
2022	1,251,566	574,998	141,994	433,004	370,475	354,618	108,866	245,753	167,738	321,950	291,760	169,991	30,190	15,692
2023	1,399,631	727,287	247,428	479,859	420,419	356,909	109,299	247,610	169,120	315,436	282,268	169,119	33,168	16,872
2024	1,440,420	781,849	239,934	541,915	450,389	349,416	102,177	247,239	169,019	309,155	272,463	160,732	36,691	19,236
2025	1,575,319	935,115	365,612	569,503	453,159	336,278	90,176	246,103	169,408	303,925	267,798	158,748	36,127	20,177
2025 Feb.	1,487,667	830,643	279,674	550,968	454,687	350,944	102,289	248,656	170,213	306,079	270,372	160,321	35,707	19,372
Mar.	1,468,630	803,679	253,139	550,539	456,309	344,522	100,124	244,398	166,562	320,429	284,415	167,543	36,014	19,591
Apr.	1,508,201	854,504	304,053	550,450	457,761	341,188	97,896	243,292	164,260	312,510	276,539	166,446	35,971	19,447
May	1,502,754	860,003	308,162	551,841	452,222	340,106	97,321	242,786	165,061	302,645	266,784	158,167	35,861	19,485
June	1,509,254	859,654	302,000	557,654	452,369	342,857	96,045	246,812	169,353	306,743	270,800	160,902	35,943	19,784
July	1,542,968	905,692	334,229	571,463	460,744	341,330	94,638	246,691	169,049	295,947	260,017	154,164	35,930	19,583
Aug.	1,501,314	874,373	305,343	569,030	459,848	341,190	93,971	247,219	169,306	285,751	249,634	146,336	36,117	19,630
Sep.	1,555,710	921,443	353,146	568,297	456,870	336,948	92,515	244,434	166,973	297,319	261,730	155,079	35,589	19,629
Oct.	1,590,139	955,787	381,582	574,205	457,325	337,363	92,352	245,010	167,587	296,989	261,033	153,093	35,956	19,881
Nov.	1,613,956	974,677	397,811	576,866	456,956	336,850	91,703	245,147	167,660	302,428	266,198	155,405	36,230	20,136
Dec.	1,575,319	935,115	365,612	569,503	453,159	336,278	90,176	246,103	169,408	303,925	267,798	158,748	36,127	20,177
2026 Jan.	1,492,185	860,394	360,257	500,137	387,251	338,230	90,197	248,033	170,392	293,561	256,285	150,301	37,276	21,514
Feb.	1,523,410	883,958	373,594	510,364	387,250	336,720	89,537	247,183	169,335	302,732	265,075	153,768	37,656	21,601
Euro														
2021	883,201	404,045	114,828	289,217	250,870	294,351	114,514	179,837	109,942	184,805	165,772	85,146	19,033	10,317
2022	943,845	441,320	121,359	319,961	268,413	297,441	105,078	192,363	124,506	205,084	185,459	98,718	19,625	10,244
2023	1,110,566	603,347	232,952	370,395	320,013	299,627	104,832	194,790	125,685	207,592	185,766	100,533	21,827	10,968
2024	1,144,600	649,319	224,649	424,670	344,904	291,190	97,829	193,361	124,718	204,091	180,833	97,685	23,258	12,326
2025	1,289,878	807,230	351,041	456,189	351,322	276,917	86,157	190,759	122,601	205,731	183,129	100,965	22,602	13,032
2025 Feb.	1,192,150	697,537	264,612	432,925	348,700	291,993	97,987	194,006	125,313	202,620	180,801	97,844	21,819	12,449
Mar.	1,168,242	668,516	238,535	429,981	347,653	286,156	95,898	190,258	121,964	213,570	191,632	103,153	21,938	12,569
Apr.	1,218,185	720,944	288,309	432,635	350,848	285,358	93,816	191,542	121,349	211,883	189,773	105,389	22,110	12,526
May	1,212,432	725,466	291,754	433,713	345,144	284,419	93,295	191,124	122,213	202,547	180,501	96,522	22,046	12,592
June	1,221,724	725,210	289,150	436,060	342,728	288,032	92,160	195,872	126,960	208,483	186,457	101,127	22,026	12,821
July	1,248,452	765,468	320,400	445,068	346,038	285,851	90,717	195,134	126,265	197,133	174,901	93,136	22,232	12,843
Aug.	1,207,675	730,513	289,456	441,057	342,402	284,902	90,112	194,790	125,705	192,260	169,695	90,202	22,566	12,856
Sep.	1,267,609	784,262	339,988	444,274	344,525	281,128	88,665	192,464	123,838	202,219	179,967	97,667	22,252	12,919
Oct.	1,306,427	823,474	368,429	455,045	349,217	281,011	88,473	192,538	123,705	201,942	179,365	96,214	22,577	13,033
Nov.	1,329,147	843,193	384,317	458,875	350,529	280,357	87,727	192,630	123,711	205,597	182,863	97,635	22,734	13,140
Dec.	1,289,878	807,230	351,041	456,189	351,322	276,917	86,157	190,759	122,601	205,731	183,129	100,965	22,602	13,032
2026 Jan.	1,229,861	752,826	345,551	407,275	305,276	278,648	86,203	192,445	123,239	198,386	174,585	94,309	23,802	14,369
Feb.	1,258,926	774,717	360,191	414,526	302,326	278,198	85,548	192,650	123,278	206,011	181,736	96,441	24,275	14,505
Foreign currency														
2021	290,661	127,177	23,142	104,034	93,064	56,281	4,180	52,102	41,250	107,204	98,106	60,161	9,097	5,448
2022	307,721	133,678	20,634	113,044	102,063	57,178	3,788	53,390	43,233	116,865	106,301	71,273	10,564	5,449
2023	289,066	123,940	14,476	109,464	100,406	57,282	4,463	52,819	43,435	107,843	96,502	68,587	11,341	5,903
2024	295,820	132,530	15,286	117,245	105,485	58,226	4,348	53,878	44,301	105,063	91,630	63,047	13,433	6,910
2025	285,441	127,885	14,571	113,314	101,836	59,362	4,018	55,343	46,808	98,194	84,669	57,783	13,525	7,145
2025 Feb.	295,516	133,106	15,062	118,043	105,987	58,952	4,302	54,649	44,900	103,459	89,571	62,477	13,888	6,923
Mar.	300,388	135,163	14,604	120,558	108,656	58,366	4,226	54,140	44,598	106,859	92,783	64,390	14,076	7,021
Apr.	290,016	133,560	15,744	117,815	106,913	55,829	4,080	51,749	42,912	100,627	86,766	61,057	13,861	6,921
May	290,322	134,537	16,408	118,129	107,078	55,688	4,026	51,661	42,848	100,098	86,284	61,644	13,814	6,893
June	287,530	134,444	12,850	121,594	109,641	54,825	3,885	50,940	42,394	98,260	84,343	59,776	13,917	6,964
July	294,516	140,224	13,829	126,394	114,706	55,479	3,921	51,558	42,784	98,814	85,115	61,029	13,699	6,739
Aug.	293,640	143,860	15,887	127,973	117,446	56,288	3,859	52,429	43,602	93,491	79,940	56,135	13,551	6,774
Sep.	288,101	137,181	13,157	124,023	112,345	55,820	3,850	51,970	43,135	95,100	81,763	57,412	13,337	6,711
Oct.	283,711	132,313	13,154	119,160	108,108	56,352	3,879	52,472	43,882	95,046	81,668	56,879	13,378	6,849
Nov.	284,808	131,485	13,494	117,991	106,427	56,493	3,976	52,517	43,949	96,831	83,335	57,770	13,497	6,997
Dec.	285,441	127,885	14,571	113,314	101,836	59,362	4,018	55,343	46,808	98,194	84,669	57,783	13,525	7,145
2026 Jan.	262,325	107,568	14,706	92,861	81,975	59,588	3,994	55,588	47,153	95,175	81,700	55,992	13,475	7,145
Feb.	264,484	109,241	13,403	95,838	84,924	58,522	3,990	54,532	46,056	96,721	83,339	57,327	13,382	7,096

¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

a) Overview and breakdown by currency

€ million

Liabilities to non-residents														End of reporting period
Total	From short-term financial operations				From long-term financial operations				From trade credits					
	Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks ¹		Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms used		Advance payments received		
			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
													Total	
1,598,311	712,785	122,275	590,509	501,432	627,770	94,757	533,013	497,789	257,756	160,958	97,633	96,798	21,288	2021
1,650,328	719,665	82,356	637,310	539,130	637,058	97,258	539,800	499,340	293,605	192,896	108,614	100,709	20,484	2022
1,721,488	784,323	119,812	664,511	563,970	650,188	101,560	548,628	504,284	286,977	180,123	106,045	106,854	21,388	2023
1,735,009	782,148	138,932	643,216	569,781	661,191	106,623	554,568	506,884	291,670	177,251	102,221	114,419	23,471	2024
1,854,273	882,380	212,362	670,018	564,939	681,059	112,886	568,173	516,318	290,834	173,421	102,720	117,412	23,664	2025
1,814,213	857,752	181,625	676,128	591,102	672,106	110,022	562,084	515,086	284,355	167,198	95,319	117,157	24,233	2025 Feb.
1,763,578	797,066	133,629	663,436	583,233	672,050	109,925	562,125	513,819	294,462	177,321	102,505	117,141	24,544	Mar.
1,804,114	839,002	161,459	677,544	581,552	675,796	109,580	566,216	517,356	289,316	170,618	99,820	118,698	24,408	Apr.
1,811,255	849,338	174,460	674,878	590,847	678,853	111,495	567,358	517,980	283,064	163,577	94,469	119,488	24,679	May
1,803,198	833,470	156,067	677,403	587,166	679,185	111,248	567,937	518,538	290,543	171,893	101,729	118,650	24,290	June
1,817,934	855,072	169,780	685,291	596,301	684,126	111,345	572,781	523,824	278,737	161,576	93,718	117,161	24,221	July
1,807,566	845,536	157,383	688,153	597,667	687,593	113,324	574,269	524,719	274,437	156,338	89,005	118,100	24,442	Aug.
1,849,645	879,935	187,399	692,535	594,131	683,600	110,811	572,789	521,500	286,110	167,116	97,064	118,995	24,749	Sep.
1,915,219	947,193	246,421	700,772	602,539	680,508	110,926	569,582	518,137	287,518	167,481	95,528	120,037	25,110	Oct.
1,899,887	922,197	230,091	692,106	598,481	687,298	113,481	573,817	521,917	290,392	171,050	97,225	119,343	24,140	Nov.
1,854,273	882,380	212,362	670,018	564,939	681,059	112,886	568,173	516,318	290,834	173,421	102,720	117,412	23,664	Dec.
1,761,117	799,204	178,412	620,792	521,102	678,036	111,611	566,425	507,306	283,877	162,797	96,553	121,080	25,579	2026 Jan.
1,778,689	811,683	191,414	620,268	517,275	678,505	111,170	567,335	509,163	288,501	166,293	95,138	122,208	25,468	Feb.
													Euro	
1,341,961	581,051	116,073	464,978	382,065	563,093	88,302	474,792	445,825	197,817	115,454	71,407	82,363	15,588	2021
1,367,001	570,852	77,291	493,561	405,060	570,634	89,553	481,081	446,774	225,515	139,007	80,012	86,508	15,220	2022
1,462,816	652,192	115,066	537,126	443,727	589,237	95,611	493,626	455,502	221,387	130,079	76,263	91,308	15,686	2023
1,462,098	635,437	133,105	502,333	436,274	602,761	99,463	503,298	462,384	223,900	125,337	73,065	98,563	17,073	2024
1,599,598	744,870	205,902	538,968	442,655	627,638	103,448	524,190	477,917	227,090	124,319	73,190	102,771	18,029	2025
1,542,784	705,421	175,059	530,362	452,723	614,624	102,755	511,869	471,625	222,740	121,261	69,701	101,479	17,692	2025 Feb.
1,494,391	648,065	127,263	520,802	447,876	615,032	101,741	513,291	471,562	231,294	129,754	75,569	101,540	17,854	Mar.
1,540,585	690,347	153,929	536,418	448,279	620,681	100,990	519,691	477,167	229,557	126,294	74,711	103,263	17,896	Apr.
1,546,362	699,268	167,258	532,011	455,714	624,109	102,304	521,805	478,767	222,985	119,204	69,278	103,781	17,958	May
1,545,006	689,073	150,524	538,549	455,862	625,903	102,220	523,682	480,459	230,030	126,956	75,778	103,074	17,574	June
1,553,741	703,307	163,634	539,673	458,436	630,336	102,191	528,145	485,267	220,098	118,810	69,083	101,288	17,349	July
1,540,620	689,307	150,100	539,207	456,306	633,378	103,386	529,992	486,231	217,934	115,665	65,691	102,269	17,695	Aug.
1,589,206	732,528	182,531	549,997	459,126	629,541	101,128	528,413	482,960	227,137	123,875	72,161	103,262	17,975	Sep.
1,647,951	793,846	239,903	553,944	464,294	626,097	101,173	524,924	479,349	228,007	124,080	70,829	103,927	18,109	Oct.
1,629,441	766,639	223,862	542,778	457,583	633,030	103,874	529,156	483,019	229,772	125,965	71,142	103,806	17,691	Nov.
1,599,598	744,870	205,902	538,968	442,655	627,638	103,448	524,190	477,917	227,090	124,319	73,190	102,771	18,029	Dec.
1,517,752	667,479	172,737	494,742	401,823	624,274	102,474	521,799	468,879	225,999	118,781	70,292	107,218	19,204	2026 Jan.
1,534,096	679,158	185,555	493,603	397,387	623,737	101,953	521,784	469,817	231,201	123,313	69,757	107,888	18,845	Feb.
													Foreign currency	
256,349	131,733	6,202	125,532	119,367	64,677	6,455	58,222	51,964	59,939	45,504	26,226	14,435	5,700	2021
283,327	148,813	5,065	143,749	134,070	66,424	7,705	58,718	52,566	68,090	53,889	28,602	14,201	5,264	2022
258,672	132,131	4,746	127,385	120,243	60,951	5,949	55,002	48,782	65,590	50,044	29,782	15,546	5,702	2023
272,911	146,711	5,827	140,884	133,507	58,430	7,160	51,270	44,500	67,770	51,914	29,156	15,856	6,398	2024
254,674	137,510	6,460	131,050	122,285	53,420	9,438	43,983	38,401	63,744	49,102	29,530	14,642	5,635	2025
271,429	152,332	6,566	145,766	138,379	57,482	7,267	50,215	43,461	61,615	45,937	25,619	15,678	6,541	2025 Feb.
269,186	149,001	6,367	142,634	135,358	57,017	8,183	48,834	42,257	63,168	47,567	26,936	15,601	6,691	Mar.
263,529	148,655	7,529	141,126	133,272	55,115	8,590	46,526	40,189	59,759	44,324	25,109	15,435	6,513	Apr.
264,893	150,070	7,203	142,867	135,133	54,744	9,191	45,553	39,213	60,080	44,373	25,191	15,707	6,721	May
258,192	144,397	5,542	138,854	131,305	53,283	9,028	44,255	38,080	60,513	44,937	25,951	15,576	6,716	June
264,194	151,765	6,146	145,618	137,865	53,791	9,154	44,637	38,557	58,638	42,765	24,635	15,873	6,872	July
266,946	156,229	7,283	148,946	141,361	54,215	9,938	44,277	38,488	56,503	40,672	23,315	15,831	6,747	Aug.
260,439	147,406	4,868	142,538	135,005	54,059	9,682	44,377	38,540	58,974	43,241	24,903	15,733	6,774	Sep.
267,267	153,347	6,518	146,829	138,246	54,411	9,753	44,657	38,787	59,510	43,401	24,699	16,110	7,001	Oct.
270,446	155,557	6,229	149,328	140,898	54,268	9,607	44,661	38,898	60,621	45,084	26,083	15,537	6,449	Nov.
254,674	137,510	6,460	131,050	122,285	53,420	9,438	43,983	38,401	63,744	49,102	29,530	14,642	5,635	Dec.
243,365	131,725	5,675	126,049	119,279	53,763	9,137	44,626	38,426	57,878	44,016	26,262	13,861	6,375	2026 Jan.
244,593	132,525	5,859	126,666	119,888	54,768	9,217	45,551	39,346	57,300	42,980	25,380	14,320	6,623	Feb.